### **SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE**

This Settlement Agreement and Release ("Agreement") between Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("ERC") and Vanilla Chip, LLC, individually and dba TruHeight ("TruHeight") is effective on the date on which it is fully executed ("Effective Date"). ERC and TruHeight are referred to individually as a "Party" and collectively as the "Parties." The Parties agree as follows:

- 1. This matter arises out of the Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5, *et seq.* (also known as "Proposition 65") that ERC served on TruHeight on July 17, 2025 (the "Notice") with regard to the following products identified below (referred to as the "Covered Products"):
  - TruHeight Kids and Teens Growth Protein Shake Pea Protein Chocolate Lead, Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)
  - TruHeight Kids and Teens Growth Protein Shake Pea Protein Vanilla Lead, Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)
- 2. The Parties enter into this Agreement in order to fully resolve all claims, demands, and allegations regarding the Notice and for the purpose of avoiding prolonged litigation. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed as an admission of the Parties of any fact, issue of law, or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by the Parties of any fact, issue of law or violation of law. Nothing in this Agreement or any document referred to shall be construed as giving rise to any presumption or inference of admission or concession by the Parties as to any fault, wrongdoing or liability. This Section shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of the Parties under this Agreement.

# 3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, REFORMULATION, TESTING AND WARNINGS

In consideration of the following covenants and conditions contained in this Agreement, the Parties have provided the releases as set forth in Section 6 below:

- 3.1 Beginning thirty (30) days after the Effective Date (the "Compliance Date"), TruHeight shall not manufacture for sale in the State of California, "Distribute into the State of California," or directly sell in the State of California, any Covered Product which exposes a person to a "Daily Lead Exposure Level" of more than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or any detectible level of PFOA per day unless it meets the warning requirements under Section 3.2.
- 3.1.1 As used in this Agreement, the term "Distribute into the State of California" shall mean to directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in California or to sell a Covered Product to a distributor that TruHeight knows will sell the Covered Product in California.



For purposes of this Agreement, the "Daily Lead Exposure Level," shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula: micrograms of lead per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on the label), which equals micrograms of lead exposure per day. If the label contains no recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

#### 3.2 Clear and Reasonable Warnings

If TruHeight is required to provide a warning pursuant to Section 3.1, one of the following warnings must be utilized ("Warning"):

#### **OPTION 1:**

WARNING: Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including [lead] [and] [perfluorooctanoic acid]which is [are] known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

OR

#### **OPTION 2**:

WARNING: Risk of [cancer and] reproductive harm from exposure to [lead] [and] [perfluorooctanoic acid]. See www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

OR

# **OPTION 3:**

WARNING: Can expose you to [lead] [perfluorooctanoic acid], a [carcinogen and] reproductive toxicant. See www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

For all options, the Warning shall begin either with the word "WARNING," as indicated above, or the words "CA WARNING" or "CALIFORNIA WARNING," in all capital letters and bold print. TruHeight shall use the phrase "cancer and" in the Option 1 and Option 2 Warnings or "carcinogen and" in the Option 3 Warning (each phrase referred to individually as a "Cancer Phrase") if TruHeight knows that PFOA is present in the Covered Product, and/or if the "Daily Lead Exposure Level" is greater than 15 micrograms of lead as determined pursuant to the quality control methodology set forth in Section 3.4 and/or if TruHeight has reason to believe that another Proposition 65 chemical is present at a level requiring the cancer warning. As identified in the brackets, the warning shall appropriately reflect whether there is lead, PFOA, or multiple chemicals present in each of the Covered Products, but if there is a chemical present at a level that requires a cancer warning, the chemical requiring use of the Cancer Phrase in the Warning shall always be identified. Initials \_\_\_\_\_\_ CHF

The Warning shall be securely affixed to or printed upon the label or packaging of any Covered Product, and it must be set off from other surrounding information and enclosed in a box. In addition, for any Covered Product sold by TruHeight over the internet, the Warning shall appear on the checkout page when a California delivery address is indicated for any purchase of any Covered Product or appear on the primary product display page for the Covered Product. If the warning appears on the checkout page, an asterisk or other identifying method must be utilized to identify which product on the checkout page is subject to the Warning. In addition, for any Covered Product sold over the internet, the Warning may be provided through a clearly marked hyperlink using the word "WARNING" in all capital and bold letters on the Covered Product's primary display page so long as the hyperlink links to a page prominently displaying the Warning without content that detracts from the Warning. A Warning is not prominently displayed if the purchaser has to search for it in the general content of the website.

The Warning shall be at least the same size as the largest of any other health or safety warnings also appearing on the website or on the label and in no event less than six (6) point type. TruHeight must display the above Warning with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements or designs on the label, or on its website, as applicable, to render the Warning likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use of the product. Where a sign or label used to provide the Warning for a Covered Product includes consumer information about the Covered Product in a language other than English, the Warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

If a Covered Product is being sold by an online third-party seller or downstream reseller (collectively referred to as "Third-Party Seller(s)"), who is subject to Proposition 65 and known to and authorized by TruHeight to sell such Covered Product to California consumers, and TruHeight cannot itself add a warning to the authorized Third-Party Seller's website because TruHeight lacks control over such authorized Third-Party Seller's website, then TruHeight must (a) notify the authorized Third-Party Seller and/or its authorized agent, in writing, of the authorized Third-Party Seller's duty to provide an internet warning when selling Covered Product to California consumers, and (b) comply with 27 C.C.R. § 25600.2 (2025) including, but not limited to, by providing the information required by 27 C.C.R. § 25600.2 (2025), including the warning language required by this Agreement for Covered Products sold on the internet to California consumers, to any such authorized Third-Party Seller (or its authorized agent). The written notice required by this Section shall instruct the Third-Party Seller that it is responsible for providing the Warning on its website for Covered Products sold over the internet to California consumers and that the Warning shall be provided with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements or designs, as to render the Warning likely to be seen, read, and understood by an ordinary individual prior to sale. Confirmation of receipt of the written notice and any renewed written notices must be received electronically or in writing from the authorized Third-Party Seller, or its authorized agent, to which TruHeight sent the written notice. If TruHeight is unable to obtain such confirmation of receipt, TruHeight shall confirm delivery of the notice and retain such confirmation of delivery in written or electronic form for at least one year.

For purposes of this Agreement, the term "label" means a display of written, printed or graphic material that is printed on or affixed to a Covered Product or its immediate container or

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#### 3.3 Conforming Covered Products

A Conforming Covered Product is a Covered Product for which the "Daily Lead Exposure Level" is no greater than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or does not contain any detectible level of PFOA per day as determined by the exposure methodology set forth in Section 3.1.2 and the quality control methodology described in Section 3.4, and that is not known by TruHeight to contain other chemicals that violate Proposition 65's safe harbor thresholds.

# 3.4 Testing and Quality Control Methodology

- 3.4.1 Beginning within one year of the Effective Date, TruHeight shall arrange for lead and PFOA testing of the Covered Products at least once a year for three (3) years by arranging for testing of three (3) randomly selected samples of the Covered Products, in the form intended for sale to the end-user, which TruHeight intends to sell or is manufacturing for sale in California, directly selling to a consumer in California or "Distributing into the State of California." If tests conducted pursuant to this Section demonstrate that no Warning is required for the Covered Products during each of the three (3) consecutive years, then the testing requirements of this Section will no longer be required as to the Covered Products. However, if during or after the three-year testing period, TruHeight changes ingredient suppliers for the Covered Products and/or reformulates the Covered Products, TruHeight shall test that Covered Product annually for at least two (2) consecutive years after such change is made.
- **3.4.2** For purposes of measuring the "Daily Lead Exposure Level," the highest lead detection result of the three (3) randomly selected samples of the Covered Products will be controlling.
- 3.4.3 All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed using a laboratory method that complies with the performance and quality control factors appropriate for the method used, including limit of detection and limit of quantification, sensitivity, accuracy and precision that meets the following criteria: Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry ("ICP-MS") achieving a limit of quantification of less than or equal to 0.005 mg/kg for lead and less than or equal to 0.080 ng/g for PFOA.
- **3.4.4** All testing pursuant to this Agreement shall be performed by an independent third-party laboratory certified by the State of California or accredited by the State of California, a federal agency, the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program or similar nationally recognized accrediting organization to perform the particular method of detection and analysis in question.
- 3.4.5 Nothing in this Agreement shall limit TruHeight's ability to conduct, or require that others conduct, additional testing of the Covered Products, including the raw materials used in their manufacture.

3.4.6	Within thirty (30) days of ERC's written request, TruHe	ight shall deliver
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lab reports obtained pursuant to Section 3.4, and related documentation, to ERC. TruHeight shall retain all such lab reports and related documentation for a period of three years from the date of each test. Any request by ERC for lab reports and related documentation shall be made prior to the expiration of the two-year time period identified in this section 3.4.6.

- 3.5 Nothing in Section 3 of this Agreement shall prevent or preclude ERC from obtaining and relying upon its own testing for purposes of enforcement, so long as such testing meets the requirements of Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4. Nothing in Section 3.4 of this Agreement is intended by either Party to set a precedent for the level of lead, PFOA, or other chemicals that is permissible in consumer products under Proposition 65.
- 4. TruHeight shall make a total payment of \$30,000.00 ("Total Settlement Amount") by wire transfer to ERC's account within 5 days of the Effective Date ("Due Date"), for which ERC will give TruHeight the necessary account information. The Total Settlement Amount shall be allocated as follows:
- \$2,000.00 shall be considered a civil penalty pursuant to California Health and Safety Code §25249.7(b)(1). ERC shall remit 75% (\$1,500.00) of the civil penalty to the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") for deposit in the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Fund in accordance with California Health and Safety Code §25249.12(c). ERC will retain the remaining 25% (\$500.00) of the civil penalty.
- b. \$3,893.81 shall be considered a reimbursement to ERC for its costs incurred as a result of bringing this matter to TruHeight's attention and negotiating a settlement.
  - c. \$24,106.19 shall be distributed to ERC for its in-house legal fees.
- d. In the event that TruHeight fails to remit the Total Settlement Amount owed under Section 4 of this Agreement on or before the Due Date, TruHeight shall be deemed to be in material breach of its obligations under this Agreement. ERC shall provide written notice of the delinquency to TruHeight via electronic mail. If TruHeight fails to deliver the Total Settlement Amount within five business days from the written notice, the Total Settlement Amount shall become immediately due and payable and shall accrue interest at the statutory judgment interest rate provided in the Code of Civil Procedure section 685.010. Additionally, TruHeight agrees to pay ERC's reasonable attorneys' fees and costs for any efforts to collect the payment due under this Agreement.
- 5. Except as expressly set forth in Section 4, the Parties shall bear their own costs, expenses. and attorneys' fees related to the Notice.

#### 6. Binding Effect; Claims Covered and Released

This Agreement is a full, final, and binding resolution between ERC, on behalf of itself, and TruHeight and its respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, suppliers, franchisees, licensees, customers (not Initials \_\_\_\_\_

including private label customers of TruHeight), distributors, wholesalers, retailers, and all other upstream and downstream entities in the distribution chain of any Covered Product, and the predecessors, successors, and assigns of any of them (collectively, "Released Parties").

- ERC, on behalf of itself only, hereby fully releases and discharges the Released 6.2 Parties from any and all claims, actions, causes of action, suits, demands, liabilities, damages, penalties, fees, costs, and expenses asserted, or that could have been asserted from the handling, use, or consumption of the Covered Products, as to any alleged violation of Proposition 65 or its implementing regulations arising from the failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings on the Covered Products regarding lead and/or PFOA up to and including the Effective Date.
- 6.3 ERC, on its own behalf only, and TruHeight on its own behalf only, further waive and release any and all claims they may have against each other for all actions or statements made or undertaken in the course of seeking or opposing enforcement of Proposition 65 in connection with the Notice up to and including the Effective Date, provided, however, that nothing in Section 6 shall affect or limit any Party's right to seek to enforce the terms of this Agreement.
- 6.4 It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties, arising out of the facts alleged in the Notice, and relating to the Covered Products, will develop or be discovered. ERC, on behalf of itself only, and TruHeight, on behalf of itself only, acknowledge that this Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up to and including the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefor. ERC and TruHeight acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 6.2 and 6.3 above may include unknown claims, and the Parties nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:
  - (i) A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

ERC, on behalf of itself only, and TruHeight, on behalf of itself only, acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code section 1542.

- 6.5 Compliance with the terms of this Agreement shall be deemed to constitute compliance with Proposition 65 by any of the Released Parties regarding alleged exposures to lead and/or PFOA in the Covered Products as set forth in the Notice.
- Nothing in this Agreement is intended to apply to any occupational or environmental exposures arising under Proposition 65, nor shall it apply to any of TruHeight's products other than the Covered Products.

- It is the Parties' understanding that the commitments TruHeight has agreed to herein, and actions to be taken by TruHeight under this Agreement, would confer a significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code tit. 11, § 3201. As such, it is the intent of the Parties that to the extent any other private party initiates an action alleging a violation of Proposition 65 with respect to TruHeight's failure to provide a warning concerning exposure to lead and/or PFOA prior to use of the Covered Products it has distributed, sold, or offered for sale in California, or will distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California, such private party action would not confer a significant benefit on the general public as to those Covered Products addressed in this Agreement, provided that TruHeight is in material compliance with this Agreement.
- 8. Nothing herein shall be construed as diminishing TruHeight's continuing obligations to comply with Proposition 65.
- 9. All notices required to be given to either Party to this Agreement by the other shall be in writing and sent to the following agents listed below via first-class mail, or via electronic mail where required. Courtesy copies of notices sent via first-class mail may also be sent via email.

### FOR ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.:

Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director Environmental Research Center 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400 San Diego, CA 92108

Tel: (619) 500-3090

Email: chris.heptinstall@erc501c3.org

With a copy to: Charles W. Poss Environmental Research Center, Inc. 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400 San Diego, CA 92108 Ph: (619) 500-3090

Email: charles.poss@erc501c3.org

# FOR VANILLA CHIP, LLC, individually and dba TRUHEIGHT:

Eden Stelmach 5573 San Florentine Ave, Las Vegas, NV 89141 Email: eden@truheightvitamins.com /// /// /// ///

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With a copy to: Ryan Landis Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani 5 Park Plaza, Suite 1100 Irvine, CA 92614 Ph: (213) 321-6704

Email: rlandis@grsm.com

- After executing this Agreement, ERC will submit to the California Attorney General a 10. Report of Settlement. In addition, ERC will provide to the California Attorney General a signed copy of this Agreement. The Parties acknowledge and agree that the Parties shall provide as much information as is requested by the California Attorney General, or any other governmental agency, regarding the Notice, the settlement, and this Agreement.
- 11. This Agreement contains the entire agreement between the Parties with regard to settlement of the Notice, and supersedes all prior or contemporaneous agreements or understandings, written or oral, with regard to the Notice as set forth in this Agreement. This Agreement may be amended or modified as to injunctive terms only in whole or in part at any time only by an agreement in writing executed by the Parties.
- 12. This Agreement shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of the Parties and their respective owners, principals, shareholders, members, managers, officers, directors, employees, agents, successors, and assigns.
- 13. No inference, assumption or presumption shall be drawn, and no provision of this Agreement shall be construed against any of the Parties, based upon the fact that one of the Parties and/or one of the Parties' attorneys prepared and/or drafted all or any portion of this Agreement. It is conclusively presumed that the Parties participated equally in the preparation and drafting of this Agreement.
- 14. If any provision, term, or section of this Agreement is found to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable, then all remaining provisions, terms, or sections shall continue in full force and effect and remain binding on the Parties. If any provision, term, or section of this Agreement is determined to be unenforceable, then such provision, term, or section may be modified so that the unenforceable provision, term, or section is enforceable to the greatest extent possible.
- This Agreement shall be deemed to have been entered into in the State of California and governed and interpreted by the laws of the State of California, regardless of the physical locations of the individuals executing this Agreement at the time of execution.
- 16. The Parties acknowledge by signing this Agreement that they have a right to consult an attorney and that they have either consulted their attorney(s) with respect to the Notice and the terms and conditions of this Agreement or have made the decision not to consult with an attorney regarding the Notice and the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Parties further



acknowledge that they fully understand this Agreement and the effect of signing and executing this Agreement.

- 17. Any legal action to enforce this Agreement shall be brought in the county of Alameda of the State of California. ERC shall be entitled to recover its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs that are necessary and required to enforce the Agreement pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5.
- 18. This Agreement may be signed in counterparts, and each counterpart, as well as any facsimile, e-mail, copy of this Agreement, or any other counterpart, shall be deemed to be an original.
- 19. Each of the individuals who execute this Agreement represents and warrants they have the authority to execute this document and bind the respective Parties to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, and have read, understand, and agree to all the terms and conditions in this Agreement.

DATED:	10-22-2025	By:  Name: Title:  VANILLA CHIP, LLC, individually and dba  TRUHEIGHT  Aaron Berman  Title:  VP, Finance and Operations
DATED:	19/24/25	ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.  By:  Chris Heptington  Executive Director

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