

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Parties. This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Gabriel Espinoza (“Espinoza”) and Prevue Pet Products, Inc. (“Prevue”). Together, Espinoza and Prevue are collectively referred to as the “Parties.” Espinoza is an individual who resides in the State of California, and allegedly seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. Espinoza alleges that Prevue is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq. (“Proposition 65”).

1.2 General Allegations. Espinoza alleges that Prevue has exposed individuals to di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DEHP) from its sales of Prevue Pet Products bags, including but not limited to UPC # 048081125021 without first providing users and consumers of the product with a clear and reasonable health hazard exposure warning as required pursuant to Proposition 65. DEHP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

1.3 Product Description. The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are Prevue Pet Products bags, including but not limited to, UPC # 048081125021 (the “Products”) that have been imported, distributed, offered for sale and/or sold in California by Prevue that expose users to DEHP.

1.4 Notice of Violation. On or about February 11, 2025, Espinoza allegedly served PSP Franchising, LLC, PSP Group, LLC (collectively, “PSP”), Prevue, and various public enforcement agencies with a document entitled “Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq.” (the “Notice”). The Notice provided Prevue and such others, including public enforcers, with notice that alleged that Prevue was in violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, for failing to warn California consumers and customers that use of the Products may expose them to DEHP. To the best of the Parties’ knowledge no public enforcer has diligently prosecuted the allegations set forth in the Notice.

1.5 No Admission. Prevue denies the material factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that, to the best of its knowledge, all products that are or have been sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Prevue of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Prevue of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Prevue. However, this § 1.5 shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities and duties under this Settlement Agreement. Notwithstanding the allegations in the Notice, Prevue maintains that it has not knowingly manufactured, or caused to be manufactured, the Products for sale in California in violation of Proposition 65.

1.6 Effective Date. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Agreement is last executed by the Parties and both Parties receive fully executed copies of this Agreement. The "Compliance Date" shall mean ninety (90) days after the Effective Date.

2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION AND/OR WARNINGS

2.1 Reformulation of Products. Commencing on the Compliance Date, and continuing thereafter, Products that Prevue directly manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California shall either be: (a) reformulated Products pursuant to § 2.2, below; or (b) labeled with a clear and reasonable exposure warning pursuant to §§ 2.3 and 2.4, below. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, a "Reformulated Product" is a Product that is in compliance with the standard set forth in § 2.2, below. The warning requirement set forth in §§ 2.3 and 2.4 shall not apply to any Reformulated Product.

2.2 Reformulation Standard. "Reformulated Products" shall mean Products that contain concentrations less than or equal to 0.1% (1,000 parts per million (ppm)) of DEHP when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C or other

methodology utilized by federal or state government agencies for the purpose of determining the phthalate content in a solid substance.

2.3 Clear and Reasonable Warning. Commencing on the Compliance Date, and continuing thereafter, a clear and reasonable exposure warning as set forth in this §§ 2.3 and 2.4 must be provided for all Products that Prevue manufacturers, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California that is not a Reformulated Product. There shall be no obligation for Prevue to provide an exposure warning for Products that entered its inventory or the stream of commerce prior to the Compliance Date. The warning shall consist of either the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** described in §§ 2.3(a) or (b), respectively:

(a) **Warning.** The "Warning" shall consist of the statement:

⚠ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

(b) **Alternative Warning:** Prevue may, but is not required to, use the alternative short-form warning as set forth in this § 2.3(b) ("**Alternative Warning**") for products manufactured and labeled prior to January 1, 2028 as follows:

⚠ WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

2.4 A **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** provided pursuant to § 2.3 must print the word "**WARNING,**" "**CA WARNING,**" or "**CALIFORNIA WARNING**" in all capital letters and in bold font, followed by a colon. The warning symbol to the left of the word "**WARNING,**" **CA WARNING,**" or "**CALIFORNIA WARNING**" must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign or label for the Products does not use the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The symbol must be in a size no smaller than the height of the word "**WARNING,**" **CA WARNING,**" or "**CALIFORNIA WARNING.**" The **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** shall be affixed to or printed on the Products' packaging or labeling, or on a placard, shelf tag, sign or electronic device or automatic process only if such electronic device or automatic process provides the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** without the purchaser having to seek it out, provided that the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** is displayed with

such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. The **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** may be contained in the same section of the packaging or labeling that states other safety warnings, if any, concerning the use of the Product and shall be at least the same size as those other safety warnings. If "consumer information," as that term is defined in Title 27, California Code of Regulations, Section 25600.1(c) as it may be amended from time to time, is provided in a foreign language, Prevue shall provide the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** in the foreign language in accordance with applicable warning regulations adopted by the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA"). An **Alternative Warning** on a Product manufactured and labeled after January 1, 2028 shall be provided in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulations, § 25603(b).

In addition to affixing the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** to the Product's packaging or labeling, the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** shall be posted on websites where Prevue knowingly offers Products for sale to consumers in California. The requirements of this Section shall be satisfied if the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning**, or a clearly marked hyperlink using the word "**WARNING**," appears on the product display page, or by otherwise prominently displaying the warning to the purchaser prior to completing the purchase. To comply with this Section, Prevue shall (a) post the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** on its own website and, if it has the ability to do so, on the websites of its known third-party internet sellers; and (b) if it does not have the ability to post the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** on the websites of its known third-party internet sellers, provide such sellers with written notice in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulations, Section 25600.2. Third-party internet sellers of the Product that have been provided with written notice in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulations, Section 25600.2 are not released in Section 5 of this Agreement if they fail to meet the warning requirements of this Section.

2.5 Compliance with Warning Regulations. The Parties agree that Prevue shall be deemed to be in compliance with this Settlement Agreement by either adhering to § 2 of this

Settlement Agreement or by complying with warning regulations adopted by the State of California's OEHHA applicable to the Product and the exposures at issue.

3. PENALTIES PURSUANT TO HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(b)

In settlement of all the claims referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Prevue shall pay \$500.00 as a Civil Penalty in accordance with this Section. The Civil Penalty payment shall be allocated in accordance with California Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with 75% of the Penalty remitted to OEHHA and the remaining 25% of the Penalty remitted to Espinoza. The Civil Penalty payment(s) shall be sent to the addresses identified in § 3.2, below.

3.1 Civil Penalty. Within fifteen (15) days of the Effective Date, Prevue shall issue two (2) separate checks for the Civil Penalty payment to (a) "OEHHA" in the amount of \$375.00; and to (b) "Gabriel Espinoza" in the amount of \$125.00. The Civil Penalty payment(s) shall be sent to the addresses identified in § 3.2, below.

3.2 Payment Procedures.

(a) Issuance of Payments. Payments shall be sent as follows:

(i) All payments owed to Espinoza, pursuant to § 3.1 shall be sent to the following payment address:

Evan J. Smith, Esquire
Brodsky Smith
Two Bala Plaza, Suite 805
Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

(ii) All payments owed to OEHHA (EIN: 68-0284486), pursuant to § 3.1 shall be sent directly to OEHHA (Memo Line "Prop 65 Penalties") at the following addresses:

For United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
P.O. Box 4010
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
1001 I Street
Sacramento, CA 95814

(b) **Copy of Payments to OEHHA.** Prevue agrees to provide Espinoza's counsel with a copy of the checks payable to OEHHA, simultaneous with its penalty payments to Espinoza, to be sent to the address provided in § 3.2(a)(i), as proof of payment to OEHHA.

(c) **Tax Documentation.** Prevue agrees to provide a completed IRS 1099 for its payments to, and Espinoza agrees to provide IRS W-9 forms for, each of the following payees under this Settlement Agreement:

(i) "Gabriel Espinoza" whose address and tax identification number shall be provided within five (5) days after this Settlement Agreement is fully executed by the Parties;

(ii) "Brodsky Smith" (EIN: 23-2971061) at the address provided in Section 3.2(a)(i); and

(iii) "Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment" 1001 I Street, Sacramento, CA 95814.

4. **REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS**

The Parties acknowledge that Espinoza and his counsel offered to reach preliminary agreement on the material terms of this dispute before reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to them. The Parties thereafter reached an accord on the compensation due to Espinoza and his counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine and principles codified at California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5, for all work performed through the mutual execution of this agreement. Under these legal principles, Prevue shall reimburse Espinoza's counsel for a portion of fees and costs incurred as a result of investigating and bringing this matter to the attention of Prevue, and negotiating a settlement in the public interest. Within fifteen (15) days of the Effective Date, Prevue shall issue a check payable to "Brodsky Smith" in the amount of \$11,000.00 to be sent to the address identified in § 3.2(a)(i), above.

5. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

5.1 Release of Prevue and Downstream Customers and Entities. This Settlement Agreement is a full, final and binding resolution between Espinoza, acting on his own behalf, and Prevue, of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by Espinoza or on behalf of his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assigns ("Releasors") for failure to provide warnings for alleged exposures to DEHP from use of the Products, and Releasors hereby release any such claims against Prevue and its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities, shareholders, marketplaces, directors, officers, agents, employees, attorneys, successors and assignees, and each entity to whom Prevue directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Products, including but not limited to, downstream distributors, wholesalers, online marketplaces, customers, retailers, including but not limited to PSP, and its respective subsidiaries, affiliates and parents, franchisees, cooperative members and licensees (collectively, the "Releasees"), from all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through the Compliance Date based on exposure to DEHP from use of the Products. This release shall also cover any Products that were in inventory or in stream of commerce prior to the Compliance Date.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the payments to be made pursuant to §§ 3 and 4 above, Espinoza, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby covenants not to sue and waives any right to institute, participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims that he may have, including without limitation, all actions and causes of action in law and in equity, all obligations, expenses (including without limitation all attorneys' fees, expert fees, and investigation fees, and costs), damages, losses, liabilities and demands against any of the Releasees of any nature, character, or kind, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, limited to and arising out of the alleged or actual exposure to DEHP from use of the Products.

5.2 Prevue's Release of Espinoza. Prevue, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Espinoza, his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Espinoza and/or his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter or with respect to exposure to DEHP from use of the Products.

5.3 California Civil Code § 1542. It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Products will develop or be discovered. Espinoza on behalf of himself only, on one hand, and Prevue, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Compliance Date, including all rights of action therefor. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in §§ 5.1 and 5.2, above, may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code § 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code § 1542 reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HIS FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HIS, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HIS SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

Espinoza and Prevue each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

5.4 Deemed Compliance with Proposition 65. The Parties agree that compliance by Prevue with this Settlement Agreement constitutes compliance by Prevue with Proposition 65 with respect to exposure to DEHP from use of the Products.

5.5. Public Benefit. It is Prevue's understanding that the commitments it has agreed to herein, and actions to be taken by Prevue under this Settlement Agreement, would confer a significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code tit. 11, § 3201. As such, it is the intent of Prevue that to the extent any other private party initiates an action alleging a violation of Proposition 65 with respect to Prevue's failure to provide a warning

concerning exposure to DEHP prior to use of the Products it has manufactured, distributed, sold, or offered for sale in California, or will manufacture, distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California, such private party action would not confer a significant benefit on the general public as to those Products addressed in this Settlement Agreement, provided that Prevue is in material compliance with this Settlement Agreement.

6. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected but only to the extent the deletion of the provision deemed unenforceable does not materially affect, or otherwise result in the effect of the Settlement Agreement being contrary to the intent of the Parties in entering into this Settlement Agreement.

7. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the law of the State of California and apply within the State of California.

8. NOTICES

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) first-class (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (ii) overnight or two-day courier on any party by the other party to the following addresses:

For Prevue:

Tony Enrietto
Prevue Pet Products, Inc.
2 N. Riverside Plaza, Ste. 1850
Chicago, IL 60606

For Espinoza:

Evan J. Smith
Brodsky Smith
Two Bala Plaza, Suite 805
Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

Either party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

9. COUNTERPARTS: SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or .pdf signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

Espinoza agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

11. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

12. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement of the Parties and any and all prior negotiations and understandings related hereto shall be deemed to have been merged within it. No representations or terms of agreement other than those contained herein exist or have been made by any Party with respect to the other Party or the subject matter hereof.

13. NOTICE AND OPPORTUNITY TO CURE

13.1 Enforcement. A Party may enforce any of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement only for Product that Prevue and/or Releasees directly manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California after the Compliance Date that Espinoza or his representatives have tested and certified that the Products do not comply with Warnings pursuant to Section 2 of this Settlement Agreement only after that Party first provides sixty (60) days written notice to the Party allegedly failing to comply with the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement and attempts to resolve such Party's failure to comply in an open and good faith manner.

13.2 Notice of Violation. Prior to bringing any proceeding to enforce the terms of this Settlement Agreement only for Products that Prevue and/or Releasees directly manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California after the Compliance Date that Espinoza or his

representatives have tested and certified that the Products do not comply with Warnings pursuant to Section 2 of this Settlement Agreement, Espinoza shall provide a written notice of violation ("NOV") to Prevue that includes information sufficient for them to be able to understand and correct the violation.

13.3 Determining Date of Sale. Within thirty (30) days of receipt of the NOV with the above information, Prevue shall first provide information showing whether the Products were shipped by Prevue for sale in California before the Compliance Date. If so, then no further action will be taken by Espinoza.

13.4 Contesting the NOV. If the Products were shipped after the Compliance Date, Prevue may produce information, if any, supporting compliance with the applicable warnings sections of this Agreement. Prevue will provide documentation it asserts show it did not knowingly and intentionally sell the Products in California without warnings.

13.5 Non-Contest and Corrective Action. If Prevue elects not to contest the NOV, or if Espinoza, based on the Parties' good faith meet and confer attempts, does not agree Prevue has met its burden to successfully contest the NOV, the Parties shall then meet and confer on any corrective action by Prevue. Prevue shall then confirm to the Espinoza all steps it will take to ensure the Products comply with the terms of this Settlement Agreement.

Upon receiving such notification from Prevue confirming the corrective action, Espinoza shall take no further action regarding the alleged violation against Prevue.

14. AUTHORIZATION

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained of this Settlement Agreement.

15. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

Espinoza and his counsel, on behalf of themselves, counsel's law firm, and all other lawyers co-advising on this matter represent and warrant that they (i) are unaware of any additional perceived claims against the Releasees outside of those addressed in this Settlement Agreement; (ii) are unaware of, and have not been informed of, any other individual, plaintiff, class member, entity, or attorney that intends to bring a claim against the Releasees, including, but not limited to, any claim regarding the Releasees' products and/or any claim related to Prop. 65; and (iii) have no present intention to solicit others to initiate claims against the Releasees. Espinoza and his counsel further represent and warrant that they have not assigned or otherwise transferred, or attempted to assign or transfer, any perceived claims against the Releasees. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as a restriction of Brodsky Smith's right to practice law in contravention of any applicable law, statute, code, or rules governing professional conduct or ethics.

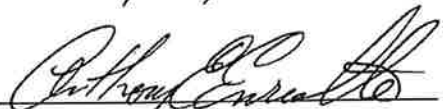
AGREED TO:

Date: _____

By: _____
Gabriel Espinoza

AGREED TO:

Date: 11/21/2025

By: 
Prevue Pet Products, Inc.

15. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

Espinoza and his counsel, on behalf of themselves, counsel's law firm, and all other lawyers co-advising on this matter represent and warrant that they (i) are unaware of any additional perceived claims against the Releasees outside of those addressed in this Settlement Agreement; (ii) are unaware of, and have not been informed of, any other individual, plaintiff, class member, entity, or attorney that intends to bring a claim against the Releasees, including, but not limited to, any claim regarding the Releasees' products and/or any claim related to Prop. 65; and (iii) have no present intention to solicit others to initiate claims against the Releasees. Espinoza and his counsel further represent and warrant that they have not assigned or otherwise transferred, or attempted to assign or transfer, any perceived claims against the Releasees. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as a restriction of Brodsky Smith's right to practice law in contravention of any applicable law, statute, code, or rules governing professional conduct or ethics.

AGREED TO:

Date: 11 / 21 / 25

By: [Signature]
Gabriel Espinoza

AGREED TO:

Date: _____

By: _____
Prevue Pet Products, Inc.