

## **SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT**

### **1. INTRODUCTION**

#### **1.1 Parties**

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Environmental Health Advocates, Inc. ("EHA"), on the one hand, and Turtle Island Foods, Inc. ("Turtle Island"), on the other hand, with EHA and Turtle Island each individually referred to as a "Party" and collectively as the "Parties." EHA is a corporation in the State of California serving in the interest of the general public by seeking to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances used in consumer products. EHA alleges that Turtle Island is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code § 25249.6 *et seq.* ("Proposition 65").

#### **1.2 General Allegations**

EHA alleges that Turtle Island manufactures, sells, and/or distributes for sale in California, tofurky products that contains lead and that it does so without first providing the health hazard warning required by Proposition 65. Lead is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to cause reproductive harm.

#### **1.3 Product Description**

The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are defined as, and expressly limited to Tofurky Plant-based Roast & Wild Rice Stuffing ("Covered Products"), that are manufactured, sold and/or distributed for sale in California by Turtle Island.

#### **1.4 Notice of Violation**

On or around March 21, 2025, EHA served Turtle Island, the California Attorney General, and certain other public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation of Proposition 65 ("Notice"). The Notice alleged that Turtle Island had violated Proposition 65 by failing to sufficiently warn consumers in California of the health hazards associated with exposures to lead contained in Covered Products.

To the best of the parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced or is otherwise

prosecuting an action to enforce the violations alleged in the Notice.

### **1.5 No Admission**

Turtle Island denies the material, factual, and legal allegations in the Notice and maintains that all of the products it sold and/or distributed for sale in California, including Covered Products, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Turtle Island of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Turtle Island of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Turtle Island. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Turtle Island's obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

### **1.6 Effective Date**

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Settlement Agreement is executed by the Parties.

### **1.7 Compliance Date**

For purposes of this Settlement, the term "Compliance Date" means 60 days from the Effective Date.

## **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

### **2.1 Reformulation Standard**

Beginning on the Compliance Date, Turtle Island shall be permanently enjoined from manufacturing, distributing, or directly selling in the State of California, any Covered Product that exposes a person to a "Daily Lead Exposure Level" of more than 0.5 micrograms of Lead based on a single serving per day unless such Covered Products comply with the warning requirements of Section 2.2. The "Daily Lead Exposure Level" shall be calculated by multiplying the recommended serving size in Covered Product by the concentration of lead in Covered Products. As used in this Section 2, "distributed for sale in CA" means to directly ship Covered Products into California or to sell Covered Products to a distributor Turtle Island knows will sell Covered Products in California.

In the event Proposition 65 is repealed, or is otherwise rendered inapplicable for reasons, including, but not limited to, changes in the law, whether by a controlling regulatory agency or governing body or a court of competent jurisdiction; or in the event the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) adopts a regulation or safe use determination, or issues an interpretive guideline that exempts the Covered Products from meeting the requirements of Proposition 65; or if Lead cases are permanently enjoined by a court of competent jurisdiction; or if Proposition 65 is determined to be preempted by federal law or a burden on First Amendment rights with respect to Lead in the Covered Products or products substantially similar to Covered Products, then a lack of warning by Turtle Island will not thereafter be a breach of this Settlement Agreement.

## **2.2 General Warning Requirements**

Commencing on the Compliance Date, Turtle Island agrees any Covered Products sold that was not reformulated pursuant to paragraph 2.1 shall contain a Proposition 65 warning. Turtle Island agrees that each warning shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions before purchase or use. Each warning shall be provided in a manner such that the consumer or user understands to which *specific* Covered Products the warning applies, so as to minimize the risk of consumer confusion.

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, a clear and reasonable warning for the Covered Products shall consist of a warning affixed to the packaging, label, tag, directly to each Covered Products sold in California by Turtle Island, or on a placard, shelf tag, sign or electronic device or automatic process. The warning shall comply with the safe harbor language under Article 6 of the Proposition 65 regulations; for example, the warning options for lead are as follows:

- 1) **“WARNING:” [or] “CA WARNING:” [or] “CALIFORNIA WARNING:”**: Consuming this product can expose you to lead, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

OR

SHORT FORM

2) **“WARNING:”** [or] **“CA WARNING:”** [or]  
**“CALIFORNIA WARNING:”** Risk of reproductive  
harm from exposure to lead. See  
[www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

OR

SHORT FORM

3) **“WARNING:”** [or] **“CA WARNING:”** [or]  
**“CALIFORNIA WARNING:”** Can expose you to  
lead, a reproductive toxicant. See  
[www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

OR

SHORT FORM ON  
A PRODUCT  
MANUFACTURED/  
LABELED PRIOR  
TO 1/1/28,  
REGARDLESS OF  
DATE OF SALE

4) **WARNING:** Reproductive Harm –  
[www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

Pursuant to Section 25607.1, where the warning is provided on the food product label, it must be set off from other surrounding information and enclosed in a box. Where a specific food product sign, label, placard, or shelf tag is used to provide a warning, it must be displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual prior to sale. In no case shall a warning statement appear in a type size smaller than 6-point type. Where a sign, labeling, or label as defined in Section 25600.1 is used to provide a warning that includes consumer information about a product in a language other than English, the warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

As set forth in Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 25602(b), to the extent Covered Products are sold online, a warning that complies with the content requirements of Cal. Code Regs Tit. 27, § 25603 must be provided via of the following methods: (1) A warning on the product display page; (2) A clearly marked hyperlink using the word “WARNING” or the words “CA WARNING” or

“CALIFORNIA WARNING” on the product display page that links to the warning; or (3) An otherwise prominently displayed warning provided to the purchaser prior to completing the purchase. If a warning is provided using the short-form label content pursuant to Section 25602(a)(4), the warning provided on the website may use the same content. For purposes of this section, a warning is not prominently displayed if the purchaser must search for it in the general content of the website. For internet purchases made prior to 1/1/28, a retail seller is not responsible under Section 25600.2(e)(4) for conspicuously posting or displaying the new warning online until 60 calendar days after the retailer receives a warning or a written notice under Section 25600.2(b) and (c) which updates a short-form warning compliant with Section 25603(c) with content compliant with Section 25603(b). These requirements extend to any websites under the exclusive control of Turtle Island where Covered Products are sold into California. In addition, Turtle Island shall instruct any third-party website to which it directly sells its Covered Products to include the same online warning, as set forth above, as a condition of selling the Covered Products in California. Upon instructing third-party websites that sell Covered Products of the need to include the warning, Turtle Island shall be relieved of any further obligation relating to the third-party’s sale of such Covered Products and shall bear no liability for a third-party’s failure to provide such warning.

There shall be no obligation for Turtle Island to provide a warning for Covered Products that entered the stream of commerce prior to the Effective Date, and the Section 4 release applies to all such Covered Products.

(i) Changes in Warning Regulations or Statutes

In the event that the OEHHA promulgates one or more regulations requiring or permitting Proposition 65 warning text and/or methods of transmission applicable to the Covered Product and the chemical at issue, which are different than those set forth above or elsewhere in this Settlement Agreement, Turtle Island shall be entitled to use, at its discretion, such other warning text and/or method of transmission without being deemed in breach of this Agreement. If regulations or legislation are enacted by a controlling regulatory agency or governing body, or any court of competent jurisdiction providing that Proposition 65 warnings as to lead in this product are no

longer required, a lack of warning by Turtle Island will not thereafter be a breach of this Agreement.

### **2.3 Grace Period for Existing Inventory of Covered Products**

The injunctive requirements of Section 2 shall not apply to Covered Products that are already in the stream of commerce as of the Compliance Date, which Covered Products are expressly subject to the releases provided in Section 4.1. For the avoidance of doubt, Covered Products in the stream of commerce specifically include, but are not limited to, Covered Products in the process of manufacture.

## **3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS**

### **3.1 Civil Penalty Payment**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b)(2), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice or referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Turtle Island agrees to pay two thousand (\$2,000.00) in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code §§ 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount paid to the OEHHA and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount retained by EHA. Turtle Island shall issue two separate checks for the initial civil penalty payment to (a) "OEHHA" and (b) Environmental Health Advocates, Inc. as follows:

- One payment of \$1,500.00 to OEHHA, due thirty (30) days after the Effective Date or the date the W-9 form is received, whichever is later.
- One payment of \$500.00 to EHA, due thirty (30) days after the Effective Date or the date the W-9 form is received, whichever is later.

All payments owed to OEHHA (EIN: 68-0284486), pursuant to this Section shall be delivered directly to OEHHA (Memo Line "Prop 65 Penalties") at the following addresses:

For United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
P.O. Box 4010  
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
1001 I Street  
Sacramento, CA 95814

All penalty payments owed to EHA shall be sent to:

Environmental Health Advocates  
225 Broadway, Suite 1900  
San Diego, CA 92101

### **3.2 Attorney Fees and Costs**

The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to EHA and its counsel under the private attorney general doctrine and principles of contract law. Under these legal principles, Turtle Island agrees to pay twenty two thousand dollars (\$22,000.00) to EHA and its counsel for all fees and costs incurred in investigating, bringing this matter to the attention of Turtle Island, and negotiating a settlement. The twenty two thousand (\$22,000.00) is due thirty (30) days after the Effective Date or the date the W-9 form is received, whichever is later.

All payments required under this Section shall be made payable to Entorno Law, LLP and delivered to:

Noam Glick  
Entorno Law, LLP  
225 Broadway, Suite 1900  
San Diego, CA 92101

### **3.3 Tax Documentation**

Turtle Island agrees to provide a completed IRS 1099 for its payments to, and EHA agrees to provide IRS W-9 forms for, each of the payees under this Settlement Agreement. The Parties acknowledge that Turtle Island cannot issue any settlement payments pursuant to Section 3.1 and 3.2 above until after Turtle Island receives the requisite W-9 forms from EHA's counsel.

## **4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

### **4.1 EHA's Release of Turtle Island**

This Settlement Agreement is a full, final, and binding resolution of all claims between EHA, on its own behalf and not on behalf of the public, and Turtle Island for all claims that can or could have been asserted by EHA, on its own behalf, on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assignees, against Turtle Island and each of its respective parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, members, employees, attorneys, and any entity, including, but not limited to each entity to whom Turtle Island directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Covered Product, including, but not limited to, its downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members and licensees ("Releasees"), based on the failure to warn about exposures to lead required under Proposition 65 in the Covered Products manufactured, sold or distributed for sale in California by Turtle Island before the Effective Date, as alleged in the Notice, or for any other reason.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, EHA on its own behalf and not on behalf of the public, on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assignees hereby waives any and all rights it may have to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims against Turtle Island and Releasees including, without limitation, all actions and causes of action, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses including, but not exclusively, investigation fees, expert fees and attorney fees arising under Proposition 65 with respect to the alleged or actual failure to warn about exposures to lead required under Proposition 65 in the Covered Products manufactured, distributed, sold or offered for sale by Turtle Island, before the Effective Date.

#### **4.2 Turtle Island's Release of EHA**

Turtle Island, on its own behalf and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against EHA and its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by EHA and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims, otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter, or with respect to the Covered Products.



#### **4.3 California Civil Code Section 1542**

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Covered Products will develop or be discovered. EHA on behalf of itself only, on one hand, and Turtle Island on behalf of itself only, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Settlement Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Effective Date. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 4.1 and 4.2 may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

**A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.**

EHA and Turtle Island each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

#### **5. SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any provision of this Settlement Agreement is held by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

#### **6. GOVERNING LAW**

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event Proposition 65 is repealed, or is otherwise rendered inapplicable for reasons, including but not limited to changes in the law, whether by a controlling regulatory agency or governing body or a court of competent jurisdiction; or in the event the OEHHA adopts a regulation or safe use determination, or issues an interpretive guideline that exempts the Covered Products from meeting the requirements of Proposition 65; or if DEA cases are permanently enjoined by a court of competent jurisdiction; or if Proposition 65 is determined to be preempted by federal law or a burden on First Amendment rights with respect to DEA in the Covered Products or products substantially similar to Covered Product, then a lack

of warning by Turtle Island will not thereafter be a breach of this Settlement Agreement.

**7. ENFORCEMENT**

In any action to enforce the terms of this Settlement Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

**8. NOTICE**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (a) personal delivery; (b) first-class, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (c) a recognized overnight courier on any Party by the other at the following addresses:

For Turtle Island:

Ronie M. Schmelz  
K&L Gates  
10100 Santa Monica Boulevard, 8th Floor  
Los Angeles, CA 90067  
ronie.schmelz@klgates.com

For EHA:

Noam Glick  
Entorno Law, LLP  
225 Broadway, Suite 1900  
San Diego, CA 92101

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

**9. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or portable document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

EHA and its attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

11. **MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by written agreement of the Parties.

12. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

13. **GOOD FAITH ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES**


If a dispute arises with respect to the Parties' compliance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement, the Parties shall meet and confer in person, or by telephone, and/or in writing and endeavor to resolve the dispute in an amicable manner. No action or motion may be filed in the absence of such a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute beforehand.

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 7/16/2025

Date: July 15, 2025

By:   
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH  
ADVOCATES, INC.

By:   
TURTLE ISLAND FOODS, INC.