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BERJ PARSEGHIAN

6
7 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
8 **IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**
9

10 BERJ PARSEGHIAN,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 TORN & GLASSER, INC.,

14 Defendant.
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Case No.: 20STCV29712

[PROPOSED] CONSENT JUDGMENT AS
TO TORN & GLASSER, INC.

(Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 *et. seq.* and
Code Civ. Proc. § 664.6)

1 **1. INTRODUCTION**

2 **1.1 Parties**

3 This Consent Judgment is entered into by and between Berj Parseghian (“Plaintiff”) and Torn
4 & Glasser, Inc. (“Defendant”). Plaintiff and Defendant are referred to individually as a “Party” and
5 collectively as the “Parties.”

6 **1.2 Notice**

7 On March 23, 2020, Plaintiff issued a 60-day notice letter (“Notice”) under Cal. Health &
8 Safety Code § 25249.7 (“Proposition 65”) to Defendant in which it asserted a claim under
9 Proposition 65 for alleged exposures to lead in vegetable chips manufactured, distributed, or sold by
10 Defendant (“Covered Products”), including but not limited to “Vegetable Chips”; UPC #: 0 72488
11 998885 8. Covered Products do not include sliced potato chip products or extruded potato crisp
12 products.

13 **1.3 Complaint**

14 Plaintiff’s Complaint against Defendant alleges violations of Health and Safety Code section
15 25249.6 asserted in the Notice. Defendant denies the claims in the Notice and Complaint and denies
16 that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief.

17 **1.4 No Admission**

18 The Parties enter into this Consent Judgment in order to achieve a settlement of the
19 Proposition 65 claims arising from or relating to the allegations asserted in the Notices for the
20 purpose of avoiding prolonged litigation. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall be construed as an
21 admission of Plaintiff or Defendant of any fact, issue of law, or violation of law, nor shall compliance
22 with this Consent Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by Defendant of any fact,
23 issue of law or violation of law. Nothing in this Consent Judgment or any document referred to
24 herein, shall be construed as giving rise to any presumption or inference of admission or concession
25 by Defendant as to any fault, wrongdoing or liability whatsoever. Nothing in this Consent Judgment
26 nor compliance with this Consent Judgment shall constitute or be construed as an admission by any
27 of the Parties or by any of their respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent
28 companies, subsidiaries, divisions, franchisees, licensees, customers, suppliers, distributors,

1 wholesalers, or retailers of any fact, issue of law, or violation of law. This Consent Judgment is the
2 product of negotiation and compromise and is accepted by the Parties solely for purposes of settling,
3 compromising, and resolving issues disputed with respect to the claims in the Notices and shall not be
4 used for any purpose except to enforce the terms of this Consent Judgment. The Parties agree that
5 this Section shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of the
6 Parties under this Consent Judgment.

7 **1.5 Effective Date**

8 The Effective Date of this Consent Judgment is the date of entry of the Consent Judgment by
9 the Court.

10 **2. DEFENDANT'S DUTIES**

11 **2.1** Any Covered Products that are purchased or manufactured by Defendant on and after
12 the date that is 6 months after the Effective Date ("Compliance Date") that Defendant thereafter sells in
13 California or distributes for sale in California shall either contain no more than 17 parts per billion lead
14 as calculated based on the provisions of Section 2.3 ("Lead Limit"), or comply with the warning
15 requirements of Section 2.2. As used in this Section 2, "distribute for sale in California" means to
16 directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in California or to sell a Covered Product to a
17 distributor that Defendant knows will sell such product in California.

18 **2.2 Warnings**

19 **2.2.1** If Defendant provides warnings under Section 2.1, Covered Products may be
20 sold in California with one of the following warning statements:

21 **Option 1:**

22 **WARNING:** Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including lead,
23 which is known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects or other
24 reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food

25 **Option 2:**

26 **WARNING:** [Cancer and] Reproductive Harm – <http://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/food>
27
28

1 The warning in Option 2 may be used only if the warning appears on the product container or
2 labeling. The word “**WARNING**” shall be displayed in all capital letters and bold print. The terms
3 in brackets are optional. This warning statement shall be prominently displayed on the Covered
4 Product, on the packaging of the Covered Product, or on a placard, shelf tag, or sign provided that the
5 statement is displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements or
6 designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual prior to sale. If the
7 warning statement is displayed on the Covered Product’s label, it must be set off from other
8 surrounding information.

9 **2.2.2** The warning requirements set forth herein are imposed pursuant to the terms of
10 this Consent Judgment, and are recognized by the Parties as not being the exclusive manner of
11 providing a warning for the Covered Products. Warnings may be provided as specified in the
12 Proposition 65 regulations for food in effect as of the Effective Date (Title 27, California Code of
13 Regulations, section 25601, *et seq.*) or as such regulations may be amended in the future, or pursuant
14 to a settlement agreement or consent judgment involving lead. In addition, Defendant may follow the
15 notification procedure set out in Title 27, California Code of Regulations, section 25600.2 or a
16 similar procedure where Defendant instructs its distributor or retailer customers to provide warnings
17 for the Covered Products consistent with Section 2.2.

18 **2.3** Compliance with the Lead Limit shall be determined using ICP-MS, or any other
19 testing method agreed upon by the Parties. For purposes of determining compliance with the Lead
20 Limit, the average of three samples drawn from three different production lots or batches of each type
21 of Product (or from as many lots or batches as are available if there are fewer than three) shall be
22 controlling. For purposes of this Consent Judgment a “type” of Product includes Products that have
23 materially the same formula and ingredients.

24 **3. SETTLEMENT PAYMENT**

25 **3.1** In full satisfaction of all potential civil penalties, additional settlement payments,
26 attorney’s fees and costs (including, but not limited to, fees and costs incurred by attorneys, experts,
27 and investigators), Defendant shall pay a total settlement amount \$35,000.00. This includes civil
28 penalties in the amount of \$3,500.00 pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b) and

1 attorney's fees and costs in the amount of \$31,500.00 pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section
2 1021.5 and Health and Safety Code section 25249 et seq.

3 **3.2** The portion of the settlement attributable to civil penalties shall be allocated according
4 to Health and Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with seventy-five percent (75%) of the
5 penalty paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA"), and
6 the remaining twenty-five percent (25%) of the penalty paid to Plaintiff.

7 All payments owed to Plaintiff shall be delivered to the following payment address:

8 **KJT LAW GROUP LLP**

9 **230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306**

10 **Glendale, CA 91206**

11 All payments owed to OEHHA shall be delivered directly to OEHHA at the following
12 addresses:

13 For United States Postal Delivery:

14 Mike Gyurics
15 Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
16 Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
17 P.O. Box 4010, MS#19B
18 Sacramento, CA 95812-4010
19 For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

20 For non-United States Postal Delivery:

21 Mike Gyurics
22 Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
23 Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
24 1001 I Street
25 Sacramento, CA 95814

26 **3.3 Attorney's Fees and Costs**

27 In settlement of all of Plaintiff's attorneys' fees and costs shall incurred in this matter,
28 including but not limited to investigating potential violations, bringing this matter to Defendant's
attention, as well as litigating and negotiating a settlement in the public interest, Defendant shall pay
\$31,500.00 by check payable to; **KJT LAW GROUP, LLP** – and mail the payment to; 230 N.
Maryland Avenue, Suite 306, Glendale, CA 91206.

1 **3.4 Timing**

2 The above-mentioned payments will be issued within fifteen days from the Effective Date.

3 **4. ENFORCEMENT**

4 **4.1** Before seeking any judicial enforcement, the Parties shall attempt in good faith to meet
5 and confer to resolve any dispute arising under this Consent Judgment.

6 **4.2** Plaintiff may not bring any 60-day notice or enforcement action if the packaging of the
7 Covered Product is marked or labeled with the statement “Not for sale in California” or equivalent
8 language. If Defendant marks or labels a Covered Product with such a statement, Defendant shall
9 include a letter to each of its retailer or distributor customers receiving that Covered Product notifying
10 the customer that the Covered Product may not be sold in California.

11 **4.3** Prior to bringing any Proposition 65 60-day notice of violation under Cal. Health &
12 Safety Code § 25249.7 as to any Covered Product, or prior to bringing any motion, order to show
13 cause, or other proceeding to enforce the terms of this Consent Judgment, Plaintiff shall provide a
14 Notice of Violation (“NOV”) to Defendant and follow the enforcement provisions of this Section 4.
15 The NOV shall include for each of the Covered Products: (a) the name of the Covered Product; (b)
16 specific dates when Plaintiff purchased and tested the samples of the Covered Products; (c) the store or
17 other place at which the Covered Product samples were purchased by Plaintiff; (d) all analytical testing
18 results, from a California certified laboratory, of samples of the same Covered Product showing an
19 average concentration of lead that exceeds the level set forth in this Consent Judgment; (e) the lot
20 code(s) for the lot(s) at issue in the NOV; (f) evidence establishing the warning required in Section 2.2
21 was not provided; and (g) any other evidence or support for the allegations in the NOV.

22 **4.3.1** Plaintiff shall take no further action of any kind regarding the alleged violation
23 if, within 60 days of receiving such NOV, Defendant serves a response indicating that it meets one of
24 the three conditions listed below. If Defendant complies with this Section 4.3.1, Plaintiff is not entitled
25 to seek monetary penalties, fees or costs of any kind, or any other non-monetary relief.

26 (a) A statement that the lot of the Covered Product identified in the NOV
27 (“Product Lot) was manufactured before the Compliance Date; or
28

1 (b) A statement that, since receiving the NOV, Defendant has taken
2 corrective action by requesting that its customers in California cease selling Product Lot.

3 (c) The most recent testing under Section 2.3 demonstrates an average of
4 no more than 17 parts per billion for the Covered Product type at issue in the NOV, provided that the
5 testing is no more than one year prior to the date of the NOV.

6 **4.3.2** If the conditions in Section 4.3.1 do not apply, the Parties shall meet and
7 confer for a period of no less than 60 days before Plaintiff may seek relief through a judicial
8 proceeding. In any such proceeding, Defendant does not waive its right to dispute the applicability of
9 the concentration level in Section 4.3.1(c) based on the statutory warning exemption, regulatory safe
10 harbor level, or other applicable defenses, and the terms of this Consent Judgment shall not constitute
11 or be construed as an admission by Defendant, or give rise to any inference against Defendant, as to
12 the appropriate warning standard in that event.

13 **5. APPLICATION**

14 This Consent Judgment may apply to, be binding upon, and benefit the Parties and their
15 predecessors, successors, and assigns. This Consent Judgment shall have no application to any
16 Covered Product which is distributed or sold outside the State of California.

17 **6. BINDING EFFECT, CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

18 **6.1 Plaintiff's Public Release of Claims**

19 This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between, on the one hand,
20 Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and his attorneys, investigators, agents, heirs, and assigns (collectively
21 referred to as "Plaintiff Releasers") and on behalf of the public in the public interest, and, on the
22 other hand, Defendant and its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, its
23 directors, officers, principals, agents, employees, attorneys, insurers, accountants, predecessors,
24 successors, and assigns ("Defendant Entities"), and each entity to whom Defendant directly or
25 indirectly distributes, ships, or sells the Covered Products including but not limited to downstream
26 distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers (including but not The Kroger Company and Ralphs
27 Grocery Company), suppliers, franchisees, cooperative members, and licensees, and their owners,
28 directors, officers, agents, principals, employees, attorneys, insurers, accountants, representatives,

1 predecessors, successors, and assigns (collectively referred to as the “Releasees”), of all claims,
2 actions, causes of action (in law or in equity), suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs,
3 fines, penalties, losses, expenses, and fees (including, but not limited to, investigation fees, expert
4 fees, and attorney’s fees), and expenses (collectively, “Claims”) that have been or could have been
5 asserted under Proposition 65 for any exposures to lead from the Covered Products manufactured,
6 purchased, distributed, or sold by Defendant prior to the Compliance Date. Compliance with the
7 terms of this Consent Judgment constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to any
8 exposures to lead from Covered Products manufactured, purchased, sold, or distributed by Defendant
9 on and after the Compliance Date.

10 **6.2 Plaintiff’s Release of Claims**

11 Plaintiff, in his individual capacity, on behalf of himself and the Plaintiff Releasers, also
12 waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action, and
13 discharges and releases all Claims as to all Releasees under Proposition 65 or any statutory or
14 common law from the alleged failure to provide warnings for any exposures to any Proposition 65
15 listed chemical in the Covered Products manufactured, purchased, sold, or distributed by Defendant.

16 It is possible that other Claims not known to the Parties, arising out of the facts alleged in the
17 Notice, and relating to the Covered Products, will develop or be discovered. Plaintiff, in his
18 individual capacity, and on behalf of himself and the Plaintiff Releasers, acknowledges that this
19 Consent Judgment is expressly intended to cover and include all such Claims. Plaintiff, on behalf of
20 himself and the Plaintiff Releasers, acknowledges that the claims released in Sections 6.1 and 6.2
21 above may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waives California Civil Code section 1542 as
22 to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

23 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE
24 CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT
25 TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE
26 RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE
27 MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE
28 DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

1 Plaintiff acknowledges and understands the significance and consequences of this specific
2 waiver of California Civil Code section 1542. The release in this Section 6.2 is effective as a full and
3 final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all Claims of any nature, character or kind, whether known or
4 unknown, or suspected or unsuspected.

5 **6.3** Defendant, on its own behalf, and on behalf of the Defendant Entities, hereby waives
6 any and all claims against Plaintiff and the Plaintiff Releasors, for any and all actions taken or
7 statements made by Plaintiff and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of
8 investigating claims, otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it, in this matter or with
9 respect to the Covered Products.

10 **6.4** Nothing in Section 6 affects or limits the right of any Party to enforce the terms of this
11 Consent Judgment.

12 **7. SEVERABILITY OF UNENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS**

13 In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be
14 unenforceable, the validity of the remaining enforceable provisions shall not be adversely affected.

15 **8. GOVERNING LAW**

16 The terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by and construed in
17 accordance with the laws of the State of California.

18 **9. MODIFICATION**

19 **9.1** This Consent Judgment may be modified only as to injunctive terms (i) by written
20 stipulation of the Parties and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment or (ii) by motion
21 by Defendant pursuant to this Section 9 and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment.

22 **9.2** If there is another settlement by Plaintiff or a consent judgment or judgment that
23 establishes a different standard for lead in products similar to the Products than that set in Section 2,
24 Defendant shall be entitled to modify the Consent Judgment accordingly. Plaintiff agrees not to
25 oppose such modification except for good cause shown.

26 **9.3** Where the meet-and-confer process does not lead to a joint motion or application in
27 support of a modification of the Consent Judgment, then either Party may seek judicial relief on its
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1 own. In any such contested court proceeding, the prevailing Party shall be entitled to seek recovery
2 of its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

3 **10. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

4 All notices required to be given to either Party to this Consent Judgment by the other shall
5 be in writing and sent to the following agents listed below via email and first-class mail.

6 **For Plaintiff:**

7 Caspar Jivalagian
8 KJT LAW GROUP LLP
9 230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306
10 Glendale, CA 91206

11 **For Defendant:**

12 Sarah Esmaili
13 ARNOLD & PORTER KAYE SCHOLER LLP
14 Three Embarcadero Center, 10th Floor
15 San Francisco, CA 94111
16 Telephone: (415) 471-3283
17 Facsimile: (415) 471-3400
18 Email: sarah.esmaili@arnoldporter.com

19 **11. EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS**

20 This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, which taken together shall be
21 deemed to constitute one document. A facsimile or .pdf signature shall be construed to be as valid
22 as the original signature.

23 **12. DRAFTING**

24 The terms of this Consent Judgment have been reviewed by the respective counsel for each
25 Party prior to its signing, and each Party has had an opportunity to fully discuss the terms and
26 conditions with legal counsel. The Parties agree that, in any subsequent interpretation and
27 construction of this Consent Judgment, no inference, assumption, or presumption shall be drawn,
28 and no provision of this Consent Judgment shall be construed against any Party, based on the fact
that one of the Parties and/or one of the Parties' legal counsel prepared and/or drafted all or any
portion of the Consent Judgment. It is conclusively presumed that all of the Parties participated
equally in the preparation and drafting of this Consent Judgment.

1 **13. COURT APPROVAL**

2 If this Consent Judgment is not entered by the Court, it shall be of no force or effect.

3 **14. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

4 This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement or modify the Consent
5 Judgment. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 9, nothing in this Consent Judgment limits or
6 affects the Court's authority to modify this Consent Judgment as provided by law

7 **15. AUTHORIZATION**

8 Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully authorized by the Party
9 he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment.

10
11 **STIPULATED AND AGREED TO:**

12 11/17/2020

13 Date: _____

Date: _____

14 By: DocuSigned by:
BERJ PARSEGHIAN
17B4A0E5087E404...

By: _____

15 BERJ PARSEGHIAN

16 _____
[print name]
TORN & GLASSER, INC.

17 **APPROVED AS TO FROM:**

18 Date: 11/19/2020
Date: _____

Date: _____

19 By: DocuSigned by:
CASPAR JIVALAGIAN
B407E84F3741414...

By: _____

20 **CASPAR JIVALAGIAN, ESQ.**
21 ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF,
22 BERJ PARSEGHIAN

SARAH ESMAILI, ESQ.
ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT,
TORN & GLASSER, INC.

23 **IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED:**

24 Dated: _____

25 _____
Judge of the Superior Court

1 **13. COURT APPROVAL**

2 If this Consent Judgment is not entered by the Court, it shall be of no force or effect.

3 **14. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

4 This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement or modify the Consent
5 Judgment. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 9, nothing in this Consent Judgment limits or
6 affects the Court's authority to modify this Consent Judgment as provided by law

7 **15. AUTHORIZATION**

8 Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully authorized by the Party
9 he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment.

10
11 **STIPULATED AND AGREED TO:**

12 Date: _____

Date: 11/17/2020

13 By: _____

By: [Signature]

14 BERJ PARSEGHIAN

Greg Glasser
[print name]
TORN & GLASSER, INC.

15
16
17 **APPROVED AS TO FROM:**

18 Date: _____

Date: November 19, 2020

19 By: _____

By: Sarah Esmaili

20 **CASPAR JIVALAGIAN, ESQ.**
21 ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF,
22 BERJ PARSEGHIAN

SARAH ESMAILI, ESQ.
ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT,
TORN & GLASSER, INC.

23 **IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED:**

24 Dated: _____

Judge of the Superior Court