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15 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
16 **COUNTY OF ALAMEDA**

17 **ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH**
18 **CENTER, INC., a California non-profit**
19 **corporation**

20 **Plaintiff,**

21 **vs.**

22 **OOBLI, INC. and DOES 1-100**

23 **Defendants.**

24 **CASE NO. 24CV083207**

25 **[PROPOSED] AMENDED**
26 **STIPULATED CONSENT**
27 **JUDGMENT**

28 Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 *et seq.*

Action Filed: July 12, 2024

Trial Date: None set

1 **1. INTRODUCTION**

2 **1.1** On July 12, 2024, Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. (“ERC”), a
3 non-profit corporation, as a private enforcer and in the public interest, initiated this action by
4 filing a Complaint for Injunctive and Declaratory Relief and Civil Penalties (the “Complaint”)
5 pursuant to the provisions of California Health and Safety Code section 25249.5 *et seq.*
6 (“Proposition 65”), against Oobli, Inc. (“Oobli”) and Does 1-100. In this action, ERC alleges
7 that a number of products manufactured, distributed, or sold by Oobli contain lead and/or
8

1 mercury, chemicals listed under Proposition 65 as carcinogens and/or reproductive toxins, and
2 expose consumers to these chemicals at a level requiring a Proposition 65 warning. These
3 products (referred to hereinafter individually as a “Covered Product” or collectively as
4 “Covered Products”) are: (1) Oobli Sweet Green Tea Mango Yo (lead, mercury), (2) Oobli
5 Sweet Iced Tea Holy Lemon! (lead, mercury), and (3) Oobli Sweet Iced Tea Peachy Plz (lead).

6 **1.2** ERC and Oobli are hereinafter referred to individually as a “Party” or
7 collectively as the “Parties.”

8 **1.3** ERC is a 501 (c)(3) California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other
9 causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by reducing the use and misuse of
10 hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees,
11 and encouraging corporate responsibility.

12 **1.4** For purposes of this [Proposed] Amended Stipulated Consent Judgment (“Consent
13 Judgment”), the Parties agree that Oobli is a business entity that has employed ten or more
14 persons at all times relevant to this action and qualifies as a “person in the course of doing
15 business” within the meaning of Proposition 65. Oobli manufactures, distributes, and/or sells the
16 Covered Products.

17 **1.5** The Complaint is based on allegations contained in ERC’s Notice of Violation
18 dated May 2, 2024 that was served on the California Attorney General, other public enforcers,
19 and Oobli (“Notice”). A true and correct copy of the 60-Day Notice dated May 2, 2024 is
20 attached hereto as **Exhibit A** and is incorporated herein by reference. More than 60 days have
21 passed since the Notice was served on the Attorney General, public enforcers, and Oobli and
22 no designated governmental entity has filed a Complaint against Oobli with regard to the
23 Covered Products or the alleged violations.

24 **1.6** ERC’s Notice and Complaint allege that use of the Covered Products by
25 California consumers exposes them to lead and/or mercury without first receiving clear and
26 reasonable warnings from Oobli, which is in violation of California Health and Safety Code
27 section 25249.6. Oobli denies all material allegations contained in the Notice and Complaint.

28 **1.7** The Parties have entered into this Consent Judgment in order to settle,

1 compromise, and resolve disputed claims and thus avoid prolonged and costly litigation.
2 Nothing in this Consent Judgment nor compliance with this Consent Judgment shall constitute
3 or be construed as an admission by any of the Parties or by any of their respective officers,
4 directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions,
5 franchisees, licensees, customers, suppliers, distributors, wholesalers, or retailers of any fact,
6 issue of law, or violation of law.

7 **1.8** Except as expressly set forth herein, nothing in this Consent Judgment shall
8 prejudice, waive, or impair any right, remedy, argument, or defense the Parties may have in
9 any current or future legal proceeding unrelated to these proceedings.

10 **1.9** The Effective Date of this Consent Judgment is the date on which it is entered
11 as a Judgment by this Court.

12 **2. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

13 For purposes of this Consent Judgment and any further court action that may become
14 necessary to enforce this Consent Judgment, the Parties stipulate that this Court has subject matter
15 jurisdiction over the allegations of violations contained in the Complaint and personal jurisdiction
16 over Oobli as to the acts alleged in the Complaint, that venue is proper in Alameda County, and
17 that this Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent Judgment as a full and final resolution of all
18 claims up through and including the Effective Date that were or could have been asserted in this
19 action based on the facts alleged in the Notice and Complaint.

20 **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, REFORMULATION, TESTING AND WARNINGS**

21 **3.1** Beginning on the Effective Date, Oobli shall be permanently enjoined from
22 manufacturing for sale in the State of California, “Distributing into the State of California,” or
23 directly selling in the State of California, any Covered Product that exposes a person to a
24 “Daily Lead Exposure Level” of more than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or “Daily
25 Mercury Exposure Level” of more than 0.3 micrograms of mercury per day unless it meets the
26 warning requirements under Section 3.2.

27 **3.1.1** As used in this Consent Judgment, the term “Distributing into the State
28 of California” shall mean to directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in

1 California or to sell a Covered Product to a distributor that Oobli knows or has reason to know
2 will sell the Covered Product in California.

3 **3.1.2** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the “Daily Lead Exposure
4 Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula:
5 micrograms of lead per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the
6 product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings
7 of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on
8 the label), which equals micrograms of lead exposure per day. If the label contains no
9 recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

10 **3.1.3** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the “Daily Mercury Exposure
11 Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula:
12 micrograms of mercury per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the
13 product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings
14 of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on
15 the label), which equals micrograms of mercury exposure per day. If the label contains no
16 recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

17 **3.2 Clear and Reasonable Warnings**

18 If Oobli is required to provide a warning pursuant to Section 3.1, the following warning
19 must be utilized (“Warning”):

20 **WARNING:** Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including [lead] [and]
21 [mercury] which is [are] known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects
22 or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

23 Oobli shall use the phrase “cancer and” in the Warning if Oobli has reason to believe that
24 the “Daily Lead Exposure Level” is greater than 15 micrograms of lead as determined pursuant to
25 the quality control methodology set forth in Section 3.4. As identified in the brackets, the warning
26 shall appropriately reflect whether there is lead, mercury, or both chemicals present in each of the
27 Covered Products, but if there is a chemical present at a level that requires a cancer warning, the
28 chemical requiring use of the phrase “cancer and” in the Warning shall always be identified.

1 The Warning shall be securely affixed to or printed upon the label of each Covered
2 Product, and it must be set off from other surrounding information and enclosed in a box. In
3 addition, for any Covered Product sold over the internet, the Warning shall appear on the
4 checkout page when a California delivery address is indicated for any purchase of any Covered
5 Product. An asterisk or other identifying method must be utilized to identify which products on
6 the checkout page are subject to the Warning. In no event shall any internet or website
7 Warning be contained in or made through a link.

8 The Warning shall be at least the same size as the largest of any other health or safety
9 warnings also appearing on the website or on the label and the word “**WARNING**” shall be in all
10 capital letters and in bold print. No statements intended to or likely to have the effect of
11 diminishing the impact of the Warning on the average lay person shall accompany the Warning.
12 Further no statements may accompany the Warning that state or imply that the source of the listed
13 chemical has an impact on or results in a less harmful effect of the listed chemical.

14 Oobli must display the above Warning with such conspicuousness, as compared with other
15 words, statements or designs on the label, or on its website, if applicable, to render the Warning
16 likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of
17 purchase or use of the product. Where a sign or label used to provide the Warning for a Covered
18 Product includes consumer information about the Covered Product in a language other than
19 English, the Warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

20 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the term “label” means a display of written,
21 printed or graphic material that is printed on or affixed to a Covered Product or its immediate
22 container or wrapper.

23 **3.3 Conforming Covered Products**

24 A Conforming Covered Product is a Covered Product for which the “Daily Lead Exposure
25 Level” is no greater than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or the “Daily Mercury Exposure
26 Level” is no greater than 0.3 micrograms of mercury per day as determined by the exposure
27 methodology set forth in Section 3.1.2 and the quality control methodology described in Section
28 3.4.

1 **3.4 Testing and Quality Control Methodology**

2 **3.4.1** Beginning within one year of the Effective Date, Oobli shall arrange for
3 lead and mercury testing of the Covered Products at least once a year for a minimum of five
4 consecutive years by arranging for testing of three (3) randomly selected samples of each of
5 the Covered Products, in the form intended for sale to the end-user, which Oobli intends to sell
6 or is manufacturing for sale in California, directly selling to a consumer in California or
7 “Distributing into the State of California.” If tests conducted pursuant to this Section
8 demonstrate that no Warning is required for a Covered Product during each of five consecutive
9 years, then the testing requirements of this Section will no longer be required as to that
10 Covered Product.

11 **3.4.2** For purposes of measuring the “Daily Lead Exposure Level” and/or the
12 “Daily Mercury Exposure Level,” the highest lead and/or mercury detection result of the three
13 (3) randomly selected samples of the Covered Products will be controlling.

14 **3.4.3** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed using a
15 laboratory method that complies with the performance and quality control factors appropriate
16 for the method used, including limit of detection and limit of quantification, sensitivity,
17 accuracy and precision that meets the following criteria: Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass
18 Spectrometry (“ICP-MS”) achieving a limit of quantification of less than or equal to 0.005
19 mg/kg.

20 **3.4.4** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed by an
21 independent third party laboratory certified by the California Environmental Laboratory
22 Accreditation Program or an independent third-party laboratory that is registered with the
23 United States Food & Drug Administration.

24 **3.4.5** Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall limit Oobli’s ability to conduct,
25 or require that others conduct, additional testing of the Covered Products, including the raw
26 materials used in their manufacture.

27 **3.4.6** If ERC has testing showing that a violation of this Consent Judgment has
28 occurred, within thirty (30) days of ERC’s written request, Oobli shall deliver lab reports

1 obtained pursuant to Section 3.4 to ERC. Oobli shall retain all such lab reports and related
2 documentation for a period of three years from the date of each test. Any request by ERC for lab
3 reports shall be made prior to the expiration of the three-year time period identified in this
4 section 3.4.6.

5 **3.4.7** The testing requirements under this Section 3.4 do not apply during any
6 period in which Oobli has ceased production of the Covered Products and is not manufacturing
7 the Covered Products for sale in the State of California, Distributing the Covered Products into
8 the State of California, or directly selling the Covered Products in the State of California.
9 However, in the event Oobli resumes California sales of the Covered Products or begins
10 manufacturing or distributing the Covered Products for sale in California (collectively referred to
11 as “California Sales Practices”), Oobli shall be required to begin complying with the testing
12 requirements of Section 3.4 with respect to the Covered Products within one year after the date
13 that Oobli resumes engaging in the aforementioned California Sales Practices.

14 **3.5** Nothing in Section 3 of this Consent Judgment shall prevent or preclude ERC
15 from obtaining and relying upon its own testing for purposes of enforcement, so long as such
16 testing meets the requirements of Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4. Nothing in Section 3.4 of this Consent
17 Judgment is intended by either party to set a precedent for the level of lead or other chemicals
18 that is permissible in consumer products under Proposition 65.

19 **3.6** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Consent Judgment, Oobli shall be
20 deemed to be in compliance with this Consent Judgment if, after the Effective Date, it provides a
21 warning in compliance with new or modified final safe harbor warning regulations adopted by
22 the State of California’s Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”)
23 applicable to the Covered Products and exposure to lead and/or mercury. In the event that
24 Proposition 65, either as a whole or as specifically applicable to the Covered Products or listed
25 chemicals at issue in the case, is repealed or federally preempted, or if new or different safe
26 harbor levels are established as applicable to the Covered Products, or if Proposition 65 is
27 otherwise rendered inapplicable to the Covered Products or the listed chemicals at issue in this
28 case, all by any final California regulation or statute, or by a decision of the California Supreme

1 Court or the United States Supreme Court or by the California legislature or the United States
2 Congress, or if any provision of this Consent Judgment is specifically rendered inapplicable or
3 no longer required as to the Covered Products as a result of any such regulatory or statutory
4 change, repeal or preemption or decision of the California Supreme Court or the United States
5 Supreme Court, or due to binding federal laws or regulations, then Oobli may provide written
6 notice to ERC of any asserted change in the law and seek modification of the Consent Judgment
7 pursuant to Section 5.

8 **4. SETTLEMENT PAYMENT**

9 **4.1** In full satisfaction of all potential civil penalties, additional settlement
10 payments, attorney’s fees, and costs, Oobli shall make a total payment of \$35,000.00 (“Total
11 Settlement Amount”) to ERC within 10 days of the Effective Date (“Due Date”). Oobli shall
12 make this payment by wire transfer to ERC’s account, for which ERC will give Oobli the
13 necessary account information. The Total Settlement Amount shall be apportioned as follows:

14 **4.2** \$6,500.00 shall be considered a civil penalty pursuant to California Health and
15 Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(1). ERC shall remit 75% (\$4,875.00) of the civil penalty to the
16 Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) for deposit in the Safe
17 Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Fund in accordance with California Health and Safety
18 Code section 25249.12(c). ERC will retain the remaining 25% (\$1,625.00) of the civil penalty.

19 **4.3** \$2,366.51 shall be distributed to ERC as reimbursement to ERC for reasonable
20 costs incurred in bringing this action.

21 **4.4** \$4,731.79 shall be distributed to ERC as an Additional Settlement Payment
22 (“ASP”), which shall be subject to the Court’s ongoing judicial oversight pursuant to
23 California Code of Regulations, title 11, section 3204. ERC will utilize the ASP for activities
24 that address the same public harm as allegedly caused by Defendant in this matter. These
25 activities are detailed below and support ERC’s overarching goal of reducing and/or
26 eliminating hazardous and toxic chemicals in dietary supplement products in California. ERC’s
27 activities have had, and will continue to have, a direct and primary effect within the State of
28 California because California consumers will be benefitted by the reduction and/or elimination

1 of exposure to lead and/or mercury in dietary supplements and/or by providing clear and
2 reasonable warnings to California consumers prior to ingestion of the products.

3 Based on a review of past years' actual budgets, ERC is providing the following list of
4 activities ERC engages in to protect California consumers through Proposition 65 citizen
5 enforcement, along with a breakdown of how ASP funds will be utilized to facilitate those
6 activities: (1) ENFORCEMENT (up to 65-80%): obtaining, shipping, analyzing, and testing
7 dietary supplement products that may contain lead and/or mercury and are sold to California
8 consumers. This work includes continued monitoring and enforcement of past consent
9 judgments and settlements to ensure companies are in compliance with their obligations
10 thereunder, with a specific focus on those judgments and settlements concerning lead and/or
11 mercury. This work also includes investigation of new companies that ERC does not obtain
12 any recovery through settlement or judgment; (2) VOLUNTARY COMPLIANCE PROGRAM
13 (up to 10-20%): maintaining ERC's Voluntary Compliance Program by acquiring products
14 from companies, developing and maintaining a case file, testing products from these
15 companies, providing the test results and supporting documentation to the companies, and
16 offering guidance in warning or implementing a self-testing program for lead and/or mercury
17 in dietary supplement products; and (3) "GOT LEAD" PROGRAM (up to 5%): maintaining
18 ERC's "Got Lead?" Program which reduces the numbers of contaminated products that reach
19 California consumers by providing access to free testing for lead in dietary supplement
20 products (Products submitted to the program are screened for ingredients which are suspected
21 to be contaminated, and then may be purchased by ERC, catalogued, sent to a qualified
22 laboratory for testing, and the results shared with the consumer that submitted the product).

23 ERC shall be fully accountable in that it will maintain adequate records to document
24 and will be able to demonstrate how the ASP funds will be spent and can assure that the funds
25 are being spent only for the proper, designated purposes described in this Consent Judgment.
26 ERC shall provide the Attorney General, within thirty days of any request, copies of
27 documentation demonstrating how such funds have been spent.

28 **4.5** \$21,401.70 shall be distributed to ERC for its in-house legal fees. Except as

1 explicitly provided herein, each Party shall bear its own fees and costs.

2 **4.6** In the event that Oobli fails to remit the Total Settlement Amount owed under
3 Section 4 of this Consent Judgment on or before the Due Date, Oobli shall be deemed to be in
4 material breach of its obligations under this Consent Judgment. ERC shall provide written
5 notice of the delinquency to Oobli via electronic mail. If Oobli fails to deliver the Total
6 Settlement Amount within five (5) days from the written notice, the Total Settlement Amount
7 shall accrue interest at the statutory judgment interest rate provided in the California Code of
8 Civil Procedure section 685.010. Additionally, Oobli agrees to pay ERC’s reasonable
9 attorney’s fees and costs for any efforts to collect the payment due under this Consent
10 Judgment.

11 **5. MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

12 **5.1** This Consent Judgment may be modified only as to injunctive terms (i) by
13 written stipulation of the Parties and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment
14 or (ii) by motion of either Party pursuant to Section 5.3 and upon entry by the Court of a
15 modified consent judgment.

16 **5.2** If Oobli seeks to modify this Consent Judgment under Section 5.1, then Oobli
17 must provide written notice to ERC of its intent (“Notice of Intent”). If ERC seeks to meet and
18 confer regarding the proposed modification in the Notice of Intent, then ERC must provide
19 written notice to Oobli within thirty (30) days of receiving the Notice of Intent. If ERC notifies
20 Oobli in a timely manner of ERC’s intent to meet and confer, then the Parties shall meet and
21 confer in good faith as required in this Section. The Parties shall meet in person, via remote
22 meeting, or by telephone within thirty (30) days of ERC’s notification of its intent to meet and
23 confer. Within thirty (30) days of such meeting, if ERC disputes the proposed modification,
24 ERC shall provide to Oobli a written basis for its position. The Parties shall continue to meet
25 and confer for an additional thirty (30) days in an effort to resolve any remaining disputes.
26 Should it become necessary, the Parties may agree in writing to different deadlines for the
27 meet-and-confer period.

28 **5.3** In the event that Oobli initiates or otherwise requests a modification under

1 Section 5.1, and the meet and confer process leads to a joint motion or joint application for a
2 modification of the Consent Judgment, Oobli shall reimburse ERC its costs and reasonable
3 attorney's fees for the time spent in the meet-and-confer process and filing and arguing the
4 motion or application.

5 **6. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION, ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT**
6 **JUDGMENT**

7 **6.1** This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to enforce, modify, or
8 terminate this Consent Judgment.

9 **6.2** If ERC alleges that any Covered Product fails to qualify as a Conforming
10 Covered Product (for which ERC alleges that no Warning has been provided), then ERC shall
11 inform Oobli in a reasonably prompt manner of its test results, including information sufficient
12 to permit Oobli to identify the Covered Products at issue. Oobli shall, within thirty (30) days
13 following such notice, provide ERC with testing information, from an independent third-party
14 laboratory meeting the requirements of Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4, demonstrating Oobli's
15 compliance with the Consent Judgment. The Parties shall first attempt to resolve the matter
16 prior to ERC taking any further legal action.

17 **7. APPLICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

18 This Consent Judgment may apply to, be binding upon, and benefit the Parties and their
19 respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries,
20 divisions, franchisees, licensees, customers (excluding private labelers), distributors, wholesalers,
21 retailers, predecessors, successors, and assigns. This Consent Judgment shall have no application
22 to any Covered Product that is distributed or sold exclusively outside the State of California and
23 that is not used by California consumers.

24 **8. BINDING EFFECT, CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

25 **8.1** This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between ERC,
26 on behalf of itself and in the public interest, and Oobli and its respective officers, directors,
27 shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, suppliers,
28 franchisees, licensees, customers (not including private label customers of Oobli), distributors,

1 wholesalers, retailers, and all other upstream and downstream entities in the distribution chain
2 of any Covered Product, and the predecessors, successors, and assigns of any of them
3 (collectively, “Released Parties”).

4 **8.2** ERC, acting in the public interest, releases the Released Parties from any
5 and all claims for violations of Proposition 65 up through the Effective Date based on exposure
6 to lead and/or mercury from the Covered Products as set forth in the Notice of Violation.

7 ERC, on behalf of itself only, hereby fully releases and discharges the Released Parties from
8 any and all claims, actions, causes of action, suits, demands, liabilities, damages, penalties,
9 fees, costs, and expenses asserted, or that could have been asserted from the handling, use, or
10 consumption of the Covered Products, as to any alleged violation of Proposition 65 or its
11 implementing regulations arising from the failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings on the
12 Covered Products up to and including the Effective Date.

13 **8.3** ERC on its own behalf only, and Oobli on its own behalf only, further waive
14 and release any and all claims they may have against each other for all actions or statements
15 made or undertaken in the course of seeking or opposing enforcement of Proposition 65 in
16 connection with the Notice and Complaint up through and including the Effective Date,
17 provided, however, that nothing in Section 8 shall affect or limit any Party’s right to seek to
18 enforce the terms of this Consent Judgment.

19 **8.4** It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties, arising out of the facts
20 alleged in the Notice and Complaint, and relating to the Covered Products, will develop or be
21 discovered. ERC on behalf of itself only, and Oobli on behalf of itself only, acknowledge that
22 this Consent Judgment is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through
23 and including the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefore. ERC and Oobli
24 acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 8.2 and 8.3 above may include unknown
25 claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such unknown
26 claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

27 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE
28 CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO
EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE
AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY

1 AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED
2 PARTY.

3 ERC on behalf of itself only, and Oobli on behalf of itself only, acknowledge and understand
4 the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code section
5 1542.

6 **8.5** Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed to
7 constitute compliance with Proposition 65 by any of the Released Parties regarding alleged
8 exposures to lead and/or mercury in the Covered Products as set forth in the Notice and
9 Complaint.

10 **8.6** Nothing in this Consent Judgment is intended to apply to any occupational or
11 environmental exposures arising under Proposition 65, nor shall it apply to any of Oobli's
12 products other than the Covered Products.

13 **9. SEVERABILITY OF UNENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS**

14 In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be
15 unenforceable, the validity of the remaining enforceable provisions shall not be adversely
16 affected.

17 **10. GOVERNING LAW**

18 The terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by and construed in
19 accordance with the laws of the State of California.

20 **11. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

21 All notices required to be given to either Party to this Consent Judgment by the other shall
22 be in writing and sent to the following agents listed below via first-class mail or via electronic
23 mail where required. Courtesy copies via email may also be sent.

24 **FOR ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.:**

25 Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director, Environmental Research Center
26 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
27 San Diego, CA 92108
28 Ph: (619) 500-3090
 Email: chris.heptinstall@erc501c3.org

1 With a copy to:
2 Charles W. Poss
3 Environmental Research Center, Inc.
4 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
5 San Diego, CA 92108
6 Ph: (619) 500-3090
7 Email: charles.poss@erc501c3.org

8 **FOR OOBLI, INC.:**
9 Allison Wing
10 Oobli, Inc.
11 202 Cousteau Pl.
12 Davis, California 95618
13 Ph: (415) 793-0100
14 Email: ali.wing@oobli.com

15 With a copy to:
16 Gregory Sperla
17 DLA Piper LLP (US)
18 555 Mission Street, Suite 2400
19 San Francisco, CA 94105-0922
20 Ph: (916) 930-3244
21 Email: greg.sperla@us.dlapiper.com

22 **12. COURT APPROVAL**

23 **12.1** Upon execution of this Consent Judgment by the Parties, ERC shall notice a
24 Motion for Court Approval. The Parties shall use their best efforts to support entry of this
25 Consent Judgment.

26 **12.2** If the California Attorney General objects to any term in this Consent Judgment,
27 the Parties shall use their best efforts to resolve the concern in a timely manner, and if possible
28 prior to the hearing on the motion.

12.3 If this Stipulated Consent Judgment is not approved by the Court, it shall be
void and have no force or effect.

13. EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS

This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, which taken together shall be
deemed to constitute one document. A facsimile or .pdf signature shall be construed to be as valid
as the original signature.

1 **14. DRAFTING**

2 The terms of this Consent Judgment have been reviewed by the respective counsel for
3 each Party prior to its signing, and each Party has had an opportunity to fully discuss the terms
4 and conditions with legal counsel. The Parties agree that, in any subsequent interpretation and
5 construction of this Consent Judgment, no inference, assumption, or presumption shall be drawn,
6 and no provision of this Consent Judgment shall be construed against any Party, based on the fact
7 that one of the Parties and/or one of the Parties' legal counsel prepared and/or drafted all or any
8 portion of the Consent Judgment. It is conclusively presumed that all of the Parties participated
9 equally in the preparation and drafting of this Consent Judgment.

10 **15. GOOD FAITH ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES**

11 If a dispute arises with respect to either Party's compliance with the terms of this Consent
12 Judgment entered by the Court, the Parties shall meet and confer in person, via remote meeting,
13 by telephone, and/or in writing and endeavor to resolve the dispute in an amicable manner. No
14 action or motion may be filed in the absence of such a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute
15 beforehand.

16 **16. ENFORCEMENT**

17 ERC may, by motion or order to show cause before the Superior Court of Alameda
18 County, enforce the terms and conditions contained in this Consent Judgment. In any action
19 brought by ERC to enforce this Consent Judgment, ERC may seek whatever fines, costs,
20 penalties, or remedies as are provided by law for failure to comply with the Consent Judgment.
21 To the extent the failure to comply with the Consent Judgment constitutes a violation of
22 Proposition 65 or other laws, ERC shall not be limited to enforcement of this Consent
23 Judgment, but may seek in another action whatever fines, costs, penalties, or remedies as are
24 provided by law for failure to comply with Proposition 65 or other laws.

25 **17. ENTIRE AGREEMENT, AUTHORIZATION**

26 **17.1** This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement and
27 understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter herein, including any and
28 all prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, and understandings related thereto. No

1 representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those contained herein have
2 been made by any Party. No other agreements, oral or otherwise, unless specifically referred to
3 herein, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any Party.

4 **17.2** Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully
5 authorized by the Party he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment.

6 **18. REQUEST FOR FINDINGS, APPROVAL OF SETTLEMENT AND ENTRY OF**
7 **CONSENT JUDGMENT**

8 This Consent Judgment has come before the Court upon the request of the Parties. The
9 Parties request the Court to fully review this Consent Judgment and, being fully informed
10 regarding the matters which are the subject of this action, to:

11 (1) Find that the terms and provisions of this Consent Judgment represent a fair and
12 equitable settlement of all matters raised by the allegations of the Complaint that the matter has
13 been diligently prosecuted, and that the public interest is served by such settlement; and

14 (2) Make the findings pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section
15 25249.7(f)(4), approve the Settlement, and approve this Consent Judgment.

16 (3) Retain jurisdiction, pursuant to Section 664.6 of the Code of Civil Procedure, after
17 the Consent Judgment is entered in order to enforce, modify, or terminate this Consent Judgment.

18 **IT IS SO STIPULATED:**

19
20 Dated: 10/11, 2024

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CENTER, INC.

21
22
23 By: 
Chris Heptinstal, Executive Director

24
25 ///

26 ///

27 ///

28 ///

1 Dated: September 30, 2024

OOBLI, INC.

Signed by:


9BB91CCA275142E...

Allison Wing, Chief Executive Officer

6 **APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

8 Dated: October 1, 2024

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CENTER, INC.

By: 

Charles W. Poss
In-House Counsel

13 Dated: October 1, 2024

DLA PIPER LLP (US)

By: 

Gregory Sperla
Attorney for Defendant Oobli, Inc.

ORDER AND JUDGMENT

Based upon the Parties’ Stipulation, and good cause appearing, this Amended Stipulated Consent Judgment is approved and Judgment is hereby entered according to its terms.
IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED.

Dated: _____, 2024 _____
Judge of the Superior Court

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EXHIBIT A



Environmental Research Center

3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
San Diego, CA 92108
619-500-3090

May 2, 2024

NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 *ET SEQ.* (PROPOSITION 65)

Dear Alleged Violator and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I am the In-House Counsel for Environmental Research Center, Inc. (“ERC”). ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California’s Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (“Proposition 65”), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the products identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violator identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with these products. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violator and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Section 25249.7(d) of the statute, ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

General Information about Proposition 65. A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is attached with the copy of this letter served to the alleged Violator identified below.

Alleged Violator. The name of the company covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the “Violator”) is:

Oobli, Inc.

Consumer Products and Listed Chemicals. The products that are the subject of this notice and the chemicals in those products identified as exceeding allowable levels are:

- 1. Oobli Sweet Green Tea Mango Yo – Lead, Mercury**
- 2. Oobli Sweet Iced Tea Holy Lemon! – Lead, Mercury**

3. Oobli Sweet Iced Tea Peachy Plz - Lead

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

On July 1, 1990, the State of California officially listed mercury and mercury compounds as chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity and male and female reproductive toxicity.

It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

Route of Exposure. The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the recommended use of these products. Consequently, the route of exposure to these chemicals has been and continues to be through ingestion.

Approximate Time Period of Violations. Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least May 2, 2021, as well as every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the products. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemicals. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violator violated Proposition 65 because it failed to provide persons ingesting these products with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to these chemicals.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violator to: (1) reformulate the identified products so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemicals, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of these products; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above products in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemicals, as well as expensive and time-consuming litigation.

May 2, 2024

Page 3

Please direct all questions concerning this notice to my attention, or Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director of ERC, at the above listed address and telephone number.

Sincerely,



Charles Poss
In-House Counsel
Environmental Research Center

Attachments

Certificate of Merit

Certificate of Service

OEHHA Summary (to Oobli, Inc. and their Registered Agents for Service of Process only)

Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by Oobli, Inc.

I, Charles Poss, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged the party identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

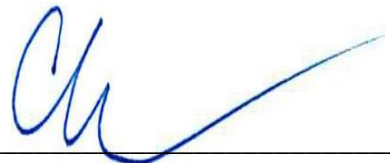
2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: May 2, 2024



Charles Poss

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE PURSUANT TO 27 CCR § 25903

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years of age. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On May 2, 2024, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; “THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY”** on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties listed below and depositing it in a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

Current President or CEO
Oobli, Inc.
202 Cousteau Place, Ste 210
Davis, CA 95618

Abigail Wonnacott
(Registered Agent for Oobli, Inc.)
202 Cousteau Place, Ste 210
Davis, CA 95618

Current President or CEO
Oobli, Inc.
5041 West 2400 South 100
West Valley City, UT 84120

The Corporation Trust Company
(Registered Agent for Oobli, Inc.)
1209 N. Orange St
Wilmington, DE 19801

On May 2, 2024, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General’s website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000
Post Office Box 70550
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On May 2, 2024, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to each of the parties listed below:

Pamela Y. Price, District Attorney
Alameda County
7677 Oakport Street, Suite 650
Oakland, CA 94621
CEPDProp65@acgov.org

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney
Contra Costa County
900 Ward Street
Martinez, CA 94553
sgrassini@contracostada.org

Barbara Yook, District Attorney
Calaveras County
891 Mountain Ranch Road
San Andreas, CA 95249
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

James Clinchard, Assistant District Attorney
El Dorado County
778 Pacific Street
Placerville, CA 95667
EDCDAPROP65@edcda.us

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

May 2, 2024

Page 6

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Lori E. Frugoli, District Attorney
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San Rafael, CA 94903
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Monterey, CA 93940
Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

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SanDiegoDAProp65@sdca.org

Mark Ankcorn, Deputy City Attorney
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San Diego, CA 92101
CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

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San Francisco, CA 94103
Alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org

Henry Lifton, Deputy City Attorney
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1390 Market Street, 7th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94102
Prop65@sfcityatty.org

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

May 2, 2024

Page 7

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DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

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edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

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DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

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Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Bud Porter, Supervising Deputy District Attorney
Santa Clara County
70 W Hedding St
San Jose, CA 95110
EPU@da.sccgov.org

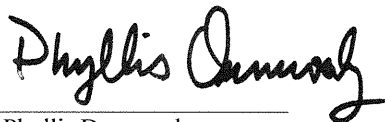
Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney
Ventura County
800 S Victoria Ave
Ventura, CA 93009
daspecialops@ventura.org

Nora V. Frimann, City Attorney
Santa Clara City Attorney
200 E. Santa Clara Street, 16th Floor
San Jose, CA 96113
Proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov

Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney
Yolo County
301 Second Street
Woodland, CA 95695
cfepd@yolocounty.org

On May 2, 2024, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it with the U.S. Postal Service with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on May 2, 2024, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.



Phyllis Dunwoody

Service List

District Attorney, Alpine
County
P.O. Box 248
17300 Hwy 89
Markleeville, CA 96120

District Attorney, Amador
County
708 Court Street, Suite 202
Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney, Butte
County
25 County Center Drive, Suite
245
Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney, Colusa
County
310 6th St
Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney, Del Norte
County
450 H Street, Room 171
Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney, Glenn
County
Post Office Box 430
Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney, Humboldt
County
825 5th Street 4th Floor
Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney, Imperial
County
940 West Main Street, Ste 102
El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney, Kern County
1215 Truxtun Avenue
Bakersfield, CA 93301

District Attorney, Kings
County
1400 West Lacey Boulevard
Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney, Lake County
255 N. Forbes Street
Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney, Los Angeles
County
Hall of Justice
211 West Temple St., Ste 1200
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney, Madera
County
209 West Yosemite Avenue
Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney, Mendocino
County
Post Office Box 1000
Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney, Modoc
County
204 S Court Street, Room 202
Alturas, CA 96101-4020

District Attorney, Mono
County
Post Office Box 617
Bridgeport, CA 93517

District Attorney, San Benito
County
419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor
Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney, San
Bernardino County
303 West Third Street
San Bernadino, CA 92415

District Attorney, San Mateo
County
400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor
Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney, Shasta
County
1355 West Street
Redding, CA 96001

District Attorney, Sierra
County
Post Office Box 457
100 Courthouse Square, 2nd
Floor
Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney, Siskiyou
County
Post Office Box 986
Yreka, CA 96097

District Attorney, Solano
County
675 Texas Street, Ste 4500
Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney, Stanislaus
County
832 12th Street, Ste 300
Modesto, CA 95354

District Attorney, Sutter
County
463 2nd Street
Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney, Tehama
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Post Office Box 519
Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney, Trinity
County
Post Office Box 310
Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney, Tuolumne
County
423 N. Washington Street
Sonora, CA 95370

District Attorney, Yuba
County
215 Fifth Street, Suite 152
Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's
Office
City Hall East
200 N. Main Street, Suite 800
Los Angeles, CA 90012

APPENDIX A

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65"). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.¹ These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The "Proposition 65 List." Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

¹ All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and reasonable warnings. A business is required to warn a person before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be “clear and reasonable.” This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

Grace Period. Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

Businesses with nine or fewer employees. Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer. For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses “no significant risk.” This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific “No Significant Risk Levels” (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the “no observable effect level” divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food. Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant² it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a “significant amount” of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a “significant amount” of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A “significant amount” means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the “no significant risk” level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the “no observable effect” level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

² See Section 25501(a)(4).

HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at:
<http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2017

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.