## PROPOSITION 65 SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

# 1. INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 The Parties

This Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is entered into by and between Keep America Safe and Beautiful ("KASB") on the one hand, and Palmero Healthcare LLC ("Palmero") on the other hand, with KASB and Palmero each individually referred to as a "Party" and, collectively, the "Parties." KASB is a California-based non-profit organization proceeding in the public interest pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d) to ensure that chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm are disclosed in or eliminated from consumer products sold in California. Palmero is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of Health & Safety Code § 25249.11(b).

# 1.2 Consumer Product Description

KASB alleges that Palmero manufactures, imports, sells, and distributes for sale in California mixing bowls containing di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate ("**DEHP**") including, but not limited to, 1530BP Medium Flexi Bowl Bubble Gum Pink, SKU#840415100571, without providing the health hazard warning required by Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq. ("**Proposition 65**"). Mixing bowls are referred to hereinafter as the "**Products**." DEHP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

#### 1.3 Notice of Violation

On February 18, 2025, KASB served Palmero, the California Attorney General, and the requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation ("Notice"), alleging Palmero violated Proposition 65 by failing to warn its customers and consumers in California that its Products can expose users to DEHP. No public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting an action to enforce the allegations in the Notice.

#### 1.4 No Admission

Palmero denies the factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all products it has sold or distributed for sale in California, including the Products, have

been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Agreement shall constitute or be construed as, nor shall compliance with this Agreement constitute or be construed as, an admission by Palmero of any fact, finding, conclusion of law, issue of law, or violation of law. This section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Palmero's obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Agreement.

#### 1.5 Effective Date

For purposes of this Agreement, "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Agreement is fully executed by all Parties.

#### 2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION AND INTERIM WARNINGS

### 2.1 Commitment to Reformulate or Warn

Commencing on the Effective Date and continuing thereafter, all Products Palmero manufactures and imports which are ultimately sold in or into California, directly or through one or more third party retailers or e-commerce marketplaces, shall meet the Reformulation Standard for Reformulated Products, as defined by Section 2.2, and all Products that are not Reformulated Products Palmero sells, ships, or distributes which are ultimately sold in or into California, directly or through one or more third party retailers or e-commerce marketplaces, shall be accompanied by a clear and reasonable warning pursuant to Section 2.3.

## 2.2 Reformulation Standard

For purposes of this Agreement, "Reformulated Products" are defined as Products which, if they contain di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate ("DEHP"), contain such chemical in a maximum concentration of less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) when analyzed by a laboratory certified or accredited by the State of California, the United States Food and Drug Administration/Environmental Protection Agency, the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program, or a member accreditation body of the International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation ("ILAC"). For purposes of compliance with this reformulation standard, testing samples shall be prepared and extracted using Consumer Product Safety Commission ("CPSC") methodology CPSC-CH-C1001.09.3 and analyzed using U.S.

Environmental Protection Agency methodology 8270D, or other methodologies utilized by federal or state government agencies to determine phthalate content in a solid substance.

### 2.3 Interim Clear and Reasonable Warnings

Commencing on the Effective Date, for all Products manufactured, imported, or packaged prior to the Effective Date, that are not Reformulated Products, sold to consumers in California or offered for sale in California, Palmero shall provide clear and reasonable warnings to customers in California in accordance with this Section pursuant to Title 27 California Code of Regulations § 25600, et seq. Palmero shall provide one of the following warning statements, pursuant to Cal. Code Regs. tit. 27 § 25603, as it exists as of the date of execution of this Agreement, or as it may be amended in the future.

# 2.3.1 Warnings

- Option 1: 

  △WARNING [or] CA WARNING [or] CALIFORNIA WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
- Option 3: MARNING [or] CA WARNING [or] CALIFORNIA WARNING: Can expose you to DEHP, a carcinogen and reproductive toxicant. See www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
- Option 4—for Covered Products manufactured and labeled prior to January 1, 2028:

Warnings may be provided as set forth herein or as specified in the Prop. 65 regulations as they may be amended in the future. Each warning shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions before purchase or use and shall be provided in a manner such that it is clearly associated with the specific Product to which the warning applies.

**MARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

- **2.3.2** Foreign Language Requirement. Where a consumer product sign, label or shelf tag used to provide a warning includes consumer information in language(s) other than English, the warning must also be provided in the other language(s) in addition to English.
- 2.3.3 On-Product Warnings. Palmero shall affix a warning to the Product label or otherwise directly on Products provided for sale to consumers located in California and to customers with retail outlets in California, nationwide distribution, or e-commerce platforms. For the purpose of this agreement, "Product label" means a display of written, printed, or graphic material printed on or affixed to each of the Products or its immediate container or wrapper. A warning provided pursuant to section 2.3(a) must print the word "WARNING:" in all capital letters and in bold font. The warning symbol to the left of the word "WARNING:" must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline, except if the labeling does not use the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The entire warning shall be set off from other surrounding information, enclosed in a box and appear in at least 6-point type but no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the Products.
- 2.3.4 Internet Warnings. For all Products sold in or into California through third-party websites over which Palmero has the ability to control the application of warnings, Palmero shall additionally prominently display the warning to customers on the internet website prior to purchase or during the checkout process such that the consumer does not have to seek out the information being provided. The warning or a clearly marked hyperlink to the warning using the word "WARNING" and given in conjunction with the sale of the Products via the internet, shall appear either: (a) on the same web page the Products are displayed; (b) on the same web page as the virtual cart displaying the Products; (c) on the same page as the price for the Products; or (d) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser during the checkout process. The warning shall appear adjacent to or immediately following the display, description, or price of the Products for which it is given in the same type size or larger than other consumer information provided for the Products. Where Palmero sells, ships, or

distributes Products to third-party retailers or e-commerce marketplaces, Palmero will advise them of the internet warning requirements under this Agreement as a condition of sale of the Products. The entire warning shall be set off from other surrounding information, enclosed in a box and appear in at least 6-point type but no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the Products. If the On Product Warning is one of the warning statements set forth in Options 2-4 in Section 2.3.1, the Internet Warning may use the corresponding warning statement.

#### 2.4 Customer Notification

No later than the Effective Date, Palmero shall send a letter, electronic or otherwise ("Notification Letter") to each distributor that has any inventory of Products, which Palmero supplied between September 26, 2020 and September 26, 2023, for sale to consumers in California. The Notification Letter shall advise the recipient that the Products contain DEHP, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm. The Notification letter shall inform the recipient that all Products must have a label, attached to the packaging of each Product before it is sold in the California market or to a customer in California, expressly referring to the Product with one of the warning statements in section 2.3.1 above. The foregoing warning in the Notification Letter must print the word "WARNING:" in all capital letters and in bold font. The warning symbol to the left of the word "WARNING:" must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline. The entire warning shall appear in at least 6-point type and no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the Products. The Notification Letter shall enclose a shipping label with the return address and postage paid by Palmero. If the customer is a retailer or distributor of the Products, the Notification Letter shall include a sheet of white background, adhesive stickers with the forgoing warning statements unless all the Products in the distributor's possession already have warning on them.

# 3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS

### 3.1 Civil Penalty

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b), Palmero agrees to pay a civil penalty of \$5,000 within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date. Palmero's civil penalty payment will be allocated according to Health and Safety Code §§ 25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with seventy-five percent (75%) of the penalty paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA"), and the remaining twenty-five percent (25%) retained by KASB. Palmero shall issue its payment by wire transfer or in checks made payable as follows: (a) "OEHHA" in the amount of \$3750; and (b) "Seven Hills LLP in Trust for KASB" in the amount of \$1,250. KASB's counsel shall deliver to OEHHA and KASB their respective portion of the penalty payment.

## 3.2 Reimbursement of Attorneys' Fees and Costs

KASB and its counsel offered to resolve the allegations in the Notice without reaching terms on the amount of reimbursement of attorneys' fees and costs. Shortly after the Parties finalized the other material settlement terms, they negotiated and reached an accord on the amount of reimbursement to be paid to KASB's counsel, under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine, codified at California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5, for all work performed through the mutual execution and reporting of this Agreement to the Office of the California Attorney General. Within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date, Palmero agrees to issue a wire transfer or a check in the amount of \$18,500 payable to "Seven Hills LLP" for all fees and costs incurred investigating, bringing this matter to Palmero's attention, negotiating a settlement in the public interest, and reporting its terms to Office of the California Attorney General pursuant to Section 9.

# 3.3 Payments

All payments payable and due under this Agreement shall be delivered to KASB's counsel at following address:

Seven Hills LLP Attn: Laralei Paras 1 Embarcadero Center, Suite 1200 San Francisco, CA 94111

Alternatively, Palmero may make payments pursuant to Sections 3.1 and 3.1 via wire transfer. Palmero shall issue separate 1099s to OEHHA, KASB, and Seven Hills LLP. Wire transfer information shall be provided upon request along with W9s.

### 4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED

#### 4.1 KASB's Release of Palmero

This Agreement is a full, final and binding resolution between KASB, as an individual and *not* on behalf of the public, and Palmero, of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by KASB on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, against Palmero, its past and current parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership including: directors, officers, employees, attorneys, and each entity to whom Palmero directly or indirectly distributes or sells Products, including, but not limited to, downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members, and licensees (collectively, "Releasees"), based on their failure to warn under Proposition 65 about alleged exposures to DINP contained in the Products that were manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by Palmero in California before the Effective Date, as alleged in the Notice.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, KASB as an individual and *not* on behalf of the public, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby waives all of KASB's rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims that KASB may have, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in

equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses, or expenses including, but not exclusively, investigation fees, expert fees, and attorneys' fees arising under Proposition 65 with respect to DINP in the Products manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by Palmero, before the Effective Date (collectively, "Claims"), against Palmero and Releasees.

The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.1 release shall neither extend (a) upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products or any component parts thereof to Palmero, nor (b) to Releasees who have been instructed by Palmero pursuant to Sections 2.3(d) or 2.4 to provide a warning on Products that are not Reformulated Products and have failed to do so.

Nothing in this Section affects KASB's right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve Palmero's Products.

#### 4.2 Palmero's Release of KASB

Palmero, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against KASB and its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by KASB and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter with respect to the Products.

# 5. <u>SEVERABILITY</u>

If, subsequent to the execution of this Agreement, any provision of this Agreement is deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

### 6. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within California. Nothing in this Agreement shall be interpreted to relieve Palmero from its obligation to comply with any pertinent state or federal law or regulation.

# 7. NOTICE

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required by this Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (i) first-class registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (ii) a recognized overnight courier to any Party by the other at the following addresses:

For Palmero: For KASB:

Karen Neiner, President Palmero Healthcare LLC 120 Goodwin Place Stratford, CT 06615 Laralei Paras, Partner Seven Hills LLP 1 Embarcadero Center, Suite 1200 San Francisco, CA 94111

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other Party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

# 8. <u>COUNTERPARTS AND PDF SIGNATURES</u>

This Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by portable document format (pdf) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original and, all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

#### 9. COMPLIANCE WITH REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

KASB and its counsel agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

## 10. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

This Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement and understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter hereof, and any and all prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, or understandings related thereto, if any, are hereby merged herein and therein. There are no warranties, representations, or other agreements between the Parties except as expressly set forth herein. No representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those specifically referred to in this Agreement have been made by any Party hereto. No other agreements not specifically contained or referenced herein, oral or otherwise, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the Parties hereto.

# 11. MODIFICATION

This Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

# 12. <u>AUTHORIZATION</u>

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood, and agreed to all of the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

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Date: 6/27/2025

Lance Nguyen, CEO

Keep America Safe and Beautiful

**AGREED TO:** 

Date: June 26, 2025

Karen Neiner/President

Palmero Healthcare LLC