

# **SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT**

AG Notice No. 2020-02924

Amazon

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Vinocur and Changzhou Yiernuo Trading Co., Ltd.**

This settlement agreement (Settlement Agreement) is entered into by and between Laurence Vinocur (Vinocur) and Changzhou Yiernuo Trading Co., Ltd. (CYT or Settling Entity) with Vinocur and CYT referred to as the “Parties.” Vinocur is an individual residing in California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. CYT is a responsible party selling the products at issue set forth in subsection 1.3 below to California consumers and/or downstream entities in the course of doing business, which the Settling Entity has reason to believe sell into the California marketplace (customers) for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code § §25249.5, *et seq.* (Proposition 65).

### **1.2 General Allegations**

Vinocur alleges that the Settling Entity manufactures, imports, distributes, retails and/or otherwise facilitates for sale in California the Product defined below, and that it does so without providing the health hazard warning required by Proposition 65 for consumer exposures to lead. Lead is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

The Settling Entity entered into this Settlement Agreement on behalf of the noticed violator described in subsection 1.4 below, with whom such Settling Entity has a contract for the product at issue which contains indemnity and defense clauses. The Settling Entity has accepted a tender from the noticed violator. Additionally, the Settling Entity approached Vinocur to resolve the noticed violator (and/or Settling Entity’s) alleged liability. And, the Settling Entity is

accepting any alleged liability for such violator and is making additional voluntary commitments in furtherance of the public interest set forth below, including those expressed in subsection 2.7 contained herein.

### 1.3 Product Description

The product covered by this Settlement Agreement is Aezek Round Lead Fishing Split Shots, ASIN # B08BL8GR52, and REG #1001557), offered by CYT to be sold at Amazon.com and feasibly through other means, that was manufactured, imported, purchased, distributed, retailed, or otherwise facilitated for sale in California by the Settling Entity, hereinafter the “Product.”

### 1.4 Notice of Violation

On or about October 30, 2020, Vinocur served Amazon.com, Inc. and certain public enforcement agencies with a Supplemental 60-Day Notice of Violation (“Notice”), alleging that Amazon.com, Inc. violated Proposition 65 when it failed to warn customers or consumers in California that the Product and/or Related Products (defined in subsection 2.7 below) expose users to lead. To the best of the Parties’ knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

### 1.5 No Admission

The Settling Entity denies the material, factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all products that were sold and distributed by it in California, including the Product, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by the Settling Entity of any fact, finding, issue of law or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by the Settling Entity of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law. This section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

### 1.6 Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term “Effective Date” shall mean the date both Parties have signed this Settlement Agreement.

## **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: WARNINGS**

### **2.1 Injunctive Relief**

The Product shall be labeled with a clear and reasonable warning as set forth in subsection 2.3. If, after May 6, 2021, the Settling Entity sells the Product, without being reformulated, via mail order catalog and/or online to California consumers or through its customers, the Settling Entity shall also provide health hazard warning for the Product by identifying the specific Product to which the warning applies as set forth in subsections 2.3 through 2.6 below. The Parties agree that if the OEHHA warning regulations change with respect to subsections 2.2 through 2.6 below, then the Settling Entity may either conform with the revised OEHHA regulations or continue to conform with the terms provided in this Settlement Agreement if the new implementing regulations so allow and, in doing so, will be in compliance with this Settlement Agreement as long as it continues to fulfill any warning obligations unaffected by such new changes.

### **2.2 Reformulation Standards**


“Reformulated Product” is a Product that: (a) contains lead in concentrations that do not exceed 90 parts per million (ppm), equivalent to 0.009%, in any exterior parts analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) testing methodologies 3050B and 6010B; and (b) yield a result of no more than 1.0 micrograms of lead when sampled according to NIOSH 9100 protocol and analyzed according to EPA 6010B. In addition to the above test methodologies, the Settling Entity may use equivalent methodologies utilized by a state or federal agency to determine lead content in a solid substance or the amount of the bioavailability of lead through a wipe test, respectively.

### **2.3 Clear and Reasonable Warnings**


Commencing on or before May 6, 2021, CYT shall provide clear and reasonable warnings for all units of the Product for sale to California consumers or its customers in

accordance with this subsection. Each warning shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions before purchase or use and shall be provided in a manner such that it is clearly associated with the specific Product to which the warning applies.

(a) **Warning.** The warning shall consist of the following statement (Warning):

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to lead, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

or

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to lead, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

(b) **Short-Form Warning.** The Settling Entity may, but is not required to, use the following short-form warning as set forth in this subsection 2.3(b) (Short-Form Warning) so long as it is consistent with the implementing regulations, and subject to the additional requirements in subsections 2.5 and 2.6, as follows:

 **WARNING:** Reproductive Harm – [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

or

 **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm – [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

(c) **Foreign Language Requirement.** Where a product sign, label or shelf tag used to provide a warning includes consumer information in a language other than English, the warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

## 2.4 Product Warnings

The Settling Entity shall affix a warning to the Product Label or otherwise directly on each unit of the Product provided through in-store retail outlets in California or sold via mail


order catalog and/or online to customers or consumers in California. For the purpose of this Settlement Agreement, “Product Label” means a display of written, printed or graphic material that is printed on or affixed to a Product or its immediate container. The entire warning shall appear in a type size of at least 6-point type and no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the product. The warning shall consist of either the Warning, or the Short-Form Warning described above in subsection 2.3(a) or (b), respectively, and be consistent with 2.3(c) above if it applies.

#### 2.5 Mail Order Catalog Warnings

In the event that, after May 6, 2021, the Settling Entity prints new catalogs and sells units of the Product via mail order through such catalogs to California consumers or customers, the Settling Entity shall provide a warning for each unit of the Product both on the Product Label in accordance with subsection 2.4, and in the catalog in a manner that clearly associates the warning with the specific Product being purchased. Any warning provided in a mail order catalog shall be in the same type size or larger than other consumer information provided for the Product within the catalog and shall be provided on the same page and in the same location as the display and/or description of the Product. The catalog warning may use the Short-Form Warning content described in subsection 2.3(b) if the warning provided on the Product Label also uses the Short-Form Warning content and following subsection.

#### 2.6 Internet Warnings

For purposes of compliance with subsection 2.3 and 2.6, if after May 6, 2021, CYT offers for sale any units of the Product via the internet: (i) to customers that directly, or indirectly through other entities that CYT has reason to believe, sell to downstream persons in California; or (ii) to consumers in California, CYT shall provide warnings for each unit of the Product both on the Product Label, and by prominently displaying the warning to the customer prior to completing the purchase or during the purchase of the Product without requiring the potential purchasers to seek out the warning. The warning (or a clearly marked hyperlink to the warning using the word “**WARNING**”) given in conjunction with the sale of the Product via the internet

shall appear either: (a) prominently placed on the Product’s display page; (b) on the same web page as the order form for the Product; or (c) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser during the checkout process. The Settling Entity may also place the symbol “” adjacent to “**WARNING.**” The internet warning may use the Short-Form Warning content described in subsection 2.3(b) if the warning provided on the Product Label also uses the Short-Form Warning content.

## **2.7 Voluntary Compliance; Injunctive Relief – Related Products**

The Parties agree that the Notice of Violation and this Settlement Agreement are addressed only to the Product described in subsection 1.3. Notwithstanding, CYT voluntarily agrees to comply with the injunctive terms and conditions set forth in Section 2 as to fishing sinkers or weights containing lead that are sold, distributed, or offered for sale in California by it or an affiliated corporate entity (Related Products), unless they are Reformulated Products.

## **3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS**

### **3.1 Civil Fines**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code §25249.7(b), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice, the Settling Entity agrees to pay a total of \$1,100 in civil fines. This payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code §25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with 75% of the penalty amount paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount paid to and retained by Vinocur.

The Settling Entity will deliver its civil penalty payment to the address in subsection 3.3 by overnight courier, with a tracking number, or through an automatic electronic transfer such that payment is received by Vinocur’s counsel within three business days after the Effective Date. The Settling Entity shall provide two checks made payable to: (a) “OEHHA” in the amount of \$825; and (b) “Laurence Vinocur” in the amount of \$275. Thereafter, Vinocur’s counsel shall send the portions of the penalties paid by the Settling Entity to OEHHA and Vinocur.

### 3.2 Reimbursement of Attorneys' Fees and Costs

The Parties acknowledge that Vinocur and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to them, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement had been settled. Shortly after the other settlement terms had been finalized, the Settling Entity expressed a desire to resolve Vinocur's fees and costs. The Parties then negotiated a resolution of the compensation due to Vinocur's counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5. For all work performed through the mutual execution of this agreement, the Settling Entity shall reimburse Vinocur's counsel \$6,900. The Settling Entity will deliver its payment to the address in subsection 3.3 by overnight courier, with a tracking number, or through an automatic electronic transfer such that payment is received by Vinocur's counsel within three business days after the Effective Date, in the form of a check payable to "Chanler, LLC." The reimbursement shall cover all fees and costs incurred by Vinocur investigating, bringing this matter to the Settling Entity's attention and negotiating a settlement of the matter in furtherance of the public interest.

### 3.3 Payment Address and Effect of Non-Payment

All non-electronic payments required by this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address:

Chanler, LLC  
Attn: Proposition 65 Controller  
72 Huckleberry Hill Road  
New Canaan, CT 06840

Should the payments due under Section 3 not clear within five business days from the Effective Date, then this Settlement Agreement shall be null and void.

## 4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED

### 4.1 Vinocur's Release of The Settling Entity

This Settlement Agreement is a full, final and binding resolution between Vinocur, as an individual (and not on behalf of the public yet furthers its health interest)), and the Settling

Entity, of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by Vinocur, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, against the Settling Entity, Amazon.com, Inc., and each of their parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, shareholders, owners, members, partners, employees, contractors, successors, assignees, agents, representatives, attorneys, licensors and licensees, and each entity to whom the Settling Entity directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Product including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members, and licensees (collectively, “Releasees”), for all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through the Effective Date based on their actual or alleged failure to warn about alleged exposures to lead contained in the Product and Related Products that were manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by the Settling Entity and its Releasees in California before the Effective Date, as alleged in the Notice.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, Vinocur as an individual and not on behalf of the public, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby forever releases and waives all of his rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims that he may have, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses, or expenses (including, but not limited to, investigation fees, expert fees, and attorneys’ fees) arising under Proposition 65 with respect to lead in the Product or Related Products, as alleged in any sixty-day notices issued by Vinocur, manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by CYT, before the Effective Date (collectively, Claims), against CYT and its Releasees.

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the acts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Products will develop or be discovered. The Parties acknowledge that this Settlement Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefor. Vinocur acknowledges that, on



his own behalf not in his representative capacity, the claims released herein may include unknown claims, and nevertheless Vinocur specifically waives any and all rights and benefits which he now has, or in the future may have, conferred by virtue of the provisions of Section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

Vinocur acknowledges and understands the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code section 1542.

The Parties further understand and agree that this subsection 4.1 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Product or any component parts thereof if the Settling Party is not the manufacturer of the Product or any component parts, or any distributors, importers or suppliers who sold the Product or Related Products to the Settling Entity. Nothing in this subsection affects Vinocur's right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve the Product or Related Products branded by the Settling Entity.

#### 4.2 The Settling Entity's Release of Vinocur

The Settling Entity, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Vinocur and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Vinocur and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 in connection with the Notice or Product and Related Products.

### 5. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to its execution, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected.

## **6. GOVERNING LAW & ENFORCEMENT**

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement only, Changzhou Yiernuo Trading Co., Ltd. (“CYT”) stipulates that the Superior Court of California shall have personal jurisdiction over it for the limited and sole purpose of an action to enforce the terms of this Settlement Agreement, brought without joinder of other claims. The Parties agree that this Settlement Agreement shall not be construed as a consent to personal jurisdiction or venue in any other context; nor to waive, abridge or otherwise affect any challenge to jurisdiction or venue in any other context; and CYT reserves all defenses to jurisdiction and venue in all contexts other than an action to enforce the terms of this Settlement Agreement brought without joinder of other claims. The Parties further agree that this Settlement Agreement shall not be construed to waive, abridge or otherwise affect, in any way, the jurisdictional, venue or other defenses of any entity other than CYT. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be interpreted to relieve CYT from any obligation to comply with any pertinent state or federal toxics control law.

In addition to the limited judicial enforcement procedure set forth above, any dispute arising out of this Settlement Agreement, including the formation, interpretation, breach or termination thereof, may, at the election of the Party seeking to enforce the terms contained therein, be referred to and finally determined by arbitration in accordance with the JAMS International Arbitration Rules. In such a case, the tribunal will consist of a sole arbitrator. The place of arbitration will be in either San Francisco, New York, or Hong Kong, at the discretion of the Party alleging a breach or otherwise seeking to enforce the agreement. The language to be used in the arbitral proceedings will be English. Judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrator may be entered by any court having jurisdiction thereof, including those in Hong Kong, or the United States. Any award rendered against the Settling Entity may be executed by attachment to the Settling Entity’s assets located in Hong Kong or elsewhere. If Vinocur successfully enforces the provisions of this Settlement Agreement against the Settling Entity

after arbitration, Vinocur shall be entitled to the reimbursement of his reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred obtaining such relief pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5.

In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or if any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are rendered inapplicable or no longer required as a result of any such repeal or preemption or rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally as to the Product, then CYT shall provide written notice to Vinocur of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Product is so affected.

**7. NOTICE**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and: (a) personally delivered; (b) sent by first-class (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; (c) sent by overnight courier, or (d) via email to one party by the other party at the following addresses:

For the Settling Entity:

Changzhou Yiernuo Trading Co., Ltd.

2612 No. 2 Xinhe Yuan Yajule  
Xinbei District  
Changzhou City  
Jiangsu Province, China 21300  
arik.cheny@neo-era.cn

With a Copy to:

Brett H. Oberst, Esq.  
Doll Amir & Eley LLP  
725 South Figueroa Street, Suite 3275  
Los Angeles, CA 90017  
boberst@dollamir.com

Proposition 65 Coordinator  
Chanler, LLC  
72 Huckleberry Hill Road  
New Canaan, CT 06840  
[clifford@chanlerllc.com](mailto:clifford@chanlerllc.com)

## 8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE AND SIGNATURES

**9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(F)**

## 10. MODIFICATION

## 11. AUTHORIZATION

**AGREED TO:**

Date: April 13, 2021

By: Laurence V.  
Laurence Vinocur

**AGREED TO:**

Date: April \_\_\_\_, 2021

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Chunling Wang, CEO  
Changzhou Yiernuo Trading Co., Ltd.

For Vinocur:

Proposition 65 Coordinator  
Chanler, LLC  
72 Huckleberry Hill Road  
New Canaan, CT 06840  
[clifford@chanlerllc.com](mailto:clifford@chanlerllc.com)

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

**8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE AND SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or pdf signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(F)**

Vinocur agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

**10. MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

**11. AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood, and agreed to all of the terms and conditions contained herein.

**AGREED TO:**

Date: April \_\_, 2021

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Laurence Vinocur

**AGREED TO:**

Date: April 13, 2021

By: Chunling Wang  
Chunling Wang, CEO  
Changzhou Yiernuo Trading Co., Ltd.