

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Parties

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Environmental Health Advocates, Inc. (“EHA”), on the one hand, and Submarina Franchise of California, LLC (“Submarina”), on the other hand, with EHA and Submarina each individually referred to as a “Party” and collectively as the “Parties.” EHA is a corporation in the State of California serving in the interest of the general public by seeking to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances used in consumer products. EHA alleges that Submarina is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code § 25249.6 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”). Submarina operates a sandwich shop business through multiple company-owned locations and also licenses its trademarks, systems, and business format to independently owned and operated franchisees pursuant to written franchise agreements. Submarina represents that these franchisees are separate legal entities over which Submarina does not exercise day-to-day operational control, including procurement of products, supplies, or receipt paper. Submarina may recommend, but cannot require, that franchisees obtain products or supplies from specific vendors or sources.

1.2 General Allegations

EHA alleges that Submarina sells and/or distributes for sale in California, thermal receipt paper products that contain Bisphenol S (BPS) and that it does so without first providing the health hazard warning required by Proposition 65. BPS is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to cause reproductive harm.

1.3 Product Description

The product covered by this Settlement Agreement is defined as, and expressly limited to thermal receipt paper (“Covered Product”), that is used, distributed, and/or provided to customers in California by Submarina.

1.4 Notice of Violation

On or around July 11, 2025, EHA served Submarina, the California Attorney General, and

certain other public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation of Proposition 65 (“Notice”). The Notice alleged that Submarina had violated Proposition 65 by failing to sufficiently warn consumers in California of the health hazards associated with exposures to BPS contained in Covered Product.

To the best of the parties’ knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced or is otherwise prosecuting an action to enforce the violations alleged in the Notice.

1.5 No Admission

Submarina denies the material, factual, and legal allegations in the Notice and maintains that all of the products it sold and/or distributed for sale in California, including Covered Product, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Submarina of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Submarina of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Submarina. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Submarina’s obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

1.6 Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term “Effective Date” shall mean the date this Settlement Agreement is executed by the Parties.

2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

2.1 Reformulation Standard

Beginning thirty (30) days after the Effective Date, Submarina shall be permanently enjoined from purchasing for use, distributing, providing, or offer to provide thermal receipt paper in California or in any shipments to California addresses that is not BPS Free. “BPS Free” means thermal paper that contains less than 200 parts per million (“ppm”) of BPS or Bisphenol A (“BPA”) when tested for total content using a Liquid Chromatography Mass-Spectrometer, and does not contain either BPA or BPS as an intentionally added ingredient.

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2.2 Grace Period for Existing Inventory of the Covered Product

The injunctive requirements of Section 2 shall not apply to Covered Product that is already in the stream of commerce as of the Effective Date, which Covered Product is expressly subject to the releases provided in Section 4.1. For the avoidance of doubt, Covered Product that is in the stream of commerce specifically includes, but is not limited to, Covered Product that was procured by Submarina prior to its receipt of the Notice.

3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS

3.1 Civil Penalty Payment

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b)(2), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice or referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Submarina agrees to pay two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code §§ 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount retained by EHA. Submarina shall issue two separate checks for the initial civil penalty payment to (a) “OEHHA” and (b) Environmental Health Advocates, Inc. as follows:

- One payment of \$1,500.00 to OEHHA, due fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date.
- One payment of \$500.00 to EHA, due fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date.

All payments owed to OEHHA (EIN: 68-0284486), pursuant to this Section shall be delivered directly to OEHHA (Memo Line “Prop 65 Penalties”) at the following addresses:

For United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
P.O. Box 4010
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
1001 I Street
Sacramento, CA 95814

All penalty payments owed to EHA shall be sent to:

Environmental Health Advocates
225 Broadway, Suite 1900
San Diego, CA 92101

3.2 Attorney Fees and Costs

The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to EHA and its counsel under the private attorney general doctrine and principles of contract law. Under these legal principles, Submarina agrees to pay eighteen thousand dollars (\$18,000.00) to EHA and its counsel for all fees and costs incurred in investigating, bringing this matter to the attention of Submarina, and negotiating a settlement. The eighteen thousand dollars (\$18,000.00) in Attorney's Fees and Costs shall be payable to Entorno Law, LLP as one payment of \$18,000.00 due fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date.

All payments required under this Section shall be payable to Entorno Law, LLP and delivered to:

Attn: Isaac Fayman
Entorno Law, LLP
225 Broadway, Suite 1900
San Diego, CA 92101

3.3 Tax Documentation

Submarina agrees to provide a completed IRS 1099 for its payments to, and EHA agrees to provide IRS W-9 forms for, each of the payees under this Settlement Agreement. The Parties acknowledge that Submarina cannot issue any settlement payments pursuant to Section 3.1 and 3.2 above until after Submarina receives the requisite W-9 forms from EHA's counsel.

4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED

4.1 EHA's Release of Submarina

This Settlement Agreement is a full, final, and binding resolution of all claims between EHA, on its own behalf, and Submarina for all claims that can or could have been asserted by EHA, on its own behalf, on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assignees, against Submarina and each of its respective parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under

common ownership, directors, officers, members, employees, attorneys, and any entity, including, but not limited to each entity to whom Submarina directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Covered Product, including, but not limited to, its downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members and licensees (“Releasees”), based on the failure to warn about exposures to BPS required under Proposition 65 in the Covered Product sold or distributed for sale in California by Submarina before the Effective Date, as alleged in the Notice, or for any other reason.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, EHA on its own behalf, on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assignees hereby waives any and all rights it may have to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims against Submarina and Releasees including, without limitation, all actions and causes of action, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses including, but not exclusively, investigation fees, expert fees and attorney fees arising under Proposition 65 with respect to the alleged or actual failure to warn about exposures to BPS required under Proposition 65 in the Covered Product manufactured, distributed, sold or offered for sale by Submarina, before the Effective Date.

4.2 Submarina’s Release of EHA

Submarina, on its own behalf and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against EHA and its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by EHA and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims, otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter, or with respect to the Covered Product.

4.3 California Civil Code Section 1542

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice and relating to the Covered Product will develop or be discovered. EHA on behalf of itself only, on one hand, and Submarina on behalf of itself only, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Settlement Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Effective Date. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 4.1 and 4.2 may include

unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

EHA and Submarina each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

4.4 Franchisee Conduct and Limitation of Submarina Liability

Submarina operates certain company-owned locations and also licenses its trademarks, systems, and business format to independently owned and operated franchisees pursuant to franchise agreements. Submarina represents that such franchisees are separate legal entities over which Submarina does not exercise control regarding day-to-day operations, including but not limited to procurement of products, supplies, or receipt paper. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the Parties acknowledge that the terms “Submarina Franchise of California, LLC” and “Submarina” refer only to the legal entity executing this Agreement and any locations under its direct ownership or control, and does not include independently owned and operated franchisees.

Accordingly, EHA expressly agrees that the injunctive relief obligations set forth in Section 2.1 of this Settlement Agreement shall apply solely to conduct by Submarina and those entities under its direct ownership or control. EHA further agrees that Submarina shall not be deemed to have purchased for use, manufactured, distributed, sold, offered for sale, provided, or offered to provide any product, including thermal receipt paper, used or supplied by an independently owned and operated franchisee, unless such product is directly supplied by Submarina to that franchisee.

EHA shall not, and shall not assist or encourage any other person or entity to, assert any claim, demand, or action under Proposition 65 or otherwise against Submarina arising out of, or based upon, the acts or omissions of any independently owned and operated franchisee, provided that Submarina has not directly supplied or distributed to such franchisee any product that fails to meet the “BPS

Free” standard set forth in Section 2.1.

5. PUBLIC BENEFIT

It is Submarina’s understanding that the commitments it has agreed to herein, and actions to be taken by Submarina under this Settlement Agreement confer a significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code tit. 11, § 3201. As such, it is the intent of Submarina that to the extent any other private party serves a notice and/or initiates an action alleging a violation of Proposition 65 with respect to Submarina’s alleged failure to provide a warning concerning actual or alleged exposure to BPS prior to use of the Covered Product it has manufactured, distributed, sold, or offered for sale in California, or will manufacture, distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California, such private party action would not confer a significant benefit on the general public as to the Covered Product addressed in this Settlement Agreement, provided that Submarina is in material compliance with this Settlement Agreement.

6. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any provision of this Settlement Agreement is held by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

7. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California.

8. ENFORCEMENT

In any action to enforce the terms of this Settlement Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to its reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs.

9. NOTICE

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (a) personal delivery; (b) first-class, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (c) a recognized overnight courier on any Party by the other at the following addresses:

For Submarina:

Don Phan-Huy
Skaja, Daniels & Luu, LLP
960 Canterbury Place, Suite 110
Escondido, CA 92025
don@sdlplaw.com

For EHA:

Noam Glick
Entorno Law, LLP
225 Broadway, Suite 1900
San Diego, CA 92101

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

10. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or portable document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

11. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

EHA and its attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

12. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by written agreement of the Parties.

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13. AUTHORIZATION


The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

AGREED TO:

AGREED TO:

Date: 3/6/26

Date: 03/05/2026

By: 
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH
ADVOCATES, INC.

By: 
Brian Kennedy (Mar 5, 2026 12:22:20 PST)
SUBMARINA FRANCHISE OF
CALIFORNIA, LLC