#### SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE AGREEMENT

## 1. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

## 1.1. Clean Product Advocates, LLC and JFC International Inc.

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Clean Products Advocates, LLC ("CPA"), on the one hand, and JFC International Inc. ("JFC"), on the other hand, with CPA and JFC collectively referred to as the "Parties."

# 1.2. General Allegations

CPA alleges that JFC manufactured and distributed and offered for sale in the State of California "Grilled Wheat Cakes with Octopus" containing Lead, and that such sales have not included warnings pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code sections 25249.6 et seq. and its implementing regulations ("Proposition 65"). California has identified and listed Lead under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

## 1.3. Product Description

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are defined as Grilled Wheat Cakes with Octopus that JFC has manufactured, imported, sold, offered for sale or distributed in California. All such items shall be referred to herein as the "Products."

#### 1.4. Notice of Violation

On 01/30/2024 CPA served DPI Specialty Foods, Inc.; DPI Specialty Foods West, Inc.; JFC International Inc.; Mitsuwa Corporation DBA Mitsuwa Marketplace; Marukai Market West and the requisite public enforcement agencies eligible to initiate Proposition 65 actions on behalf of the People of the State of California with a document entitled "60-Day Notice of Violation" ("Notice") that provided JFC and such public enforcers with notice that JFC was allegedly in violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 for failing to warn consumers and customers that the Products exposed users in California to Lead. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced or is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

#### 1.5. No Admission

The Parties enter into this Settlement Agreement to settle disputed claims between them as set forth herein and in the Notice concerning JFC's compliance with Proposition 65. JFC denies the material factual and legal allegations contained in CPA's Notice and maintains that all products that it has manufactured for sale and distribution in California, including the Products, have been

and are in compliance with Proposition 65 or any other statutory, regulatory, common law or equitable doctrine. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by JFC of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by JFC of any fact, binding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by JFC on its behalf. However, nothing in this section shall diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of JFC under this Settlement Agreement.

#### 1.6. Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Settlement Agreement is fully executed.

#### 2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION AND WARNINGS

As of the Effective Date, JFC, at its sole discretion, agrees to either (a) cease selling, offering for sale or distributing the Products in California, (b) manufacture, import, or otherwise source for authorized sale in California only Reformulated Products, as defined pursuant to Section 2.1 below, or (c) provide a clear and reasonable Proposition 65 warning regarding the Products pursuant to Section 2.2 below.

#### 2.1. Reformulation Standards

The Products shall be deemed to comply with Proposition 65 with regard to Lead and be exempt from any Proposition 65 warning requirements if the level of Lead in the Products does not exceed 0.5 micrograms of Lead per day ("Reformulated Products"). Products that were supplied or contracted to be supplied to third parties by JFC prior to 6 months after the Effective Date shall be deemed exempted from the requirements of this Section 2 and shall be permitted to be sold through as previously manufactured, packaged and labeled.

For the purpose of this Settlement Agreement, the amount of Lead a person is exposed to from the Products shall be calculated using the following formula: micrograms of Lead per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings of the product per day (using the largest number of servings in recommended dosage appearing on the product label), which equals micrograms of Lead exposure per day.

#### 2.2. Warning Option

Products that do not meet the warning exemption standard set forth in Section 2.1 above shall be accompanied by a warning as described in Section 2.3 below. This warning requirement shall only be required as to Products that are manufactured, distributed, marketed, imported, sold, shipped for sale or offered for sale to consumers by JFC in the State of California. No Proposition 65 warning shall be required for any Products that are supplied or contracted to be

supplied to third parties by JFC prior to 6 months after the Effective Date, and all such Products are hereby deemed to be exempt from Proposition 65 enforcement.

## 2.3. Warning Language

- (a) Where required to meet the criteria set forth in Section 2.2, JFC shall display one of the following warning statements on the packaging label of the Products that do not meet the warning exemption standard set forth in Section 2.1 above:
- (1) **WARNING**: Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including Lead, which [is] are known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food
- (2) WARNING: [Cancer and] Reproductive Harm- www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food

JFC may use "cancer and" in the warning at its option. JFC may include the names of additional chemicals in the warning if they are present in the Products at a level that JFC reasonably believes would require a Proposition 65 warning.

- (b) The requirements for warnings, set forth in subsection (a) above, are imposed pursuant to the terms of this Settlement Agreement. The Parties recognize that these are not the exclusive methods of providing a warning under Proposition 65 and its implementing regulations. JFC shall be deemed to be in compliance with the warning requirements of this Settlement Agreement by either adhering to the warning statements set forth above in this Section 2.3 or by complying with the Proposition 65 warning requirements adopted by the State of California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") as of or after the Effective Date.
- (c) If Proposition 65 warnings for Lead should no longer be required, JFC shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement.
- (d) INTERNET Product that is sold by JFC on the Internet to persons located in California shall also provide a warning message by a clearly marked hyperlink on the product display page, or otherwise prominently displayed to the purchaser before the purchaser completes his or her purchase of the Product.
- (e) FOREIGN LANGUAGE If the Product has consumer information in a foreign language, then any warning statement must also be in the foreign language pursuant to the requirements of Proposition 65 and its implementing regulations.

# 3. PENALTIES PURSUANT TO HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(b)

In full satisfaction of all potential civil penalties and attorney's fees, costs and any other expenses incurred by CPA or its counsel, JFC shall pay the total settlement amount of Twelve Thousand Dollars (\$12,000) (the "Settlement Amount") as set forth below.

## 3.1 Civil Penalties to Health & Safety Code 25249.7 (B):

Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) of the Settlement Amount shall be considered a "civil penalty" pursuant to California Health and Safety Code. JFC shall issue two separate checks within twenty (20) days of the Effective Date for a total amount of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500) as follows, and all payments shall be delivered to the addresses listed below.

- 3.1 (a) One check made payable to the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazzard Assessment ("OEHHA") in the amount of Three Hundred Seventy Five Dollars (\$375), representing 75% of the total civil penalty; and
- 3.1 (b) One check payable to "Clean Product Advocates, LLC" in the amount of One Hundred Twenty Five Dollars (\$125), representing 25% of the total civil penalty.

## 3.2 Attorney's Fees and Costs:

Eleven Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$11,500) of the total Settlement Amount shall be paid to Cliffwood Law Firm, PC within twenty (20) days of the Effective Date, as CPA's attorneys, for reasonable investigation fees, and costs, attorney's fees, and any other cost incurred as a result of investigating and bringing this matter to JFC's attention.

## 4. PAYMENT PROCEDURES

4.1 All Payments owed to OEHHA, pursuant to section 3.1(a) shall be delivered directly to OEHHA (Memo line "Prop 65 Penalties NOV #2024-00473") at the following address:

Attn: Mike Gyurics Fiscal Operations Branch Chief Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment P.O. Box 4010 Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

4.2 All Payments owed to CPA, pursuant to Section 3.1(b) shall be delivered to:

c/o CPA Attn: Elham Shabatian Cliffwood Law Firm, PC 12100 Wilshire Blvd, Suite 800 Los Angeles, CA 90025 4.3 All Payments owed to Cliffwood Law Firm, PC pursuant to Section 3.2, shall be delivered to:

Cliffwood Law firm, PC Attn: Elham Shabatian 12100 Wilshire Blvd, Suite 800 Los Angeles, CA 90025

#### 4.4 PROOF OF PAYMENT

A copy of each check payable to OEHHA, shall be mailed to Cliffwood Law firm, PC, simultaneous with payment to Cliffwood Law Firm, PC at the address set forth above, as proof of payment to OEHHA.

#### 4.5 TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS

Within twenty (20) days of the Effective Date, CPA shall deliver to JFC (or cause to have delivered to JFC) an IRS Form W-9 from each of the payees listed above in this Section 4 that provides each payee's tax identification number. The Form W-9 documents shall be sent to JFC's counsel at the address (email or postal) set forth in Section 7 below.

## 5. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

# 5.1. Release of JFC, Downstream Customers and Upstream Vendors

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the payments to be made pursuant to Sections 3 and 4 above, CPA, on behalf of itself and its respective owners, principals, shareholders, officers, directors, employees, parents, subsidiaries its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees (collectively, "Releasors"), hereby waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and fully releases all claims relating to the Products, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses (including, but not limited to, investigation fees, expert fees and attorneys' fees) of any nature whatsoever, whether known or unknown, fixed or contingent (collectively "Claims"), against (a) JFC (b) each of JFC's downstream distributors in the stream of commerce (including but not limited to DPI Specialty Foods, Inc.; DPI Specialty Foods West, Inc.; Mitsuwa Corporation DBA Mitsuwa Marketplace; Marukai Market West and any other upstream or downstream entities in the distribution chain for the Products, including, but not limited to, manufacturers, wholesalers, vendors, licensors, licensees, auctioneers, retailers, franchisees, dealers, shareholders, cooperative members, customers, owners, purchasers, third-party re-sellers, and users, (c) JFC 's parent companies, corporate affiliates, subsidiaries, affiliates, doing business as entities ("DBAs"), successor companies, and their respective officers, directors, attorneys, representatives, shareholders, agents, and employees, and sister and parent entities, and (d) the employees, shareholders, company affiliates, officers, directors, members, managers, equity owners, insurers, attorneys, predecessors, successors and assigns of any of the entities identified in subsections (a) through

(c), above (collectively "Releasees"). CPA also, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees and *not* in its representative capacity, provides a general release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities and demands of any nature, character or kind, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, against JFC and the Releasees.

#### 5.2 JFC's Release of CPA

JFC, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against CPA, its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by CPA and/or its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter or with respect to the Products.

## 5.3 California Civil Code § 1542.

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Products will develop or be discovered. CPA on behalf of itself only, on one hand, and JFC, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Settlement Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Effective Date, including all rights of action thereof. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in §§ 5.1 and 5.2, above, may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code § 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code § 1542 reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

CPA and JFC each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

#### 6. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, then JFC shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement.

## 7. NOTICES

addresses:

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by:
(i) electronic mail; or (ii) overnight courier on any party by the other party at the following

#### For JFC International Inc.:

Steven Teraoka, Esq.
Teraoka & Partners LLP
San Francisco Office
Four Embarcadero Center, Suite 1400
San Francisco, CA 94111
steve@teraokalaw.com

## For Clean Product Advocates, LLC:

Elham Shabatian, Esq. Cliffwood Law Firm, PC 12100 Wilshire Blvd, Suite 800 Los Angeles, CA 90025

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address or electronic mail to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

#### 8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE/E-SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or e- signatures, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

## 9. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement and understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter hereof, and all related prior discussions.

#### 10. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement signed by the Parties.

# 11. AUTHORIZATION

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

[signature page follows]

Agreed to:

Clean Product Advocates, LLC

Ву:

Name: Deki Yangzom

Title: Director

Date: 05/14/24

JFC International Inc.

Name: Kazuhiro Shimizu

Title: Senior Vice President,

General Manager Corporate Planning Office

Date: 04/02/2024