

# SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE AGREEMENT

## 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. Green Initiative, LLC and Quarto Publishing Group USA Inc.

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Green Initiative, LLC ("Green"), on the one hand, and Quarto Publishing Group USA Inc. ("Quarto"), on the other hand, with Green and Quarto collectively referred to as the "Parties."

### 1.2. Green Allegations

Green alleges that Quarto and/or Barnes & Noble, Inc. ("B&N") manufactured and distributed and offered for sale in the State of California outdoor adventure pack tool kits with cases containing Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate ("DEHP"), and that such sales have not included warnings pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code sections 25249.6 *et seq.* ("Proposition 65"). California has identified and listed DEHP under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

### 1.3. Product Description

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are defined as outdoor adventure pack tool kits with cases containing DEHP that Quarto has sold, offered for sale, or distributed in California. All such items shall be referred to herein as the "Products."

### 1.4. Notice of Violation

On February 13, 2023, Green served Quarto, B&N, and the requisite public enforcement agencies eligible to initiate Proposition 65 actions on behalf of the People of the State of California with a document entitled "60-Day Notice of Violation" ("Notice") that provided Quarto, B&N, and such public enforcers with notice that Quarto and B&N were allegedly in

violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 for failing to warn consumers and customers that the Products exposed users in California to DEHP. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced or is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

**1.5. No Admission**

The Parties enter into this Settlement Agreement to settle disputed claims between them, and between B&N and Green, as set forth herein and in the Notice. The Parties agree that Quarto is fully defending, indemnifying and holding B&N harmless with respect to any and all claims set forth in the Notice and that Quarto is responsible to Green for all matters set forth therein. Quarto denies for itself and on behalf of B&N the material factual and legal allegations contained in Green's Notice and maintains that all products it has manufactured for sale and distribution, imported, or sold in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with Proposition 65 or any other statutory, regulatory, common law or equitable doctrine. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Quarto or B&N of any fact, finding, concession, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Quarto or B&N of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Quarto on its behalf and on behalf of B&N. However, nothing in this section shall diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of Quarto under this Settlement Agreement by the Parties.

**1.6. Effective Date**

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Settlement Agreement is fully executed by the Parties.

## **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION AND WARNINGS**

As of the Effective Date, Quarto shall manufacture, import, or otherwise source for authorized sale in California only Reformulated Products, as defined pursuant to Section 2.1 below, unless such Products are labeled with a clear and reasonable Proposition 65 warning pursuant to Section 2.2 below. Products that were supplied to third parties by Quarto or otherwise entered the stream of commerce prior to the Effective Date shall be deemed exempted from the requirements of this Section 2 and shall be permitted to be sold through as previously manufactured, packaged and labeled.

### **2.1. Reformulation Standards**

“Reformulated Products” are defined as the Accessible Components (meaning any component of the Products that could be touched by a person during reasonably foreseeable use) of those Products containing DEHP in concentrations less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C or any other methodology utilized by federal or state agencies for the purpose of determining the DEHP content in a solid substance.

### **2.2. Warning Language**

Where required, Quarto shall provide Proposition 65 warnings on the Product’s label as follows:

- (a) Quarto may use either of the following warning statements in full compliance with this Section:

- (1) **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer

and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

(2) **WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm –**  
[www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

(b) If Quarto uses either of the above warning statements to effectuate its compliance, it shall also include a symbol consisting of a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a bold black outline. Where the label is not printed using the color yellow, the symbol may be printed in black and white. The symbol shall be placed to the left of the text of the warning, in a size no smaller than the height of the word “WARNING.”

(c) The requirements for warnings, set forth in subsection (a) above are imposed pursuant to the terms of this Settlement Agreement. The Parties recognize that these are not the exclusive methods of providing a warning under Proposition 65 and its implementing regulations.

(d) In the event that the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment or another authorized agency promulgates one or more regulations requiring or permitting warning text and/or methods of transmission different than those set forth above, or legislation is enacted by the California legislature, United States Congress or voters with such requirements or permission, Quarto shall be entitled to use, at its discretion, such other warning text and/or method of transmission without being deemed in breach of this Agreement.

(e) If Proposition 65 warnings for DEHP should no longer be required, Quarto shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement.

**3. PENALTIES PURSUANT TO HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(b)**

In settlement of all the claims referred to in this Settlement Agreement and because it previously began to implement Proposition 65 warnings for the Products, Quarto shall pay a total of \$200 in civil penalties in accordance with this Section. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health & Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the funds remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) and the remaining 25% of the penalty remitted to Green. Green's counsel shall be responsible for delivering OEHHA's portion of any penalty payment made under this Settlement Agreement.

**4. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS**

The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to Green and its counsel under the private attorney general doctrine and principles of contract law. Under these legal principles, Quarto shall reimburse Green's counsel for fees and costs, incurred as a result of investigating and bringing this matter to Quarto's attention. Quarto shall pay Green's counsel \$8,500 for all attorneys' fees, expert and investigation fees, and related costs associated with this matter and the Notice.

**5. PAYMENT INFORMATION**

By May 19, 2023, Quarto shall make a total payment of Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Dollars (\$8,700) for the civil penalties and attorney's fees / costs by wire transfer to Plaintiff's counsel Custodio & Dubey LLP:

Bank: Bank of America, N.A.

Routing No.: 026009593

Account No.: 325149324377

Beneficiary: Custodio & Dubey LLP

Other than this payment, each side is to bear its own attorneys' fees and costs.

**6. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS**

**6.1. Release of Quarto, B&N, Downstream Customers and Upstream Vendors**

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the payments to be made pursuant to Sections 4 and 5 above, Green, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims relating to the Products, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses (including, but not limited to, investigation fees, expert fees and attorneys' fees) of any nature whatsoever, whether known or unknown, fixed or contingent (collectively "Claims"), against (a) Quarto, (b) each of Quarto's downstream distributors, wholesalers, vendors, licensors, licensees, auctioneers, retailers, franchisees, dealers, shareholders, cooperative members, customers, owners, purchasers, and users, (c) each of Quarto's upstream vendors and entities that manufactured the Products or any component part thereof, (d) Barnes & Noble, Inc., Barnes & Noble Booksellers, Inc., and their corporate affiliates, subsidiaries, and each of their respective officers, directors, attorneys, representatives, shareholders, agents, employees, and sister and parent entities, and (e) Quarto's parent companies, corporate affiliates, subsidiaries, and their

respective officers, directors, attorneys, representatives, shareholders, agents, and employees, and sister and parent entities (collectively "Releasees").

Green also, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees and *not* in its representative capacity, provides a general release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities and demands of any nature, character or kind, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, against Quarto and the Releasees. Green acknowledges that it is familiar with California Civil Code section 1542, which provides as follows:

A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release and that, if known by him or her, would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or released party.

Green, in its capacity only, and on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees expressly waives and relinquishes any and all rights and benefits which it may have under, or which may be conferred on it by the provisions of California Civil Code section 1542 as well as under any other state or federal statute or common law principle of similar effect, to the fullest extent that it may lawfully waive such rights or benefits pertaining to the released matters.

## **6.2. Quarto's Release of Green**

Quarto waives any and all claims against Green, its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Green and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking enforcement of Proposition 65 against it in this matter, and/or with respect to the Products.





**10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(f)**

Green agrees to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

**11. ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement and understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter hereof, and all related prior discussions, negotiations, commitments and understandings. No other agreements, oral or otherwise, exist to bind either of the Parties.

**12. MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement signed by the Parties.

**13. AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

<b>AGREED TO:</b>	<b>AGREED TO:</b>
Date: April __, 2023	Date: April __, 2023
By: _____ On Behalf of Green Initiative, LLC	By: Alison Goff _____ On Behalf of Quarto Publishing Group USA Inc.

Signature: Alison Goff  
Alison Goff (May 2, 2023 08:19 GMT+1)

Email: wendy.friedman@quarto.com

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<b>AGREED TO:</b>	<b>AGREED TO:</b>
Date: April <u>28</u> , 2023	Date: April __, 2023
By: <u></u> On Behalf of Green Initiative, LLC	By: _____ On Behalf of Quarto Publishing Group USA Inc.