

## SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

### 1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 This Settlement Agreement (“Agreement” or “Settlement Agreement”) is entered into by and between Ecological Rights Foundation (“ERF”) and Kohree LLC (“Kohree”), collectively referred to as the “Parties.”

1.2 On August 30, 2021 ERF served Walmart Inc. (“Walmart”) and various public enforcement agencies with Notice of Violations of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5, et seq. (“Proposition 65”), California Proposition 65 Notice No. 2021-02147 (“Notice”) alleging that Walmart violated Proposition 65 by failing to give clear and reasonable warnings to those residents of California who use 3D pens utilizing filaments incorporating a styrene monomer which Kohree has manufactured, imported, distributed, marketed, and/or sold (“3D pens”). No public enforcer has diligently prosecuted the allegations set forth in the Notice.

1.3 Kohree enters into this Settlement Agreement on its own behalf and on behalf of Walmart, with whom Kohree has a contract for the Covered Products, defined in Section 1.6 *infra*, which contains indemnity and defense clauses. Kohree is accepting any alleged liability for Walmart related to its sale, manufacturer or distribution of the Covered Products.

1.4 On November 5, 2021, ERF filed suit against Walmart in San Francisco Superior Court Case No. CGC-21-596389 (“Complaint”).

1.5 ERF alleges that Kohree through Walmart has manufactured, imported, distributed, marketed, and/or sold in the State of California Kohree 3D pens capable of utilizing filaments incorporating a styrene monomer, including acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) filaments, polycarbonate ABS (PC-ABS) filaments, and high impact polystyrene (HIPS) filaments. ERF contends that when California residents use Kohree 3D pens with the above identified filaments they are exposed to styrene, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

**1.6** For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, “Covered Products” means the following specific Kohree products: SelfNew 3D Pen (UPC 600358556114).

**1.7** Kohree denies the allegations in the Notice and Complaint, but enters into this Agreement for the purpose of resolving the claims and avoiding litigation. ERF alleges that Covered Products manufactured, imported, distributed, marketed or sold by Kohree release Styrene into the air. ERF further alleges that people using the Covered Products, and others standing in the same room, inhale styrene in the normal course of use. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code Section 25249.8, Styrene is a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. ERF alleges that Covered Products manufactured, distributed or sold by Kohree for use in California require a warning under Proposition 65, pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.6.

**1.8** This Settlement Agreement resolves claims that are denied and disputed. ERF and Kohree enter into this Settlement Agreement pursuant to a full and final settlement of any and all claims for failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings for alleged exposure to styrene from use of the Covered Products. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Kohree of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Kohree of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Kohree. However, this section shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of any party under this Agreement.


**1.9** The term “Effective Date” means the date that this Agreement is fully executed by ERF and Kohree.

## **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

### **2.1 Warning Statements for Covered Products**

(a) No later than the Effective Date, Kohree shall ensure that all Covered Products manufactured, imported, distributed, marketed or offered for sale in California shall include the

following warning statement with the Covered Product as set forth below:

 **WARNING:** This 3D Pen - when used with a styrene filament (ABS / HIPS / or PC-ABS) - can expose you and others in the same room to styrene, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

**ALWAYS OPERATE THIS PRODUCT IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.**

(b) The Section 2.1(a) warning statement is to be affixed to or printed on the Covered Products and their packaging, and printed in the Covered Products' instruction booklets – if any.

(c) For any Covered Product that is sold by Kohree on the internet to persons located in California, within 14 days of the Effective Date, Kohree shall include the Section 2.1(a) warning statement on each Covered Product's display page maintained or controlled by Kohree such that the display page clearly associates the warning with the specific Covered Product being purchased. Further, Kohree will recommend the Releasees, as defined *infra*, provide such online warning statement on each Covered Product's display page such that it clearly associates the warning with the specific Covered Product being purchased.

(d) The warning statement shall be displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices as to render them likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. The type size of the warning must be legible, and no smaller than any other warning provided with the Covered Products, and in no case less than twelve (12) point on the Covered Products, their packaging and in any printed instruction booklets. The words "WARNING" and "ALWAYS USE THIS PRODUCT IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA" shall be in upper case letters and bold as in Section 2.1(a) above. The warning symbol to the left of the word "WARNING" must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign, label, or booklet for the Products does not use the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white.

**2.2. Sell-Through for Existing Inventory**

The injunctive requirements of Section 2.1 shall not apply to any Covered Products

already in the stream of commerce on or before the Effective Date.

**3. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS**

**3.1 Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Costs**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(2), Kohree shall reimburse ERF's counsel for \$6,000.00 in ERF's fees and costs incurred as a result of investigating and bringing this matter to Kohree's attention, and negotiating a settlement in the public interest. The payment shall be made payable to Brian Gaffney Attorney Client Trust Account and sent no later than fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date via USPS certified mail, return receipt requested, to the following address:

LAW OFFICES OF BRIAN GAFFNEY, A Professional Corporation  
446 Old County Road, Suite 100-310  
Pacifica, California 94044

**3.2 Civil Penalties and Payments In Lieu of Penalties**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(2), Kohree shall pay \$500.00 in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount paid to Ecological Rights Foundation. Kohree will provide these payments in two checks for the following amounts made payable to: 1) "OEHHA" in the amount of \$375.00 and 2) "Ecological Rights Foundation" in the amount of \$125.00. The payments to OEHHA and Ecological Rights Foundation shall be sent no later than fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date. All payments shall be sent via USPS certified mail, return receipt requested, to the following addresses: The payment to Ecological Rights Foundation shall be delivered to:

Fredric Evenson  
Ecology Law Center  
P.O. Box 1000  
Santa Cruz, CA 95061

The payment to OEHHA shall be delivered to:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
P.O. Box 4010  
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

**4. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS**

**4.1 Release of Kohree**

ERF acting on its own behalf, and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees (all of whom, collectively, are defined as the “ERF Releasors”), releases Kohree, Walmart, and each of their parents, subsidiaries, assigns, predecessors, successors, affiliated entities, members, marketplaces, directors, officers, agents, employees, insurers, and attorneys, each entity to whom Kohree directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Covered Products, including, but not limited to, downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members, all other downstream entities in the distribution chain, and the predecessors, successors, affiliates, and assigns of any of the foregoing in this paragraph (collectively, the “Releasees”), from all claims raised in the Notice through the Effective Date based on alleged failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings for alleged exposures to styrene from use of the Covered Products. This settlement is a full, final, and binding resolution of all claims that were asserted in the Notice alleging failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings in connection with alleged exposures to styrene from use of the Covered Products.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the payment to be made pursuant to Section 3, above, the ERF Releasors acting on behalf of themselves alone and not in the public interest, provide a release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys’ fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities, and demands against Kohree or any of the Releasees of any nature, character, or kind, limited to and arising out claims that were asserted based on the Notice for failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings for the alleged

exposure to styrene from use of the Covered Products.

#### **4.2 Kohree's Release of ERF and ERF Releasors**

Kohree, on behalf of itself alone, hereby waives any and all claims against ERF and the ERF Releasors, for any and all actions taken or statements made by ERF and/or the ERF Releasors, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65, against Kohree in this matter with respect to the Covered Products.

#### **4.3 California Civil Code Section 1542**

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Covered Products will develop or be discovered. ERF on behalf of itself only, on one hand, and Kohree, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims in the Notice and relating to the Covered Products up through the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefor. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 4.1 and 4.2 above may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

ERF and Kohree each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code section 1542.

**4.4 Deemed Compliance with Proposition 65.** The Parties agree that compliance by Kohree with this Agreement constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposure to styrene from use of the Covered Products.

**5. SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Agreement, any of the provisions of this Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected.

**6. GOVERNING LAW**

The terms of this Agreement shall be governed by the law of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Covered Products, or in the event there is a Safe Use Determination or other demonstrated or recognized exemption to/from the Proposition 65 warning requirements for styrene as to the Covered Products, and Kohree ceases to provide a Proposition 65 warning statement or equivalent on a Covered Product as a result of any such event, Kohree shall provide written notice to ERF of any asserted change in the law or their warning obligation, and shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, a Covered Product is so affected.

**7. AGREEMENT**

This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement and understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter hereof and any and all prior discussions, negotiations, commitments and understandings related hereto. No representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those contained herein have been made by the Parties hereto. No other agreements not specifically referred to herein, oral or otherwise, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the Parties.

**8. NOTICES**

**8.1 Notice of Alleged Violation of this Agreement**

In the event that a dispute arises with respect to any of the provisions of this Agreement, the Parties shall meet and confer within 14 days after either Party receives written notice of an alleged violation of this Agreement.

## **8.2 Notices Provided Pursuant to this Agreement**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Agreement shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) USPS Priority Mail; or (ii) overnight or two-day courier, and (iii) via email on any party by the other party to the following addresses:

For Kohree LLC:

Dylan Leung, Manager  
525 North Tryon Street  
Floor 16, Suite 1727  
Charlotte, North Carolina 28269

With a copy to:

Steven R. Stoker  
2377 W. Shaw Ave., Suite 101  
Fresno, CA 93711  
(559) 227-1100  
[sstoker@pascuzzi.net](mailto:sstoker@pascuzzi.net)

For Ecological Rights Foundation:

Fredric Evenson  
Ecology Law Center  
P.O. Box 1000  
Santa Cruz, CA 95061  
[evenson@ecologylaw.com](mailto:evenson@ecologylaw.com)

With a copy to:

LAW OFFICES OF BRIAN GAFFNEY, A Professional Corporation  
446 Old County Road, Suite 100-310  
Pacifica, California 94044  
[brian@gaffneylegal.com](mailto:brian@gaffneylegal.com)

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

## **9. COUNTERPARTS: SIGNATURES**

This Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or .pdf signature, each



of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

ERF agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code section 25249.7(f).

**11. MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of all the Parties.

**12. COURT JURISDICTION**

This Agreement is enforceable and binding, and may be enforced by a court proceeding or by any other procedure permitted by law. The terms and conditions of this Agreement are admissible and subject to disclosure for purposes of enforcing this Agreement pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 664.6 or any other proceeding permitted by law. The terms of this paragraph prevail over any contrary provisions in this Agreement.

**13. AUTHORIZATION**

Each signatory to this Agreement certifies that he or she is fully authorized by the party he or she represents to enter into this Agreement, that they have read, understood and agree to all the terms and conditions contained in this Agreement, and are authorized to execute it on behalf of the party represented and legally to bind that party.

AGREED TO:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Dylan Leung, Manager  
Kohree LLC

AGREED TO:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
James Lamport, Executive Director  
Ecological Rights Foundation

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AGREED TO:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Dylan Leung, Manager  
Kohree LLC

AGREED TO: Date: 7/24/2022

~~By:~~

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~~James Lamport, Executive Director  
Ecological Rights Foundation~~

ECOLOGICAL RIGHTS FOUNDATION

*Ecological Rights Foundation*

BY: *James Lamport, EXEC. DIR.*  
JAMES LAMPORT, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

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AGREED TO:

Date: 2022/07/15

By: Dylan Leung  
Dylan Leung, Manager  
Kohree LLC

AGREED TO:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
James Lamport, Executive Director  
Ecological Rights Foundation