

## SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

### 1. INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Parties

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Dennis Johnson (“Johnson”) and Garden House (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd. (“Garden House”). Johnson and Garden House shall each be referred to as a “Party” and collectively as the “Parties.” Johnson is an individual residing in the State of California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances used in consumer products. Johnson alleges that Garden House is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”).

#### 1.2 General Allegations

Johnson alleges that Garden House manufactures, sells, and distributes for sale in California, salt and pepper shakers with PVC components containing the phthalate chemical di-n-butyl phthalate (“DBP”). DBP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm. Johnson alleges that Garden House failed to provide the required Proposition 65 for possible exposures to DBP.

#### 1.3 Product Description

The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are specifically defined as, and limited to, the *Kirkland’s Home Blue Bonnet S&P Shaker Set*; SKU: 26-300359, manufactured, sold, or distributed for sale in California by Garden House (hereinafter the “Products”).

#### 1.4 Notices of Violation

On December 6, 2024, Johnson served Kirkland’s, Inc.; Kirkland’s Stores, Inc., California Kirkland’s, Inc., and the requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day

Notice of Violation (“Notice”), alleging that the notice recipients violated Proposition 65 by failing to warn their customers and consumers in California of the health hazards associated with exposures to DBP from the Products. Garden House was subsequently identified as the manufacturer/supplier of the Products.

On February 4, 2025, Johnson served Garden House, and the requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation (“Notice”), alleging that the notice recipients violated Proposition 65 by failing to warn their customers and consumers in California of the health hazards associated with exposures to DBP from the Products. No public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notices.

### **1.5 No Admission**

Garden House denies the material, factual, and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all of the products that it has sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Garden House of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Garden House of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Garden House. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Garden House’s obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

### **1.6 Effective Date**

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term “Effective Date” shall mean June 13, 2025.

## **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

### **2.1 Reformulation/Warning Commitment**

Within thirty (30) days of the Effective Date, Garden House shall not manufacture, import, distribute, sell or offer the Products for sale in the State of

California unless: (i) the Products are Reformulated Products pursuant to Section 2.2; or (ii) Garden House provides a clear and reasonable warning pursuant to Section 2.3. The Parties agree and intend that compliance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement shall constitute compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposures to DBP from the Products.

## **2.2 Reformulation Standards**

“Reformulated Products” are defined as those Products containing DBP in concentrations less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C, or any other methodologies utilized by federal or state agencies for the purpose of determining the DBP content in a solid substance.


## **2.3 Warnings.**

To the extent that Products manufactured, imported, or otherwise acquired by Garden House after the Effective Date do not meet the standard for Reformulated Products, a clear and reasonable warning shall be provided, as set forth herein.


**2.3.1 Warning Content.** For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the parties agree that a clear and reasonable warning shall consist of one of the following warning statements:

 **WARNING:** Risk of reproductive harm from exposure to di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP). See [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

OR

 **WARNING:** Can expose you to di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP), a reproductive toxicant. See [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

OR

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP), which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

The above warning statements must print the word “**WARNING:**” in all capital letters and in bold font, followed by a colon. The warning symbol to the left of the word

**“WARNING:”** must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign or label for the Products does not use the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The symbol must be in a size no smaller than the height of the word **“WARNING:”**

If the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment regulations require or permit specific safe harbor warning text and/or methods of transmission different than those set forth above, that are applicable to the Products and DBP, Garden House shall be entitled to use, at its discretion, such other specific safe harbor warning text and/or methods of transmission without being deemed in breach of this Settlement Agreement.

### **2.3.2 Method of Transmission**

**Product Labeling.** Garden House shall affix one of the foregoing warning statements to the packaging, labeling or directly to a specific Product. The warning statement shall be affixed to the Product, Products’ packaging or labeling and placed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. Where the short-form warning statement is provided on the packaging, label, or directly on the Product, the entire warning must be in a type size no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the product label. In no case shall the short-form warning statement appear in a type size smaller than six-point type.

**Internet.** In addition to the product labeling, where Garden House offers Products to California customers via its own proprietary internet website or any third-party website over which Garden House has control, Garden House shall provide a clear and reasonable internet web page warning to customers located in California. The warning statement shall appear either: (i) on the same web page on which a Product is displayed and/or described; (ii) on the same page as the price for the Product; or (iii) on one or more web pages displayed to a California purchaser prior to completion of the

checkout process. Alternatively, the warning statement shall be provided using a clearly marked hyperlink using the word “WARNING” on the product display page, or by otherwise prominently displaying the warning to the purchaser prior to completing the purchase. If the product label warning is provided using the short-form warning statement, the warning provided on the website may use the same content. A warning is not prominently displayed if the purchaser must search for it in the general content of the website. Where Garden House does not have control over the content of third-party internet sellers, Garden House shall provide such sellers with written notice, in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulation, Section 25600.2, of their warning obligations. Third-party internet sellers who receive notice pursuant to Section 25600.2 and fail to provide a clear and reasonable Proposition 65 warning pursuant to this section, shall not be deemed in compliance with this Settlement Agreement and shall not receive any benefit or protection afforded hereunder.

**Catalog.** In addition to the product labeling, if Garden House sells Products via its own proprietary catalog or any third-party catalogue over which Garden House has control, to customers located in California, one of the foregoing warnings statements must also be provided in the catalog in a manner that clearly associates it with the *specific* item being purchased. The catalog warning statement shall be placed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase. If a short-form warning is being provided on the label, the warning provided in the catalog may use the same content. Where Garden House does not have control over the content of third-party catalog sellers, Garden House shall provide such sellers with written notice, in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulation, Section 25600.2, of their warning obligations. Third-party catalog sellers who receive notice pursuant to Section 25600.2 and fail to provide a clear and reasonable Proposition 65

warning pursuant to this section, shall not be deemed in compliance with this Settlement Agreement and shall not receive any benefit or protection afforded hereunder.

**Languages.** Where a label or tag used to provide a warning statement includes consumer information about a product in a language other than English, the warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

**2.3.3 Safe Harbor Warnings.** The parties acknowledge that the warnings required by this section are not the exclusive methods of providing Proposition 65 warnings and agree that Garden House may utilize “safe harbor” warning language and methods promulgated by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment and contained in 27 CCR §§ 25602-25603, applicable to DBP and the Products, in effect on or after the Effective Date, without being deemed in breach of this Settlement Agreement.

### **3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS**

#### **3.1 Civil Penalty Payment**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(2), and as consideration for the releases contained in Sections 4.1 and 4.2 below, Garden House agrees to pay \$1,200 in civil penalties no later than the Effective Date. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount paid to Johnson. Garden House shall make its payment in two checks, delivered to the address in Section 3.3, as follows: (1) to “OEHHA” in the amount of \$900; and (2) to “Dennis Johnson” in the amount of \$300.

#### **3.2 Attorneys’ Fees and Costs**

The Parties acknowledge that Johnson and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to his counsel, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement

had been settled. Shortly after the other settlement terms had been reached, Garden House expressed a desire to resolve Johnson's fees and costs. The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to Johnson's counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5 for all work performed in this matter. Under these legal principles, Garden House agrees to pay, no later than the Effective Date, \$15,800, in the form of a check made payable to "Voorhees & Bailey, LLP," for all fees and costs incurred investigating, bringing this matter to the attention of Garden House's management, and negotiating a settlement.

### **3.3 Payment Address and Tax Documentation**

All checks under this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address and shall, thereafter, be delivered by Johnson to the respective payees:

Voorhees & Bailey, LLP  
27 Pine Street; Suite 50  
New Canaan, CT 06840

Johnson shall provide IRS W-9 forms for: (i) "Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment"; (ii) Dennis Johnson; and (iii) Voorhees & Bailey, LLP. Garden House shall issue complete IRS 1099 forms to each payee for their respective payment amount, including an IRS Form 1099-MISC to Johnson.

## **4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

### **4.1 Johnson's Release of Proposition 65 Claims**

Johnson acting on his own behalf, and not on behalf of the public, releases Garden House, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, agents employees, attorneys, and each entity to whom Garden House directly or indirectly distributes or sells Products, including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers including, but not limited to Kirkland's, franchisees, cooperative members, importers, and licensees (collectively, "Releasees"), from all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through the Effective Date relating to

unwarned exposures to DBP in the Products, regardless of the date any other Releasee distributes the Products.

#### **4.2 Johnson's Individual Release of Claims**

Johnson, in his individual capacity only and not in his representative capacity, provides a release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities, and demands of Johnson of any nature, character, or kind, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, arising out of alleged or actual exposures to DBP in the Products manufactured, imported, distributed, or sold by Garden House prior to the Effective Date. Nothin in this Section affects Johnson's right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve Garden House's Products.

In this regard, Johnson hereby acknowledges that he is familiar with and hereby waives Section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

#### **4.3 Garden House's Release of Johnson**

Garden House, on its own behalf, and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Johnson and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by Johnson and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims, seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter, or with respect to the Products.



#### **4.4 Public Benefit**

It is the Parties' understanding that the commitments Garden House has agreed to herein, and actions to be taken by Garden House under this Settlement Agreement, would confer a significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code tit. 11, § 3201. As such, it is the intent of the Parties that to the extent any other private party initiates an action alleging a violation of Proposition 65 with respect to Garden House's or Releasees' failure to provide a warning concerning exposure to DBP prior to use of the Products Garden House has manufactured, distributed, sold, or offered for sale in California, or will manufacture, distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California, such private party action would not confer a significant benefit on the general public as to those Products addressed in this Settlement Agreement, provided that Garden House is in material compliance with this Settlement Agreement.

#### **5. SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any provision of this Settlement Agreement is deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

#### **6. GOVERNING LAW**

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, then Garden House may provide written notice to Johnson of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected.

#### **7. NOTICE**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (a) personal

delivery; (b) first-class, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (c) a recognized overnight courier on any Party by the other at the following addresses:

**For Garden House:**

Ryan S. Landis  
Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani  
5 Park Plaza; Suite 1100  
Irvine, CA 92614

**For Johnson:**

Dennis Johnson  
c/o Voorhees & Bailey, LLP  
Proposition 65 Coordinator  
27 Pine Street; Suite 50  
New Canaan, CT 06840

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

**8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or portable document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

Johnson and his attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(f).

**10. MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by written agreement of the Parties.

**11. ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement of the Parties and any and all prior negotiations and understandings related hereto shall be deemed to have been merged within it. No representations or terms of agreement other than those contained herein exist or have been made by any Party with respect to the other Party or the subject matter hereof.

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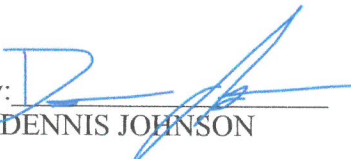
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**12. AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understand, and agreed to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 6/6/2025

By:   
DENNIS JOHNSON

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 6/16/2025

By:   
GARDEN HOUSE (HONG KONG) CO., LTD.