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17 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
18 **COUNTY OF ALAMEDA**

19 **ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH**
20 **CENTER, INC., a California non-profit**
21 **corporation**

22 **Plaintiff,**

23 **vs.**

24 **ELMHURST MILKED LLC; ELMHURST**
25 **MILKED DIRECT LLC; and DOES 1-100**

26 **Defendants.**

27 **CASE NO. 23CV030405**

28 **STIPULATED CONSENT**
JUDGMENT

Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 *et seq.*

Action Filed: April 3, 2023
Trial Date: None set

1 **1. INTRODUCTION**

2 On April 3, 2023, Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. (“ERC”), a non-profit
3 corporation, as a private enforcer and in the public interest, initiated this action by filing a
4 Complaint for Injunctive and Declaratory Relief and Civil Penalties pursuant to the provisions
5 of California Health and Safety Code section 25249.5 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”), against

1 Elmhurst Milked LLC and Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC (collectively “Elmhurst”) and Does 1-
2 100. Subsequently, on May 19, 2023, an Amended Complaint was filed (the operative
3 Complaint, hereinafter referred to as “Complaint”). In this action, ERC alleges that a number
4 of products manufactured, distributed, or sold by Elmhurst contain lead and/or mercury and/or
5 inorganic arsenic compounds (“arsenic”), chemicals listed under Proposition 65 as carcinogens
6 and/or reproductive toxins, and expose consumers to these chemicals at a level requiring a
7 Proposition 65 warning. These products (referred to hereinafter individually as a “Covered
8 Product” or collectively as “Covered Products”) are: (1) Elmhurst Plant Based Oat Creamer
9 Unsweetened (lead), (2) Elmhurst Milked Oats Chocolate (lead, mercury, arsenic) (3) Elmhurst
10 Oat Latte Matcha (mercury), (4) Elmhurst Oat Latte Flash Brew (mercury), (5) Elmhurst
11 Milked Oats Blueberry (lead, mercury), (6) Elmhurst Milked Cashews Barista Approved
12 (lead), and (7) Elmhurst Plant Based Oat Barista Made From Whole Grain Oats (mercury).

13 **1.1** ERC and Elmhurst are hereinafter referred to individually as a “Party” or
14 collectively as the “Parties.”

15 **1.2** ERC is a 501 (c)(3) California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other
16 causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by reducing the use and misuse of
17 hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees,
18 and encouraging corporate responsibility.

19 **1.3** The Complaint is based on allegations contained in ERC’s Notices of Violation
20 dated January 5, 2023, January 12, 2023, and March 9, 2023 that were served on the California
21 Attorney General, other public enforcers, and Elmhurst (“Notices”). True and correct copies of
22 the 60-Day Notices dated January 5, 2023, January 12, 2023, and March 9, 2023 are attached
23 hereto as **Exhibits A, B, and C** and each is incorporated herein by reference. More than 60
24 days have passed since the Notices were served on the Attorney General, public enforcers, and
25 Elmhurst and no designated governmental entity has filed a Complaint against Elmhurst with
26 regard to the Covered Products or the alleged violations.

27 **1.4** ERC’s Notices and Complaint allege that use of the Covered Products by
28 California consumers exposes them to lead and/or mercury and/or arsenic without first

1 receiving clear and reasonable warnings from Elmhurst, which is in violation of California
2 Health and Safety Code section 25249.6.

3 **1.5** For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, the Parties stipulate that Elmhurst is a
4 business entity that has employed ten or more persons at all times relevant to this action, and
5 qualifies as a “person in the course of doing business” within the meaning of Proposition 65.
6 Elmhurst manufactures, distributes, and/or sells the Covered Products or has done so in the past.

7 **1.6** Elmhurst disputes all material allegations in the Notices and Complaint and
8 vehemently asserts that it has manufactured, distributed, produced, sold, and offered for sale
9 only products, including but not limited to the Covered Products, that have been in compliance
10 with all applicable laws, regulations, standards, and guidance, including state, federal,
11 international, and industry-specific ones and including Proposition 65. Nevertheless, it
12 stipulates to be bound by this Consent Judgment in order to settle, compromise, and resolve
13 disputed claims to avoid the cost, expense, uncertainty, and burden inherently associated with
14 trial of the allegations in the Notices and Complaint. ERC likewise enters into this Consent
15 Judgment in order to settle, compromise, and resolve disputed claims and thus avoid prolonged
16 and costly litigation. Nothing in this Consent Judgment nor compliance with this Consent
17 Judgment shall constitute or be construed as an admission by any of the Parties or by any of
18 their respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies,
19 subsidiaries, divisions, franchisees, licensees, customers, suppliers, distributors, wholesalers, or
20 retailers of any fact, issue of law, or violation of law.

21 **1.7** Except as expressly set forth herein, nothing in this Consent Judgment shall
22 prejudice, waive, or impair any right, remedy, argument, or defense the Parties may have in
23 any current or future legal proceeding unrelated to these proceedings.

24 **1.8** The Effective Date of this Consent Judgment is the date on which it is entered
25 as a Judgment by this Court.

26 **2. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

27 **2.1** For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, including any further court
28 action that may become necessary to enforce this Consent Judgment, the Parties stipulate that

1 this Court has personal and subject matter jurisdiction over the allegations of violations
2 contained in the Complaint and personal jurisdiction over Elmhurst as to the acts alleged in the
3 Complaint, that venue is proper in Alameda County, and that this Court has jurisdiction to
4 enter this Consent Judgment as a full and final resolution of all claims up through and
5 including the Effective Date that were or could have been asserted in this action based on the
6 facts alleged in the Notices and Complaint.

7 **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, REFORMULATION, TESTING AND WARNINGS**

8 **3.1** Beginning on the Effective Date, Elmhurst shall be permanently enjoined from
9 manufacturing for sale in the State of California, “Distributing into the State of California,” or
10 directly selling in the State of California, any Covered Product that exposes a person to a
11 “Daily Lead Exposure Level” of more than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or a “Daily
12 Mercury Exposure Level” of more than 0.3 micrograms of mercury per day and/or a “Daily
13 Arsenic Exposure Level” of more than 10 micrograms of arsenic per day unless it meets the
14 warning requirements under Section 3.2.

15 **3.1.1** As used in this Consent Judgment, the term “Distributing into the State
16 of California” shall mean to directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in
17 California or to sell a Covered Product to a distributor that Elmhurst knows or has reason to
18 know will sell the Covered Product in California.

19 **3.1.2** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the “Daily Lead Exposure
20 Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula:
21 micrograms of lead per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the
22 product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings
23 of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on
24 the label), which equals micrograms of lead exposure per day. If the label contains no
25 recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

26 **3.1.3** In calculating the Daily Lead Exposure Level for a Covered Product,
27 Elmhurst shall be allowed to deduct the amount of lead which is deemed “naturally occurring” in
28 any ingredient listed in **Table 1** that is contained in that Covered Product under the following

1 conditions: For each year that Elmhurst claims entitlement to a “naturally occurring” allowance,
 2 Elmhurst shall provide ERC with the following information: (a) Elmhurst must produce to ERC
 3 a written list of each ingredient in the Covered Product, and the amount, measured in grams, of
 4 each such ingredient contained therein, for which a “naturally occurring” allowance is claimed;
 5 (b) Elmhurst must provide ERC with documentation of laboratory testing, conducted during the
 6 year for which the “naturally occurring” allowance is claimed, that complies with Sections 3.4.3
 7 and 3.4.4 and that shows the amount of lead, if any, contained in any ingredient listed in **Table 1**
 8 that is contained in the Covered Product and for which Elmhurst intends to deduct “naturally
 9 occurring” lead; (c) If the laboratory testing reveals the presence of lead in any ingredient listed
 10 in **Table 1** that is contained in the Covered Product, Elmhurst shall be entitled to deduct the
 11 amount of lead contained in each such ingredient, up to the full amount of the allowance for that
 12 ingredient as listed in **Table 1** but not to exceed the total amount of lead actually contained in
 13 that ingredient in the Covered Product; and (d) If the Covered Product does not contain an
 14 ingredient listed in **Table 1**, Elmhurst shall not be entitled to a deduction for “naturally
 15 occurring” lead in the Covered Product for that ingredient. The information required by Sections
 16 3.1.3 (a) and (b) shall be provided to ERC within thirty (30) days of the Effective Date, or
 17 anniversary thereof, for any year that Elmhurst shall claim entitlement to the “naturally
 18 occurring” allowance:

19 **TABLE 1**

INGREDIENT	ALLOWANCES OF AMOUNT OF LEAD
Cocoa Powder	Up to 1.0 microgram/gram
Chocolate Liquor	Up to 1.0 microgram/gram
Cocoa Butter	Up to 0.1 micrograms/gram
Calcium (elemental)	Up to 0.8 micrograms/gram
Ferrous Fumarate	Up to 0.4 micrograms/gram
Zinc Oxide	Up to 8.0 microgram/gram
Magnesium Oxide	Up to 0.4 micrograms/gram

Magnesium Carbonate	Up to 0.332 micrograms/gram
Magnesium Hydroxide	Up to 0.4 micrograms/gram
Zinc Gluconate	Up to 0.8 micrograms/gram
Potassium Chloride	Up to 1.1 micrograms/gram

3.1.4 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the “Daily Mercury Exposure Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula: micrograms of mercury per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on the label), which equals micrograms of mercury exposure per day. If the label contains no recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

3.1.5 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the “Daily Arsenic Exposure Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula: micrograms of arsenic per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on the label), which equals micrograms of arsenic exposure per day. If the label contains no recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

3.1.6 As used in this Consent Judgment, the term “Distributing into the State of California” shall mean to directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in California or to sell a Covered Product to a distributor that Elmhurst knows or has reason to know will sell the Covered Product in California.

3.2 Clear and Reasonable Warnings

If Elmhurst is required to provide a warning pursuant to Section 3.1, one of the following warnings must be utilized (“Warning”):

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1 **OPTION 1:**

2 **WARNING:** Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including [lead] [and]
3 [mercury][and][arsenic] which is [are] known to the State of California to cause [cancer
4 and] birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to
5 www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

6 or

7 **OPTION 2:**

8 ** WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

9 Elmhurst shall use the phrase “cancer and” in the Warning if Elmhurst has reason to
10 believe that the “Daily Lead Exposure Level” is greater than 15 micrograms of lead as determined
11 pursuant to the quality control methodology set forth in Section 3.4 or if Elmhurst has reason to
12 believe that another Proposition 65 chemical is present which may require a cancer warning. For
13 the Option 2 Warning, a symbol consisting of a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral
14 triangle with a bold black outline shall be placed to the left of the text of the Warning, in a size no
15 smaller than the height of the word “**WARNING,**” and the word “**WARNING**” shall be in all
16 capital letters and bold print. Where the sign, label or shelf tag for the product is not printed using
17 the color yellow, the symbol may be printed in black and white. As identified in the brackets, the
18 warning shall appropriately reflect whether there is lead, mercury, arsenic, or all three chemicals
19 present in each of the Covered Products, but if there is a chemical present at a level that requires a
20 cancer warning, the chemical requiring use of the phrase “cancer and” in the Warning shall
21 always be identified.

22 The Warning shall be securely affixed to or printed upon the label of each Covered
23 Product and it must be set off from other surrounding information and enclosed in a box. In
24 addition, for any Covered Product sold over the internet, the Warning shall appear on the
25 checkout page when a California delivery address is indicated for any purchase of any Covered
26 Product (“Internet Warning”). An asterisk or other identifying method must be utilized to
27 identify which products on the checkout page are subject to the Internet Warning. In no event
28 shall any Internet Warning be contained in or made through a link.

1 The Warning shall be at least the same size as the largest of any other health or safety
2 warnings also appearing on the website or on the label and the word “**WARNING**” shall be in all
3 capital letters and in bold print. No statements intended to or likely to have the effect of
4 diminishing the impact of the Warning on the average lay person shall accompany the Warning.
5 Further no statements may accompany the Warning that state or imply that the source of the listed
6 chemical has an impact on or results in a less harmful effect of the listed chemical.

7 Elmhurst must display the above Warning with such conspicuousness, as compared with
8 other words, statements or designs on the label, or on its website, if applicable, to render the
9 Warning likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions
10 of purchase or use of the product. Where a sign or label used to provide the Warning for a
11 Covered Product includes consumer information about the Covered Product in a language
12 other than English, the Warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

13 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the term “label” means a display of written,
14 printed or graphic material that is printed on or affixed to a Covered Product or its immediate
15 container or wrapper.

16 The requirements of Section 3.2 shall apply to neither: (i) any Covered Product that
17 “enters the stream of commerce” prior to the Effective Date (for purposes of this Consent
18 Judgment, the term “enters the stream of commerce” means that the Covered Product is put
19 into final packaging for consumer sale and is no longer in the possession of or under the
20 control of Elmhurst; nor (ii) any Covered Product that is put into final packaging for consumer
21 sale within 60 days following the Effective Date, but which remains in the possession of or
22 under the control of Elmhurst, so long as said Covered Product is sold with an Internet
23 Warning (collectively “Interim Covered Products”). Sale of Interim Covered Products
24 consistent with this provision shall be deemed in compliance with this Consent Judgment and
25 subject to Section 8.

26 **3.3 Conforming Covered Products**

27 A Conforming Covered Product is a Covered Product for which the “Daily Lead Exposure
28 Level” is no greater than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or the “Daily Mercury Exposure

1 Level” is no greater than 0.3 micrograms of mercury per day and/or the “Daily Arsenic Exposure
2 Level” is no greater than 10 micrograms of arsenic per day as determined by the exposure
3 methodology set forth in Section 3.1.2 and the quality control methodology described in Section
4 3.4, and that is not known by Elmhurst to contain other chemicals that violate Proposition 65’s
5 safe harbor thresholds.

6 **3.4 Testing and Quality Control Methodology**

7 **3.4.1** Beginning within one year of the Effective Date, Elmhurst shall arrange
8 for lead, mercury, and arsenic testing of the Covered Products at least once a year for a
9 minimum of three consecutive years by arranging for testing of one (1) randomly selected
10 sample of each of the Covered Products, in the form intended for sale to the end-user, which
11 Elmhurst intends to sell or is manufacturing for sale in California, directly selling to a
12 consumer in California or “Distributing into the State of California.” If tests conducted
13 pursuant to this Section demonstrate that no Warning is required for a Covered Product during
14 each of three consecutive years, then the testing requirements of this Section will no longer be
15 required as to that Covered Product. However, if during or after the three-year testing period,
16 Elmhurst materially reformulates any of the Covered Products, Elmhurst shall test that
17 Covered Product annually for at two (2) consecutive years after such change is made.

18 **3.4.2** For purposes of measuring the “Daily Lead Exposure Level” and/or the
19 “Daily Mercury Exposure Level” and/or the “Daily Arsenic Exposure Level,” of a Covered
20 Product, the lead and/or mercury and/or arsenic detection result of one (1) randomly selected
21 sample of the Covered Product will be controlling. Should use of said detection results in the
22 calculations required under Sections 3.1.2, 3.1.3, and 3.1.4 exceed the levels enumerated under
23 Section 3.1, Elmhurst shall, at its option, have the right to test three (3) different randomly
24 selected samples of the Covered Product(s) in compliance with Section 3.4 to test for lead,
25 mercury, and/or arsenic, and the highest detection result shall be used, and binding, as to the
26 calculations required under Section 3.1.2 and controlling for purposes of Section 3.1 for said
27 Covered Product. If Elmhurst chooses not to conduct the additional testing permitted by this
28 Section 3.4.2, then the detection result(s) from the original testing shall be controlling.

1 **3.4.3** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed using a
2 laboratory method that complies with the performance and quality control factors appropriate
3 for the method used, including limit of detection and limit of quantification, sensitivity,
4 accuracy and precision that meets the following criteria: Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass
5 Spectrometry (“ICP-MS”) achieving a limit of quantification of less than or equal to 0.005
6 mg/kg.

7 **3.4.4** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed by an
8 independent third party laboratory certified by the California Environmental Laboratory
9 Accreditation Program or an independent third-party laboratory that is registered with the
10 United States Food & Drug Administration.

11 **3.4.5** Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall limit Elmhurst’s ability to
12 conduct, or require that others conduct, additional testing of the Covered Products, including
13 the raw materials used in their manufacture.

14 **3.4.6** Within thirty (30) days of ERC’s written request, Elmhurst shall deliver
15 lab reports obtained pursuant to Section 3.4 to ERC. Elmhurst shall retain all test results and
16 documentation for a period of two years from the date of each test, and provide test results to
17 ERC upon ERC’s written request, not to exceed once per 365 calendar days.

18 **4. SETTLEMENT PAYMENT**

19 **4.1** In full satisfaction of all potential civil penalties, additional settlement
20 payments, attorney’s fees, and costs, Elmhurst shall make a total payment of \$165,000.00
21 (“Total Settlement Amount”) to ERC within 10 business days of Elmhurst’s receipt of ERC’s
22 service of Notice of Entry of this Consent Judgment (“Due Date”). Elmhurst shall make this
23 payment by wire transfer to ERC’s account, for which ERC will give Elmhurst the necessary
24 account information. The Total Settlement Amount shall be apportioned as follows:

25 **4.2** \$45,000.00 shall be considered a civil penalty pursuant to California Health and
26 Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(1). ERC shall remit 75% (\$33,750.00) of the civil penalty to
27 the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) for deposit in the Safe
28 Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Fund in accordance with California Health and Safety

1 Code section 25249.12(c). ERC will retain the remaining 25% (\$11,250.00) of the civil
2 penalty.

3 **4.3** \$10,522.19 shall be distributed to ERC as reimbursement to ERC for reasonable
4 costs incurred in bringing this action.

5 **4.4** \$33,000.00 shall be distributed to ERC as an Additional Settlement Payment
6 (“ASP”), pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 11, sections 3203, subdivision (d)
7 and 3204. ERC will utilize the ASP for activities that address the same public harm as
8 allegedly caused by Defendants in this matter. These activities are detailed below and support
9 ERC’s overarching goal of reducing and/or eliminating hazardous and toxic chemicals in
10 dietary supplement products in California. ERC’s activities have had, and will continue to
11 have, a direct and primary effect within the State of California because California consumers
12 will be benefitted by the reduction and/or elimination of exposure to lead and/or mercury
13 and/or arsenic in dietary supplements and/or by providing clear and reasonable warnings to
14 California consumers prior to ingestion of the products.

15 Based on a review of past years’ actual budgets, ERC is providing the following list of
16 activities ERC engages in to protect California consumers through Proposition 65 citizen
17 enforcement, along with a breakdown of how ASP funds will be utilized to facilitate those
18 activities: (1) ENFORCEMENT (up to 65-80%): obtaining, shipping, analyzing, and testing
19 dietary supplement products that may contain lead and/or mercury and/or arsenic and are sold
20 to California consumers. This work includes continued monitoring and enforcement of past
21 consent judgments and settlements to ensure companies are in compliance with their
22 obligations thereunder, with a specific focus on those judgments and settlements concerning
23 lead and/or mercury and/or arsenic. This work also includes investigation of new companies
24 that ERC does not obtain any recovery through settlement or judgment; (2) VOLUNTARY
25 COMPLIANCE PROGRAM (up to 10-20%): maintaining ERC’s Voluntary Compliance
26 Program by acquiring products from companies, developing and maintaining a case file, testing
27 products from these companies, providing the test results and supporting documentation to the
28 companies, and offering guidance in warning or implementing a self-testing program for lead

1 and/or mercury and/or arsenic in dietary supplement products; and (3) “GOT LEAD”
2 PROGRAM (up to 5%): maintaining ERC’s “Got Lead?” Program which reduces the numbers
3 of contaminated products that reach California consumers by providing access to free testing
4 for lead in dietary supplement products (Products submitted to the program are screened for
5 ingredients which are suspected to be contaminated, and then may be purchased by ERC,
6 catalogued, sent to a qualified laboratory for testing, and the results shared with the consumer
7 that submitted the product).

8 ERC shall be fully accountable in that it will maintain adequate records to document
9 and will be able to demonstrate how the ASP funds will be spent and can assure that the funds
10 are being spent only for the proper, designated purposes described in this Consent Judgment.
11 ERC shall provide the Attorney General, within thirty days of any request, copies of
12 documentation demonstrating how such funds have been spent.

13 **4.5** \$76,477.81 shall be distributed to ERC for its in-house legal fees. Except as
14 explicitly provided herein, each Party shall bear its own fees and costs.

15 **4.6** In the event that Elmhurst fails to remit the Total Settlement Amount owed
16 under Section 4 of this Consent Judgment on or before the Due Date, Elmhurst shall be
17 deemed to be in material breach of its obligations under this Consent Judgment. ERC shall
18 provide written notice of the delinquency to Elmhurst via electronic and U.S. mail to Elmhurst
19 and its counsel at the addresses provided at Section 11. If Elmhurst fails to deliver the Total
20 Settlement Amount within five (5) days from the written notice, the Total Settlement Amount
21 shall accrue interest at the statutory judgment interest rate provided in the California Code of
22 Civil Procedure section 685.010. Additionally, Elmhurst agrees to pay ERC’s reasonable
23 attorney’s fees and costs for any efforts to collect the payment due under this Consent
24 Judgment.

25 **5. MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT/HANDLING OF DISPUTES**

26 **5.1** This Consent Judgment may be modified only as to injunctive terms (i) by
27 written stipulation of the Parties and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment
28 signed by the Parties or (ii) by motion of either Party pursuant to an agreement to modify the

1 Consent Judgment and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment signed by the
2 Parties. If a dispute arises with respect to any proposed modification or either Party's
3 compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment entered by the Court, the Parties shall
4 meet and confer in good faith in person, by remote meeting, by telephone, and/or in writing
5 and endeavor to resolve any dispute in an amicable manner. No action or motion may be filed
6 in the absence of such a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute beforehand.

7 **5.2** In the event that Elmhurst initiates or otherwise requests a modification under
8 Section 5.1, and the meet and confer process leads to a stipulation or agreed-upon motion or
9 application for a modification of the Consent Judgment, Elmhurst shall reimburse ERC its
10 costs and reasonable attorney's fees, as deemed by the Court or stipulation of the parties, for
11 the time spent in the meet-and-confer process and filing and arguing the stipulation, motion or
12 application.

13 **6. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION, ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT**
14 **JUDGMENT**

15 **6.1** This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to enforce, modify, or
16 terminate this Consent Judgment.

17 **6.2** If ERC alleges that any Covered Product fails to qualify as a Conforming
18 Covered Product (for which ERC alleges that no Warning has been provided), then ERC shall
19 inform Elmhurst in a reasonably prompt manner of its allegation and provide Elmhurst with its
20 supporting test results and sufficient additional information to permit Elmhurst to identify the
21 Covered Products at issue. Elmhurst shall, within thirty (30) days following such notice,
22 provide ERC with testing information, from an independent third-party laboratory meeting the
23 requirements of Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4, demonstrating Elmhurst's compliance with the
24 Consent Judgment. The Parties shall first attempt to resolve the matter in an amicable manner
25 by meeting and conferring in good faith in person, by remote meeting, by telephone, and/or in
26 writing prior to ERC taking any further legal action.

27 **7. APPLICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

28 This Consent Judgment may apply to, be binding upon, and benefit the Parties and their

1 respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries,
2 divisions, franchisees, licensees, customers (excluding private labelers), distributors, wholesalers,
3 retailers, predecessors, successors, and assigns. This Consent Judgment shall have no application
4 to any Covered Product that is distributed or sold exclusively outside the State of California and
5 that is not used by California consumers.

6 **8. BINDING EFFECT, CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

7 **8.1** This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between ERC, on
8 behalf of itself and in the public interest, and Elmhurst and its respective officers, directors,
9 shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, affiliated entities,
10 related entities, commonly-owned entities, suppliers, franchisees, licensees, customers (not
11 including private label customers of Elmhurst), distributors, wholesalers, retailers, and all other
12 upstream and downstream entities in the distribution chain of any Covered Product, and the
13 predecessors, successors, and assigns of any of them (collectively, “Released Parties”).

14 **8.2** ERC, acting in the public interest, releases the Released Parties from any and all
15 claims for violations of Proposition 65 up through the Effective Date based on exposure to lead
16 and/or mercury and/or arsenic from the Covered Products as set forth in the Notices of
17 Violation. ERC, on behalf of itself only, hereby fully releases and discharges the Released
18 Parties from any and all claims, actions, causes of action, suits, demands, liabilities, damages,
19 penalties, fees, costs, and expenses asserted, or that could have been asserted from the
20 handling, use, or consumption of the Covered Products, as to any alleged violation of
21 Proposition 65 or its implementing regulations arising from the failure to provide Proposition
22 65 warnings on the Covered Products regarding lead and/or mercury and/or arsenic up to and
23 including the Effective Date.

24 **8.3** ERC on its own behalf only, and Elmhurst on its own behalf only, further waive
25 and release any and all claims they may have against each other for all actions or statements
26 made or undertaken in the course of seeking or opposing enforcement of Proposition 65 in
27 connection with the Notices and Complaint up through and including the Effective Date,
28 provided, however, that nothing in Section 8 shall affect or limit any Party’s right to seek to

1 enforce the terms of this Consent Judgment.

2 **8.4** It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties, arising out of the facts
3 alleged in the Notices and Complaint, and relating to the Covered Products, will develop or be
4 discovered. ERC on behalf of itself only, and Elmhurst on behalf of itself only, acknowledge
5 that this Consent Judgment is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up
6 through and including the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefore. ERC and
7 Elmhurst acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 8.2 and 8.3 above may include
8 unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such
9 unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

10 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE
11 CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO
12 EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE
13 AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY
AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED
PARTY.

14 ERC on behalf of itself only, and Elmhurst on behalf of itself only, acknowledge and
15 understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code
16 section 1542.

17 **8.5** Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed to
18 constitute compliance with Proposition 65 by any of the Released Parties regarding alleged
19 exposures to lead and/or mercury and/or arsenic in the Covered Products as set forth in the
20 Notices and Complaint.

21 **8.6** Nothing in this Consent Judgment is intended to apply to any occupational or
22 environmental exposures arising under Proposition 65, nor shall it apply to any of Elmhurst's
23 products other than the Covered Products.

24 **9. SEVERABILITY OF UNENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS**

25 In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be
26 unenforceable, the validity of the remaining enforceable provisions shall not be adversely
27 affected.

28 ///

1 **10. GOVERNING LAW**

2 The terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by and construed in
3 accordance with the laws of the State of California.

4 **11. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

5 Unless otherwise stated herein, all notices required to be given to either Party to this
6 Consent Judgment by the other shall be in writing and sent to the following agents listed below
7 via first-class mail or via electronic mail where required. Courtesy copies via email may also be
8 sent.

9 **FOR ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.:**

10 Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director, Environmental Research Center
11 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
12 San Diego, CA 92108
13 Ph: (619) 500-3090
14 Email: chris.heptinstall@erc501c3.org

15 With a copy to:
16 Charles W. Poss
17 Environmental Research Center, Inc.
18 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
19 San Diego, CA 92108
20 Ph: (619) 500-3090
21 Email: charles.poss@erc501c3.org

22 **FOR ELMHURST MILKED LLC; ELMHURST MILKED DIRECT LLC:**

23 Tyson R. Prince
24 Vice President & Corporate Counsel
25 1150 Maple Road
26 Elma, New York 14059
27 Email: Tprince@steubenfoods.com

28 With a copy to:
29 Bao M. Vu
30 Kelly V. Beskin
31 Stoel Rives LLP
32 1 Montgomery St, Suite 3230
33 San Francisco, CA 94104
34 Email: bao.vu@stoel.com
35 kelly.beskin@stoel.com

1 **12. COURT APPROVAL**

2 **12.1** Upon execution of this Consent Judgment by the Parties, ERC shall notice a
3 Motion for Court Approval. The Parties shall use their best efforts to support entry of this
4 Consent Judgment.

5 **12.2** If the California Attorney General objects to any term in this Consent Judgment,
6 the Parties shall use their best efforts to resolve the concern in a timely manner, and if possible
7 prior to the hearing on the motion.

8 **12.3** If this Stipulated Consent Judgment is not approved by the Court, it shall be
9 void and have no force or effect.

10 **13. EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS**

11 This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, which taken together shall be
12 deemed to constitute one document. A facsimile or .pdf signature shall be construed to be as valid
13 as the original signature.

14 **14. DRAFTING**

15 The terms of this Consent Judgment have been reviewed by the respective counsel for
16 each Party prior to its signing, and each Party has had an opportunity to fully discuss the terms
17 and conditions with legal counsel. The Parties agree that, in any subsequent interpretation and
18 construction of this Consent Judgment, no inference, assumption, or presumption shall be drawn,
19 and no provision of this Consent Judgment shall be construed against any Party, based on the fact
20 that one of the Parties and/or one of the Parties' legal counsel prepared and/or drafted all or any
21 portion of the Consent Judgment. It is conclusively presumed that all of the Parties participated
22 equally in the preparation and drafting of this Consent Judgment.

23 **15. GOOD FAITH ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES**

24 If a dispute arises with respect to either Party's compliance with the terms of this Consent
25 Judgment entered by the Court, the Parties shall meet and confer in person, by telephone, and/or
26 in writing and endeavor to resolve the dispute in an amicable manner. No action or motion may
27 be filed in the absence of such a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute beforehand.

28 ///

1 **16. ENFORCEMENT**

2 ERC may, by motion or order to show cause before the Superior Court of Alameda
3 County, enforce the terms and conditions contained in this Consent Judgment. In any action
4 brought by ERC to enforce this Consent Judgment, ERC may seek whatever fines, costs,
5 penalties, or remedies as are provided by law for failure to comply with the Consent Judgment.
6 To the extent the failure to comply with the Consent Judgment constitutes a violation of
7 Proposition 65 or other laws, ERC shall not be limited to enforcement of this Consent
8 Judgment, but may seek in another action whatever fines, costs, penalties, or remedies as are
9 provided by law for failure to comply with Proposition 65 or other laws.

10 **17. ENTIRE AGREEMENT, AUTHORIZATION**

11 **17.1** This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement and
12 understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter herein, including any and
13 all prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, and understandings related thereto. No
14 representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those contained herein have
15 been made by any Party. No other agreements, oral or otherwise, unless specifically referred to
16 herein, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any Party.

17 **17.2** Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully
18 authorized by the Party he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment.

19 **18. REQUEST FOR FINDINGS, APPROVAL OF SETTLEMENT AND ENTRY OF**
20 **CONSENT JUDGMENT**

21 This Consent Judgment has come before the Court upon the request of the Parties. The
22 Parties request the Court to fully review this Consent Judgment and, being fully informed
23 regarding the matters which are the subject of this action, to:

24 (1) Find that the terms and provisions of this Consent Judgment represent a fair and
25 equitable settlement of all matters raised by the allegations of the Complaint that the matter has
26 been diligently prosecuted, and that the public interest is served by such settlement; and

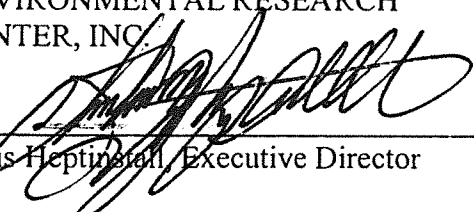
27 (2) Make the findings pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section
28 25249.7(f)(4), approve the Settlement, and approve this Consent Judgment.

1 (3) Retain jurisdiction, pursuant to Section 664.6 of the Code of Civil Procedure, after
2 the Consent Judgment is entered in order to enforce, modify, or terminate this Consent Judgment.

3 **IT IS SO STIPULATED:**


4 Dated: 12/14, 2023

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CENTER, INC.

5
6 By: 
7 Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director


8 Dated: December 14, 2023

ELMHURST MILKED LLC

9
10 
11 By: Tyson E. Prince
12 Its: Corporate Counsel

13 Dated: December 14, 2023

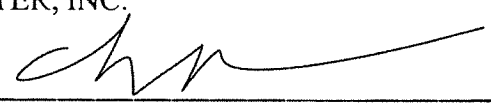
ELMHURST MILKED DIRECT LLC

14
15 
16 By: Tyson R. Prince
17 Its: Corporate Counsel

18 **APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

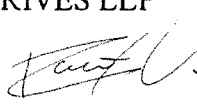
19 Dated: December 14, 2023

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CENTER, INC.

20
21 By: 
22 Charles W. Poss
23 In-House Counsel

24 Dated: December 14, 2023

STOEL RIVES LLP

25
26 By: 
27 Bao M. Vu
28 Kelly V. Beskin
Attorneys for Defendants Elmhurst
Milked LLC and Elmhurst Milked Direct
LLC

ORDER AND JUDGMENT

Based upon the Parties’ Stipulation, and good cause appearing, this Consent Judgment is approved and Judgment is hereby entered according to its terms.

IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED.

Dated: _____, 2024 _____
Judge of the Superior Court

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EXHIBIT A



Environmental Research Center

3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
San Diego, CA 92108
619-500-3090

January 5, 2023

NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 *ET SEQ.* (PROPOSITION 65)

Dear Alleged Violators and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I am the In-House Counsel for Environmental Research Center, Inc. (“ERC”). ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California’s Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (“Proposition 65”), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the products identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violators identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with these products. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violators and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Section 25249.7(d) of the statute, ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

General Information about Proposition 65. A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is attached with the copy of this letter served to the alleged Violators identified below.

Alleged Violators. The names of the companies covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the “Violators”) are:

Elmhurst Milked LLC
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC

Consumer Products and Listed Chemicals. The products that are the subject of this notice and the chemicals in those products identified as exceeding allowable levels are:

- 1. Elmhurst Plant Based Oat Creamer Unsweetened - Lead**
- 2. Elmhurst Milked Oats Chocolate – Lead, Mercury**
- 3. Elmhurst Oat Latte Matcha - Mercury**
- 4. Elmhurst Oat Latte Flash Brew - Mercury**

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

On July 1, 1990, the State of California officially listed mercury and mercury compounds as chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity and male and female reproductive toxicity.

It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

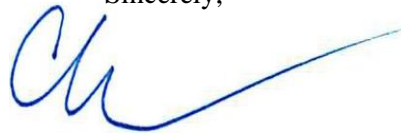
Route of Exposure. The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the recommended use of these products. Consequently, the route of exposure to these chemicals has been and continues to be through ingestion.

Approximate Time Period of Violations. Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least January 5, 2020, as well as every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the products. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemicals. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violators violated Proposition 65 because they failed to provide persons ingesting these products with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to these chemicals.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violators to: (1) reformulate the identified products so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemicals, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of these products; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above products in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemicals, as well as expensive and time-consuming litigation.

Please direct all questions concerning this notice to my attention, or Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director of ERC, at the above listed address and telephone number.

Sincerely,



Charles Poss
In-House Counsel
Environmental Research Center

Attachments

Certificate of Merit

Certificate of Service

OEHHA Summary (to Elmhurst Milked LLC, Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC, and their Registered Agents for Service of Process only)

Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by Elmhurst Milked LLC and Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC

I, Charles Poss, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

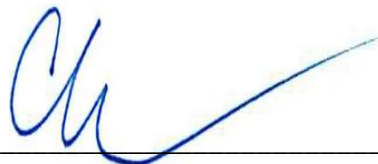
2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violators will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: January 5, 2023



Charles Poss

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE PURSUANT TO 27 CCR § 25903

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years of age. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On January 5, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; “THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY”** on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties listed below and depositing it in a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

Current President or CEO
Elmhurst Milked LLC and
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC
1150 Maple Rd
Elma, NY 14059

National Registered Agents, Inc.
(Registered Agent for Elmhurst Milked LLC and
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC)
1209 N. Orange St
Wilmington, DE 19801

National Registered Agents, Inc.
(Registered Agent for Elmhurst Milked LLC)
7700 E Arapahoe Rd, Ste 220
Centennial, CO 80112

The LLC
(Registered Agent for Elmhurst Milked LLC)
1150 Maple Rd
Elma, NY 14059

On January 5, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General’s website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000
Post Office Box 70550
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On January 5, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to each of the parties listed below:

Nancy O’Malley, District Attorney
Alameda County
7677 Oakport Street, Suite 650
Oakland, CA 94621
CEPDProp65@acgov.org

Barbara Yook, District Attorney
Calaveras County
891 Mountain Ranch Road
San Andreas, CA 95249
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

January 5, 2023

Page 5

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney
Contra Costa County
900 Ward Street
Martinez, CA 94553
sgrassini@contracostada.org

Lisa A. Smittcamp, District Attorney
Fresno County
2100 Tulare Street
Fresno, CA 93721
consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov

Thomas L. Hardy, District Attorney
Inyo County
168 North Edwards Street
Independence, CA 93526
inyoda@inyocounty.us

Michelle Latimer, Program Coordinator
Lassen County
220 S. Lassen Street
Susanville, CA 96130
mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us

Walter W. Wall, District Attorney
Mariposa County
P.O. Box 730
Mariposa, CA 95338
mcda@mariposacounty.org

Kimberly Lewis, District Attorney
Merced County
550 West Main St
Merced, CA 95340
Prop65@countyofmerced.com

Jeannine M. Pacioni, District Attorney
Monterey County
1200 Aguajito Road
Monterey, CA 93940
Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

Allison Haley, District Attorney
Napa County
1127 First Street, Ste C
Napa, CA 94559
CEPD@countyofnapa.org

Clifford H. Newell, District Attorney
Nevada County
201 Commercial St
Nevada City, CA 95959
DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us

Todd Spitzer, District Attorney
Orange County
300 N Flower St
Santa Ana, CA 92703
Prop65notice@da.ocgov.com

Morgan Briggs Gire, District Attorney
Placer County
10810 Justice Center Drive
Roseville, CA 95678
Prop65@placer.ca.gov

David Hollister, District Attorney
Plumas County
520 Main St
Quincy, CA 95971
davidhollister@countyofplumas.com

Paul E. Zellerbach, District Attorney
Riverside County
3072 Orange Street
Riverside, CA 92501
Prop65@rivcoda.org

Anne Marie Schubert, District Attorney
Sacramento County
901 G Street
Sacramento, CA 95814
Prop65@sacda.org

Summer Stephan, District Attorney
San Diego County
330 West Broadway
San Diego, CA 92101
SanDiegoDAProp65@sdca.org

Mark Ankcorn, Deputy City Attorney
San Diego City Attorney
1200 Third Avenue
San Diego, CA 92101
CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

Alexandra Grayner, Assistant District Attorney
San Francisco District Attorney's Office
350 Rhode Island Street
San Francisco, CA 94103
Alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org

Valerie Lopez, Deputy City Attorney
San Francisco City Attorney
1390 Market Street, 7th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94102
Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org
Starla.Sousa@sfcityatty.org

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

January 5, 2023

Page 6

Tori Verber Salazar, District Attorney
San Joaquin County
222 E. Weber Avenue, Room 202
Stockton, CA 95202
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

Jeffrey S. Rosell, District Attorney
Santa Cruz County
701 Ocean Street
Santa Cruz, CA 95060
Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Eric J. Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney
San Luis Obispo County
County Government Center Annex, 4th Floor
San Luis Obispo, CA 93408
edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

Jill Ravitch, District Attorney
Sonoma County
600 Administration Dr
Sonoma, CA 95403
Jeannie.Barnes@sonoma-county.org

Christopher Dalbey, Deputy District Attorney
Santa Barbara County
1112 Santa Barbara Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney
Tulare County
221 S Mooney Blvd
Visalia, CA 95370
Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Bud Porter, Supervising Deputy District Attorney
Santa Clara County
70 W Hedding St
San Jose, CA 95110
EPU@da.sccgov.org

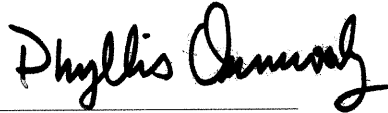
Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney
Ventura County
800 S Victoria Ave
Ventura, CA 93009
daspecialops@ventura.org

Nora V. Frimann, City Attorney
San Jose City Attorney
200 E. Santa Clara Street, 16th Floor
San Jose, CA 96113
Proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov

Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney
Yolo County
301 Second Street
Woodland, CA 95695
cfepd@yolocounty.org

On January 5, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it with the U.S. Postal Service with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on January 5, 2023, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.



Phyllis Dunwoody

Service List

District Attorney, Alpine
County
P.O. Box 248
Markleeville, CA 96120

District Attorney, Amador
County
708 Court Street, Suite 202
Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney, Butte
County
25 County Center Drive, Suite
245
Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney, Colusa
County
310 6th St
Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney, Del Norte
County
450 H Street, Room 171
Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney, El Dorado
County
778 Pacific St.
Placerville, CA 95667

District Attorney, Glenn
County
Post Office Box 430
Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney, Humboldt
County
825 5th Street 4th Floor
Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney, Imperial
County
940 West Main Street, Ste 102
El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney, Kern County
1215 Truxtun Avenue
Bakersfield, CA 93301

District Attorney, Kings
County
1400 West Lacey Boulevard
Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney, Lake County
255 N. Forbes Street
Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney, Los Angeles
County
Hall of Justice
211 West Temple St., Ste 1200
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney, Madera
County
209 West Yosemite Avenue
Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney, Marin
County
3501 Civic Center Drive,
Room 130
San Rafael, CA 94903

District Attorney, Mendocino
County
Post Office Box 1000
Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney, Modoc
County
204 S Court Street, Room 202
Alturas, CA 96101-4020

District Attorney, Mono
County
Post Office Box 617
Bridgeport, CA 93517

District Attorney, San Benito
County
419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor
Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney, San
Bernardino County
303 West Third Street
San Bernadino, CA 92415

District Attorney, San Mateo
County
400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor
Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney, Shasta
County
1355 West Street
Redding, CA 96001

District Attorney, Sierra
County
Post Office Box 457
100 Courthouse Square, 2nd
Floor
Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney, Siskiyou
County
Post Office Box 986
Yreka, CA 96097
District Attorney, Solano
County
675 Texas Street, Ste 4500
Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney, Stanislaus
County
832 12th Street, Ste 300
Modesto, CA 95354

District Attorney, Sutter
County
463 2nd Street
Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney, Tehama
County
Post Office Box 519
Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney, Trinity
County
Post Office Box 310
Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney, Tuolumne
County
423 N. Washington Street
Sonora, CA 95370

District Attorney, Yuba
County
215 Fifth Street, Suite 152
Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's
Office
City Hall East
200 N. Main Street, Suite 800
Los Angeles, CA 90012

APPENDIX A

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as “Proposition 65”). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.¹ These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The “Proposition 65 List.” Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

¹ All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and reasonable warnings. A business is required to warn a person before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be “clear and reasonable.” This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

Grace Period. Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

Businesses with nine or fewer employees. Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer. For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses “no significant risk.” This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific “No Significant Risk Levels” (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the “no observable effect level” divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food. Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant² it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a “significant amount” of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a “significant amount” of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A “significant amount” means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the “no significant risk” level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the “no observable effect” level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

² See Section 25501(a)(4).

HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at:
<http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2017

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.

EXHIBIT B



Environmental Research Center

3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
San Diego, CA 92108
619-500-3090

January 12, 2023

NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 *ET SEQ.* (PROPOSITION 65)

Dear Alleged Violators and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I am the In-House Counsel for Environmental Research Center, Inc. (“ERC”). ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California’s Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (“Proposition 65”), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the products identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violators identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with these products. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violators and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Section 25249.7(d) of the statute, ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

General Information about Proposition 65. A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is attached with the copy of this letter served to the alleged Violators identified below.

Alleged Violators. The names of the companies covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the “Violators”) are:

Elmhurst Milked LLC
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC

Consumer Products and Listed Chemicals. The products that are the subject of this notice and the chemicals in those products identified as exceeding allowable levels are:

- 1. Elmhurst Milked Oats Blueberry – Lead, Mercury**
- 2. Elmhurst Milked Cashews Barista Approved - Lead**
- 3. Elmhurst Plant Based Oat Barista Made From Whole Grain Oats - Mercury**

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

On July 1, 1990, the State of California officially listed mercury and mercury compounds as chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity and male and female reproductive toxicity.

It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

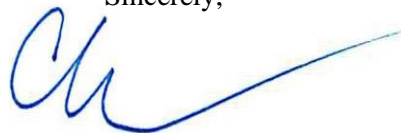
Route of Exposure. The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the recommended use of these products. Consequently, the route of exposure to these chemicals has been and continues to be through ingestion.

Approximate Time Period of Violations. Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least January 12, 2020, as well as every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the products. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemicals. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violators violated Proposition 65 because they failed to provide persons ingesting these products with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to these chemicals.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violators to: (1) reformulate the identified products so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemicals, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of these products; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above products in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemicals, as well as expensive and time-consuming litigation.

Please direct all questions concerning this notice to my attention, or Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director of ERC, at the above listed address and telephone number.

Sincerely,



Charles Poss
In-House Counsel
Environmental Research Center

Attachments

Certificate of Merit

Certificate of Service

OEHHA Summary (to Elmhurst Milked LLC, Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC, and their Registered Agents for Service of Process only)

Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by Elmhurst Milked LLC and Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC

I, Charles Poss, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

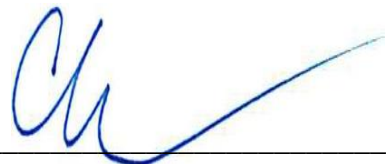
2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violators will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: January 12, 2023



Charles Poss

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE PURSUANT TO 27 CCR § 25903

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years of age. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On January 12, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; “THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY”** on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties listed below and depositing it in a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

Current President or CEO
Elmhurst Milked LLC and
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC
1150 Maple Rd
Elma, NY 14059

National Registered Agents, Inc.
(Registered Agent for Elmhurst Milked LLC and
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC)
1209 N. Orange St
Wilmington, DE 19801

National Registered Agents, Inc.
(Registered Agent for Elmhurst Milked LLC)
7700 E Arapahoe Rd, Ste 220
Centennial, CO 80112

The LLC
(Registered Agent for Elmhurst Milked LLC)
1150 Maple Rd
Elma, NY 14059

On January 12, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General’s website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000
Post Office Box 70550
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On January 12, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to each of the parties listed below:

Nancy O’Malley, District Attorney
Alameda County
7677 Oakport Street, Suite 650
Oakland, CA 94621
CEPDProp65@acgov.org

Barbara Yook, District Attorney
Calaveras County
891 Mountain Ranch Road
San Andreas, CA 95249
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

January 12, 2023

Page 5

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney
Contra Costa County
900 Ward Street
Martinez, CA 94553
sgrassini@contracostada.org

Lisa A. Smittcamp, District Attorney
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Fresno, CA 93721
consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov

Thomas L. Hardy, District Attorney
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168 North Edwards Street
Independence, CA 93526
inyoda@inyocounty.us

Michelle Latimer, Program Coordinator
Lassen County
220 S. Lassen Street
Susanville, CA 96130
mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us

Walter W. Wall, District Attorney
Mariposa County
P.O. Box 730
Mariposa, CA 95338
mcda@mariposacounty.org

Kimberly Lewis, District Attorney
Merced County
550 West Main St
Merced, CA 95340
Prop65@countyofmerced.com

Jeannine M. Pacioni, District Attorney
Monterey County
1200 Aguajito Road
Monterey, CA 93940
Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

Allison Haley, District Attorney
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1127 First Street, Ste C
Napa, CA 94559
CEPD@countyofnapa.org

Clifford H. Newell, District Attorney
Nevada County
201 Commercial St
Nevada City, CA 95959
DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us

Todd Spitzer, District Attorney
Orange County
300 N Flower St
Santa Ana, CA 92703
Prop65notice@da.ocgov.com

Morgan Briggs Gire, District Attorney
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10810 Justice Center Drive
Roseville, CA 95678
Prop65@placer.ca.gov

David Hollister, District Attorney
Plumas County
520 Main St
Quincy, CA 95971
davidhollister@countyofplumas.com

Paul E. Zellerbach, District Attorney
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3072 Orange Street
Riverside, CA 92501
Prop65@rivcoda.org

Anne Marie Schubert, District Attorney
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Sacramento, CA 95814
Prop65@sacda.org

Summer Stephan, District Attorney
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SanDiegoDAProp65@sdca.org

Mark Ankcorn, Deputy City Attorney
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1200 Third Avenue
San Diego, CA 92101
CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

Alexandra Grayner, Assistant District Attorney
San Francisco District Attorney's Office
350 Rhode Island Street
San Francisco, CA 94103
Alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org

Valerie Lopez, Deputy City Attorney
San Francisco City Attorney
1390 Market Street, 7th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94102
Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org
Starla.Sousa@sfcityatty.org

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

January 12, 2023

Page 6

Tori Verber Salazar, District Attorney
San Joaquin County
222 E. Weber Avenue, Room 202
Stockton, CA 95202
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

Jeffrey S. Rosell, District Attorney
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701 Ocean Street
Santa Cruz, CA 95060
Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Eric J. Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney
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County Government Center Annex, 4th Floor
San Luis Obispo, CA 93408
edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

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Sonoma, CA 95403
Jeannie.Barnes@sonoma-county.org

Christopher Dalbey, Deputy District Attorney
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1112 Santa Barbara Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney
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Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Bud Porter, Supervising Deputy District Attorney
Santa Clara County
70 W Hedding St
San Jose, CA 95110
EPU@da.sccgov.org

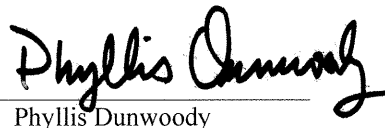
Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney
Ventura County
800 S Victoria Ave
Ventura, CA 93009
daspecialops@ventura.org

Nora V. Frimann, City Attorney
San Jose City Attorney
200 E. Santa Clara Street, 16th Floor
San Jose, CA 96113
Proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov

Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney
Yolo County
301 Second Street
Woodland, CA 95695
cfepd@yolocounty.org

On January 12, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it with the U.S. Postal Service with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on January 12, 2023, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.


Phyllis Dunwoody

Service List

District Attorney, Alpine
County
P.O. Box 248
Markleeville, CA 96120

District Attorney, Amador
County
708 Court Street, Suite 202
Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney, Butte
County
25 County Center Drive, Suite
245
Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney, Colusa
County
310 6th St
Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney, Del Norte
County
450 H Street, Room 171
Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney, El Dorado
County
778 Pacific St.
Placerville, CA 95667

District Attorney, Glenn
County
Post Office Box 430
Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney, Humboldt
County
825 5th Street 4th Floor
Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney, Imperial
County
940 West Main Street, Ste 102
El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney, Kern County
1215 Truxtun Avenue
Bakersfield, CA 93301

District Attorney, Kings
County
1400 West Lacey Boulevard
Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney, Lake County
255 N. Forbes Street
Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney, Los Angeles
County
Hall of Justice
211 West Temple St., Ste 1200
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney, Madera
County
209 West Yosemite Avenue
Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney, Marin
County
3501 Civic Center Drive,
Room 130
San Rafael, CA 94903

District Attorney, Mendocino
County
Post Office Box 1000
Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney, Modoc
County
204 S Court Street, Room 202
Alturas, CA 96101-4020

District Attorney, Mono
County
Post Office Box 617
Bridgeport, CA 93517

District Attorney, San Benito
County
419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor
Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney, San
Bernardino County
303 West Third Street
San Bernadino, CA 92415

District Attorney, San Mateo
County
400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor
Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney, Shasta
County
1355 West Street
Redding, CA 96001

District Attorney, Sierra
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Post Office Box 457
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Floor
Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney, Siskiyou
County
Post Office Box 986
Yreka, CA 96097
District Attorney, Solano
County
675 Texas Street, Ste 4500
Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney, Stanislaus
County
832 12th Street, Ste 300
Modesto, CA 95354

District Attorney, Sutter
County
463 2nd Street
Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney, Tehama
County
Post Office Box 519
Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney, Trinity
County
Post Office Box 310
Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney, Tuolumne
County
423 N. Washington Street
Sonora, CA 95370

District Attorney, Yuba
County
215 Fifth Street, Suite 152
Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's
Office
City Hall East
200 N. Main Street, Suite 800
Los Angeles, CA 90012

APPENDIX A

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as “Proposition 65”). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.¹ These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The “Proposition 65 List.” Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

¹ All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and reasonable warnings. A business is required to warn a person before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be “clear and reasonable.” This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

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Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the “no observable effect level” divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food. Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant² it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a “significant amount” of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a “significant amount” of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A “significant amount” means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the “no significant risk” level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the “no observable effect” level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

² See Section 25501(a)(4).

HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at:
<http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2017

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.

EXHIBIT C



Environmental Research Center

3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
San Diego, CA 92108
619-500-3090

March 9, 2023

NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 *ET SEQ.* (PROPOSITION 65)

Dear Alleged Violators and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I am the In-House Counsel for Environmental Research Center, Inc. (“ERC”). ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California’s Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (“Proposition 65”), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the product identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violators identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with this product. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violators and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Section 25249.7(d) of the statute, ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

General Information about Proposition 65. A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is attached with the copy of this letter served to the alleged Violators identified below.

Alleged Violators. The names of the companies covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the “Violators”) are:

**Elmhurst Milked LLC
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC**

Consumer Product and Listed Chemical. The product that is the subject of this notice and the chemical in that product identified as exceeding allowable levels is:

Elmhurst Milked Oats Chocolate – Arsenic (inorganic arsenic compounds)

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed arsenic (inorganic arsenic compounds) as a chemical known to cause cancer.

It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

Route of Exposure. The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the recommended use of this product. Consequently, the route of exposure to this chemical has been and continues to be through ingestion.

Approximate Time Period of Violations. Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least March 9, 2020, as well as every day since the product was introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until this known toxic chemical is either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the product. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemical. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violators violated Proposition 65 because they failed to provide persons ingesting this product with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to this chemical.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violators to: (1) reformulate the identified product so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemical, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of this product; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above product in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemical, as well as expensive and time-consuming litigation.

Please direct all questions concerning this notice to my attention, or Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director of ERC, at the above listed address and telephone number.

Sincerely,



Charles Poss
In-House Counsel
Environmental Research Center

Attachments

Certificate of Merit

Certificate of Service

OEHHA Summary (to Elmhurst Milked LLC, Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC, and their Registered Agents for Service of Process only)

Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by Elmhurst Milked LLC and Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC

I, Charles Poss, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

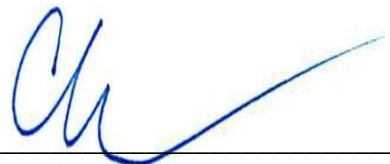
2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violators will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: March 9, 2023



Charles Poss

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE PURSUANT TO 27 CCR § 25903

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years of age. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On March 9, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; “THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY”** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to the parties listed below, through their attorneys pursuant to agreement:

Elmhurst Milked LLC
Elmhurst Milked Direct LLC
c/o Bao M. Vu and Kelly V. Beskin
Stoel Rives LLP
1 Montgomery Street, Suite 3230
San Francisco, CA 94104
Email: bao.vu@stoel.com
kelly.beskin@stoel.com

On March 9, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General’s website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000
Post Office Box 70550
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On March 9, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to each of the parties listed below:

Nancy O’Malley, District Attorney
Alameda County
7677 Oakport Street, Suite 650
Oakland, CA 94621
CEPDProp65@acgov.org

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney
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Martinez, CA 94553
sgrassini@contracostada.org

Barbara Yook, District Attorney
Calaveras County
891 Mountain Ranch Road
San Andreas, CA 95249
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

Lisa A. Smittcamp, District Attorney
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2100 Tulare Street
Fresno, CA 93721
consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

March 9, 2023

Page 5

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Mariposa, CA 95338
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Merced, CA 95340
Prop65@countyofmerced.com

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Napa, CA 94559
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Nevada City, CA 95959
DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us

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Santa Ana, CA 92703
Prop65notice@da.ocgov.com

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SanDiegoDAProp65@sdcda.org

Mark Ankcorn, Deputy City Attorney
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San Diego, CA 92101
CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

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San Francisco, CA 94103
Alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org

Valerie Lopez, Deputy City Attorney
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San Francisco, CA 94102
Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org
Starla.Sousa@sfcityatty.org

Tori Verber Salazar, District Attorney
San Joaquin County
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Stockton, CA 95202
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

Eric J. Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney
San Luis Obispo County
County Government Center Annex, 4th Floor
San Luis Obispo, CA 93408

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

March 9, 2023

Page 6

edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

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DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

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EPU@da.sccgov.org

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Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Jill Ravitch, District Attorney
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600 Administration Dr
Sonoma, CA 95403
Jeannie.Barnes@sonoma-county.org

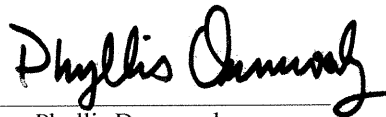
Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney
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221 S Mooney Blvd
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Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney
Ventura County
800 S Victoria Ave
Ventura, CA 93009
daspecialops@ventura.org

Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney
Yolo County
301 Second Street
Woodland, CA 95695
cfepd@yolocounty.org

On March 9, 2023, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it with the U.S. Postal Service with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on March 9, 2023, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.



Phyllis Dunwoody

Service List

District Attorney, Alpine
County
P.O. Box 248
Markleeville, CA 96120

District Attorney, Amador
County
708 Court Street, Suite 202
Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney, Butte
County
25 County Center Drive, Suite
245
Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney, Colusa
County
310 6th St
Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney, Del Norte
County
450 H Street, Room 171
Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney, El Dorado
County
778 Pacific St.
Placerville, CA 95667

District Attorney, Glenn
County
Post Office Box 430
Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney, Humboldt
County
825 5th Street 4th Floor
Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney, Imperial
County
940 West Main Street, Ste 102
El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney, Kern County
1215 Truxtun Avenue
Bakersfield, CA 93301

District Attorney, Kings
County
1400 West Lacey Boulevard
Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney, Lake County
255 N. Forbes Street
Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney, Los Angeles
County
Hall of Justice
211 West Temple St., Ste 1200
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney, Madera
County
209 West Yosemite Avenue
Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney, Marin
County
3501 Civic Center Drive,
Room 130
San Rafael, CA 94903

District Attorney, Mendocino
County
Post Office Box 1000
Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney, Modoc
County
204 S Court Street, Room 202
Alturas, CA 96101-4020

District Attorney, Mono
County
Post Office Box 617
Bridgeport, CA 93517

District Attorney, San Benito
County
419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor
Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney, San
Bernardino County
303 West Third Street
San Bernadino, CA 92415

District Attorney, San Mateo
County
400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor
Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney, Shasta
County
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Redding, CA 96001

District Attorney, Sierra
County
Post Office Box 457
100 Courthouse Square, 2nd
Floor
Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney, Siskiyou
County
Post Office Box 986
Yreka, CA 96097
District Attorney, Solano
County
675 Texas Street, Ste 4500
Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney, Stanislaus
County
832 12th Street, Ste 300

Modesto, CA 95354

District Attorney, Sutter
County
463 2nd Street
Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney, Tehama
County
Post Office Box 519
Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney, Trinity
County
Post Office Box 310
Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney, Tuolumne
County
423 N. Washington Street
Sonora, CA 95370

District Attorney, Yuba
County
215 Fifth Street, Suite 152
Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's
Office
City Hall East
200 N. Main Street, Suite 800
Los Angeles, CA 90012

APPENDIX A

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65"). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.¹ These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The "Proposition 65 List." Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

¹ All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and reasonable warnings. A business is required to warn a person before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be “clear and reasonable.” This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

Grace Period. Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

Businesses with nine or fewer employees. Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer. For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses “no significant risk.” This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific “No Significant Risk Levels” (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the “no observable effect level” divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food. Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant² it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a “significant amount” of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a “significant amount” of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A “significant amount” means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the “no significant risk” level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the “no observable effect” level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

² See Section 25501(a)(4).

HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at:
<http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2017

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.