

## **SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT**

### **1. INTRODUCTION**

#### **1.1 Parties**

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Environmental Health Advocates, Inc. (“EHA”), on the one hand, and Trader Joe's Company (“Trader Joe's”), on the other hand, with EHA and Trader Joe's each individually referred to as a “Party” and collectively as the “Parties.” EHA is a corporation in the State of California serving in the interest of the general public by seeking to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances used in consumer products. EHA alleges that Trader Joe's is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code § 25249.6 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”).

#### **1.2 General Allegations**

EHA alleges that Trader Joe's manufactures, sells, and/or distributes for sale in California, seaweed snacks products that contain lead and that it does so without first providing the health hazard warning required by Proposition 65. Lead is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

#### **1.3 Product Description**

The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are defined as, and expressly limited to Trader Joe's Spicy Tempura Seaweed (singularly, “Covered Product,” and plural, “Covered Products”), that are manufactured, sold or distributed for sale in California by Trader Joe's.

#### **1.4 Notice of Violation**

On or around October 13, 2023, EHA served Trader Joe's, the California Attorney General, and certain other public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation of Proposition 65 (“Notice”) alleging that Covered Products sold in California caused an exposure to lead without providing a Proposition 65 warning.

To the best of the parties’ knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced or is otherwise prosecuting an action to enforce the violations alleged in the Notice.

### **1.5 No Admission**

Trader Joe's denies the material, factual, and legal allegations in the Notice and maintains that all of the products it sold and/or distributed for sale in California, including the Covered Products, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Trader Joe's of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Trader Joe's of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Trader Joe's. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Trader Joe's' obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

### **1.6 Effective Date**

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Settlement Agreement is executed by the Parties.

### **1.7 Compliance Date**

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Compliance Date" shall mean one hundred twenty (120) days following the execution of the Settlement Agreement by the Parties.

## **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

### **2.1 Reformulation Standard**

Beginning on the Compliance Date, if any Covered Product exposes a person to a "Daily Lead Exposure Level" of more than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day, Trader Joe's shall either (1) be permanently enjoined from manufacturing, distributing, or directly selling any Covered Product in the State of California, or (2) manufacture, distribute, or directly sell Covered Product in the State of California, that complies with the warning requirements of Section 2.2. The "Daily Lead Exposure Level" shall be calculated by multiplying the recommended serving size in Covered Product by the concentration of lead in Covered Products. As used in this Section 2, "distribute[d] for sale in California" means to directly ship Covered Products into California for sale in Trader Joe's California stores.

### **2.2 General Warning Requirements**

Commencing on the Compliance Date, Trader Joe's agrees any Covered Product sold that

was not reformulated pursuant to paragraph 2.1 shall contain a Proposition 65 warning.

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, a clear and reasonable warning for the Covered Products shall consist of a warning affixed to the packaging, label, tag, directly to each Covered Product sold in California by Trader Joe's, or on a placard, shelf tag, sign or electronic device or automatic process that contains one of the following statements:

**WARNING:** Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including lead, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information, go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

OR

**WARNING:** Consuming Spicy Tempura Seaweed Snack (SKU 74086) can expose you to chemicals including lead, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food)

OR

**WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm – [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

Trader Joe's, at its discretion, may choose to accompany the above text with a symbol consisting of an exclamation point inside an equilateral bold triangle. This warning statement shall be prominently displayed on the Covered Products, on the packing of the Covered Products, or on a placard, shelf tag, or sign provided that the statement is displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual prior to sale. If the warning statement is displayed on the Covered Products' packaging, it must be in a type size no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the product. In no case shall a warning statement displayed on the Covered Products' packaging appear in a type size smaller than 6-point type. If the Covered Products' packaging contains consumer information in a foreign language, a warning statement in that language is required. Such warning shall constitute compliance with Proposition 65 with

respect to any lead that may be present in the Covered Products for any Covered Products in existing inventory that had not been reformulated and were distributed and/or sold by Trader Joe's or any of the Releasees after the Compliance Date. There shall be no obligation for Trader Joe's to provide a warning for Covered Products that entered the stream of commerce prior to the Compliance Date, and the Section 4 release applies to all such Covered Products.

(i) **Changes in Warning Regulations or Statutes**

In the event that the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, or a different lead agency designated in the future by the Governor to oversee or implement Proposition 65, promulgates one or more regulations requiring or permitting Proposition 65 warning text and/or methods of transmission applicable to the Covered Products and the chemical at issue, which are different than those set forth above, Trader Joe's shall be entitled to use, at its discretion, such other warning text and/or method of transmission without being deemed in breach of this Agreement. If regulations or legislation are enacted providing that Proposition 65 warnings as to lead in this product are no longer required, or a court of competent jurisdiction finds that Proposition 65 warnings for exposures to lead in food products are no longer required, a lack of warning by Trader Joe's will not thereafter be a breach of this Agreement. Trader Joe's shall instruct any third-party website to which it sells its Covered Products to include the same warning as a condition of selling the Covered Products.

**2.3 Grace Period for Existing Inventory of Covered Products**

The injunctive requirements of Section 2 shall not apply to Covered Products that are already in the stream of commerce as of the Compliance Date, which Covered Products are expressly subject to the releases provided in Section 4.1 and Section 4.3. For the avoidance of doubt, Covered Products in the stream of commerce specifically include, but are not limited to, Covered Products in the process of manufacture.

**3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS**

**3.1 Civil Penalty Payment**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b)(2), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice or referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Trader Joe's agrees to pay four thousand

(\$4,000.00) in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code §§ 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount retained by EHA. Trader Joe’s shall issue two separate checks for the initial civil penalty payment to (a) “OEHHA” and (b) Environmental Health Advocates, Inc. as follows:

- One payment of \$3,000.00 to OEHHA, due 14 (fourteen) days after the Effective Date.
- One payment of \$1,000.00 to EHA, due 14 (fourteen) days after the Effective Date provided that EHA submits its W9 form to Trader Joe’s.

All payments owed to OEHHA (EIN: 68-0284486), pursuant to this Section shall be delivered directly to OEHHA (Memo Line "Prop 65 Penalties") at the following addresses:

For United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
P.O. Box 4010  
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
1001 I Street  
Sacramento, CA 95814

All penalty payments owed to EHA shall be sent to:

Isaac Fayman  
Environmental Health Advocates  
225 Broadway, Suite 1900  
San Diego, CA 92101

### **3.2 Attorney Fees and Costs**

The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to EHA and its counsel under the private attorney general doctrine and principles of contract law. Under these legal principles, Trader Joe's, on behalf of the supplier/producer/manufacture of the Covered Product, agrees to pay thirty-

six thousand dollars (\$36,000.00) to EHA and its counsel for all fees and costs incurred in investigating, bringing this matter the attention of Trader Joe's, and negotiating a settlement. The thirty-six thousand dollars (\$36,000.00) in Attorney's Fees and Costs shall be payable to Entorno Law, LLP as follows:

- One payment of \$36,000.00, due fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date.

All payments required under this Section shall be delivered to:

Noam Glick  
Entorno Law, LLP  
225 Broadway, Suite 1900  
San Diego, CA 92101

### **3.3 Tax Documentation**

The Parties acknowledge that Trader Joe's cannot issue any settlement payments pursuant to Section 3.1 and 3.2 above until after Trader Joe's receives the requisite W-9 forms from EHA's counsel.

## **4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

### **4.1 EHA's Release of Trader Joe's**

This Settlement Agreement is a full, final, and binding resolution of all claims between EHA, on its own behalf and not on behalf of the public, and Trader Joe's for all claims that can or could have been asserted by EHA, on its own behalf, on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assignees, against Trader Joe's and each of its respective parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, members, employees, attorneys, and any entity, including, but not limited to each entity who supplies the Covered Products to Trader Joe's and each entity to whom Trader Joe's directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Covered Products, including, but not limited to, its upstream suppliers, downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members and licensees ("Releasees"), based on the failure to warn about alleged exposures to lead required under Proposition 65 in the Covered Products manufactured, sold or distributed for sale in California by Trader Joe's before the Compliance Date, as alleged in the Notice, or for any other reason.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, EHA on its own behalf and not on behalf of the public, on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assignees hereby waives any and all rights it may have to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims against Trader Joe's and Releasees including, without limitation, all actions and causes of action, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses including, but not exclusively, investigation fees, expert fees and attorney fees arising under Proposition 65 with respect to the alleged or actual failure to warn about exposures to lead required under Proposition 65 in the Covered Products manufactured, distributed, sold or offered for sale by Trader Joe's, before the Compliance Date.

#### **4.2 Trader Joe's' Release of EHA**

Trader Joe's, on its own behalf and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against EHA and its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by EHA and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims, otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter, or with respect to the Covered Products.

#### **4.3 California Civil Code Section 1542**

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Covered Products will develop or be discovered. EHA on behalf of itself only, on one hand, and Trader Joe's on behalf of itself only, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Settlement Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Compliance Date. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 4.1 and 4.2 may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

**A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.**

EHA and Trader Joe's each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

**5. PUBLIC BENEFIT**

It is Trader Joe's' understanding that the commitments it has agreed to herein, and actions to be taken by Trader Joe's under this Settlement Agreement confer a significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code tit. 11, § 3201. As such, it is the intent of Trader Joe's that to the extent any other private party serves a notice and/or initiates an action alleging a violation of Proposition 65 with respect to Trader Joe's' alleged failure to provide a warning concerning actual or alleged exposure to lead prior to use of the Covered Products it has manufactured, distributed, sold, or offered for sale in California, or will manufacture, distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California, such private party action would not confer a significant benefit on the general public as to those Covered Products addressed in this Settlement Agreement, provided that Trader Joe's is in material compliance with this Settlement Agreement.

**6. SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any provision of this Settlement Agreement is held by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

**7. GOVERNING LAW**

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California.

**8. ENFORCEMENT**

In any action to enforce the terms of this Settlement Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.



**9. NOTICE**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (a) personal delivery; (b) first-class, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (c) a recognized overnight courier on any Party by the other at the following addresses:

For Trader Joe's:

David Barnes  
Hogan Lovells US LLP  
4 Embarcadero Center, Suite 3500  
San Francisco, CA 94111  
david.barnes@hoganlovells.com

For EHA:

Noam Glick  
Entorno Law, LLP  
225 Broadway, Suite 1900  
San Diego, CA 92101

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

**10. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or portable document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**11. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

EHA and its attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

**12. MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by written agreement of the Parties.

**13. AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their

respective Parties and have read, understood, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 1/23/2024

Date: 2/8/24

By:   
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH  
ADVOCATES, INC.

By:   
TRADER JOE'S COMPANY