

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Parties

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Dennis Johnson (“Johnson”) and Dollar Tree Stores, Inc. (“Dollar Tree”). Johnson and Dollar Tree shall each be referred to as a “Party” and collectively as the “Parties.” Johnson is an individual residing in the State of California who allegedly seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances used in consumer products. Johnson alleges that Dollar Tree is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”).

1.2 General Allegations

Johnson alleges that Dollar Tree manufactures, sells, and/or distributes for sale in California, knitting needles with PVC cords containing the phthalate chemical di-n-butyl phthalate (“DBP”). DBP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. Johnson alleges that Dollar Tree failed to provide the health hazard warning required by Proposition 65 for exposures to DBP. Dollar Tree denies all allegations.

1.3 Product Description

The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are specifically defined as, and limited to, the *Crafter’s Square Knitting Needle, UPC: 1 95464 62054 0; SKU: 401218 2502*, manufactured, sold, and/or distributed for sale in California by Dollar Tree (hereinafter the “Products”).

1.4 Notice of Violation

On or about December 23, 2025, Johnson served Greenbrier International, Inc., Dollar Tree and the requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of

Violation (“Notice”), alleging that the notice recipients violated Proposition 65 by failing to warn their customers and consumers in California of the health hazards associated with exposures to DBP from the Covered Products. To the best of the Parties’ knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

1.5 No Admission

Dollar Tree denies the material, factual, and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all of the products that it has sold and/or distributed in California, including the Products, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Dollar Tree of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Dollar Tree of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Dollar Tree. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Dollar Tree’s obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

1.6 Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term “Effective Date” shall mean the date that Dollar Tree received Johnson’s executed settlement agreement.

2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

2.1 Reformulation/Warning Commitment

As of sixty (60) days after the Effective Date, Dollar Tree shall not manufacture, import, distribute, sell or offer the Products for sale in the State of California unless: (i) the Products are Reformulated Products pursuant to Section 2.2; or (ii) Dollar Tree provides a clear and reasonable warning pursuant to Section 2.3. The Parties agree and intend that Dollar Tree’s compliance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement shall constitute its compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposures to DBP from the Products. The injunctive relief requirements of Section 2 shall not apply to Products

currently in the stream of commerce or in Dollar Tree’s inventory prior to the Effective Date through sixty (60) days after the Effective Date and are expressly subject to the releases provided in Section 4, as they have been included in the calculation of civil penalties due pursuant to Section 3.


2.2 Reformulation Standards

“Reformulated Products” are defined as those Products containing DBP in concentrations less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) in any accessible component when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C, or any other methodologies utilized by federal or state agencies for the purpose of determining the DBP content in a solid substance.


2.3 Warnings.

To the extent that Products manufactured, imported, or otherwise acquired by Dollar Tree after the Effective Date do not meet the standard for Reformulated Products, a clear and reasonable warning shall be provided, as set forth herein, for Products that are sold or offered for sale to consumers in California.


2.3.1 Warning Content. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the parties agree that a clear and reasonable warning shall consist of one of the following warning statements:

 **WARNING:** Risk of reproductive harm from exposure to di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP). See www.P65Warnings.ca.gov


OR

 **WARNING:** Can expose you to di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP), a reproductive toxicant. See www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

OR

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP), which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

For Products manufactured and labeled before January 1, 2028, if Dollar Tree elects to use a short-form warning, it may use the following language:

 **WARNING:** Cancer and reproductive harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The above warning statements must print the word “**WARNING:**” in all capital letters and in bold font, followed by a colon. The warning symbol to the left of the word “**WARNING:**” must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign or label for the Products does not use the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The symbol must be in a size no smaller than the height of the word “**WARNING:**”. In lieu of the word “**WARNING,**” Dollar Tree may use “**CA WARNING**” or “**CALIFORNIA WARNING.**”

2.3.2 Method of Transmission

Product Labeling. Dollar Tree shall cause to be affixed one of the foregoing warning statements to the packaging, labeling, or directly to a specific Product. The warning statement shall be affixed to the Product, Products’ packaging or labeling, and placed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. Where the short-form warning statement is provided on the label, the entire warning must be in a type size no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the product label. In no case shall the short-form warning statement appear in a type size smaller than six-point type.

Internet. In addition to the product labeling, where Dollar Tree offers Products to California customers via its own proprietary internet website or any third-party website over which Dollar Tree has control, Dollar Tree shall provide a clear and

reasonable internet web page warning to customers located in California. The warning statement shall appear either: (i) on the same web page on which a Product is displayed and/or described; (ii) on the same page as the price for the Product; or (iii) on one or more web pages displayed to a California purchaser prior to completion of the checkout process. Alternatively, the warning statement shall be provided using a clearly marked hyperlink using the word “WARNING” on the product display page, or by otherwise prominently displaying the warning to the purchaser prior to completing the purchase. If the product label warning is provided using the short-form warning statement, the warning provided on the website may use the same content. A warning is not prominently displayed if the purchaser must search for it in the general content of the website. Where Dollar Tree does not have control over the content of third-party internet sellers, Dollar Tree shall provide such sellers with written notice, in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulation, Section 25600.2, of their warning obligations. Third-party internet sellers who receive notice pursuant to Section 25600.2 and fail to provide a clear and reasonable Proposition 65 warning pursuant to this section by the 30th day after receipt of such notice, shall not be deemed in compliance with this Settlement Agreement and shall not receive any benefit or protection afforded hereunder.

Catalog. In addition to the product labeling, if Dollar Tree sells Products via its own proprietary catalog or any third-party catalogue over which Dollar Tree has control, to customers located in California, one of the foregoing warnings statements must also be provided in the catalog in a manner that clearly associates it with the *specific* item being purchased. The catalog warning statement shall be placed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase. If a short-form warning is being provided on the label, the warning provided in the catalog may use the same content. Where Dollar Tree does not have control over the content of third-party catalog sellers, Dollar Tree shall provide such sellers with written

notice, in accordance with Title 27, California Code of Regulation, Section 25600.2, of their warning obligations. Third-party catalog sellers who receive notice pursuant to Section 25600.2 and fail to provide a clear and reasonable Proposition 65 warning pursuant to this section by the 30th day after receipt of such notice, shall not be deemed in compliance with this Settlement Agreement and shall not receive any benefit or protection afforded hereunder.

Languages. Where a label or tag used to provide a warning statement includes consumer information about a product in a language other than English, the warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

2.3.3 Safe Harbor Warnings. The Parties acknowledge that the warnings required by this section are not the exclusive methods of providing Proposition 65 warnings and agree that Dollar Tree may utilize “safe harbor” warning language and methods promulgated by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment and contained in 27 CCR §§ 25602-25603, applicable to DBP and the Products, in effect on or after the Effective Date, without being deemed in breach of this Settlement Agreement.

2.3.4 Correction Notice. In the event that Dollar Tree is allegedly not in compliance with this Agreement, Johnson shall provide Dollar Tree with written notice of non-compliance (the “Compliance Notice”) before it may issue a Notice of Violation. Dollar Tree, upon receiving the Compliance Notice, may bring Products into compliance or demonstrate that Products are already compliant within thirty (30) days of receipt of the Compliance Notice. If Products are brought into compliance or demonstrated to be compliant during this period, Johnson shall take no further action.

3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS

3.1 Civil Penalty Payment

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(2), and as consideration for the releases contained in Sections 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3 below, Dollar Tree agrees to cause to be paid \$3,000 in civil penalties no later than fifteen (15) days after the Effective Date. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount paid to Johnson. Dollar Tree shall cause to be paid the civil penalties in two checks as follows: (1) to “OEHHA” in the amount of \$2,250; and (2) to “Dennis Johnson” in the amount of \$750, or via ACH transfer to Voorhees & Bailey, LLP. Voorhees & Bailey shall then distribute the proper amounts to OEHHA and Johnson.

3.2 Attorneys’ Fees and Costs

The Parties acknowledge that Johnson and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to his counsel, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the Settlement Agreement had been settled. Shortly after the other settlement terms had been reached, Dollar Tree expressed a desire to resolve Johnson’s fees and costs. The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to Johnson’s counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5 for all work performed in this matter. Under these legal principles, Dollar Tree agrees to cause to be paid, no later than fifteen (15) days after the Effective Date, \$16,000, in the form of a check made out to “Voorhees & Bailey, LLP,” or via ACH transfer to Voorhees & Bailey, LLP, for all fees and costs incurred investigating, bringing this matter to the attention of Dollar Tree’s management, and negotiating a settlement.

3.3 Payment Address and Tax Documentation

All checks under this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address and shall, thereafter, be delivered by Johnson to the respective payees:

Voorhees & Bailey, LLP
27 Pine Street; Suite 50
New Canaan, CT 06840

If Dollar Tree elects to make payment via ACH transfer, it may do so via a single transfer in the amount of \$19,000 to Voorhees & Bailey, LLP. Voorhees & Bailey shall then distribute the appropriate amounts to OEHHA, Johnson and Voorhees & Bailey, LLP.

Johnson shall provide IRS W-9 forms for: (i) “Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment”; (ii) Dennis Johnson; and (iii) Voorhees & Bailey, LLP. Pyramid shall issue complete IRS 1099 forms to each payee for their respective payment amount, including an IRS Form 1099-MISC to Johnson.

4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED

4.1 Johnson’s Release of Proposition 65 Claims

Johnson acting on his own behalf, and not on behalf of the public, releases Dollar Tree, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, agents employees, attorneys, predecessors, successors, and assigns, each of Dollar Tree’s suppliers, vendors, licensors, licensees, merchants, including but not limited to Greenbrier International, Inc., and each entity to whom Dollar Tree directly or indirectly distributes or sells Products, including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members, importers, and licensees, and each of the foregoing’s parents, subsidiaries, successors, assigns, and related and affiliate entities (collectively, “Releasees”), from all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through sixty (60) days after the Effective Date relating to alleged unwarned exposures to DBP in the Products.

4.2 Johnson's Individual Release of Claims

Johnson, in his individual capacity only and not in his representative capacity, provides a release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities, and demands of Johnson of any nature, character, or kind, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, arising out of alleged or actual exposures to DBP in the Products manufactured, imported, distributed, or sold by Dollar Tree prior to the Effective Date. The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.2 release shall extend upstream to all entities that manufactured the Products, or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products, or any component parts thereof to Dollar Tree, including but not limited to Greenbrier International, Inc.

4.3 Johnson and Counsel's Warranty Regarding Other Potential Claims

Johnson and his counsel, on behalf of themselves, counsel's law firm, and all other lawyers co-advising on this matter represent and warrant that as of Johnson's execution of this Settlement Agreement, they (i) are unaware of any additional perceived claims against the Releasees with regard to the Products outside of those addressed in this Agreement; (ii) are unaware of, and have not been informed of, any other individual, plaintiff, class member, entity, or attorney that intends to bring a claim against the Releasees with regard to the Products and/or any claim related to Proposition 65, other than any pending Notice of Violation uploaded to the Attorney General's website; and (iii) have no present intention to solicit others to initiate claims against the Releasees with regard to the Products. Johnson and his counsel further represent and warrant that they have not assigned or otherwise transferred, or attempted to assign or transfer, any claims against the Releasees.

4.4 Dollar Tree's Release of Johnson

Dollar Tree, on its own behalf, and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Johnson and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by Johnson and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims, seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter, or with respect to the Products.

4.5 California Civil Code § 1542 Waiver

It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notices and relating to the Products will develop or be discovered. Johnson and his counsel, on behalf of themselves, counsel's law firm, and all other lawyers co-advising on this matter, on one hand, and Dollar Tree, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through sixty (60) days after the Effective Date, including all rights of action thereof. The Parties acknowledge that the claims released in §§ 4.1 through 4.4 above may include unknown claims and nevertheless waive California Civil Code § 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code § 1542 reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

Johnson and Dollar Tree have consulted with competent counsel regarding this waiver, and each acknowledge, and understand, and accept the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

5. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any provision of this Settlement Agreement is deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

6. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, then Dollar Tree may provide written notice to Johnson of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected.

7. NOTICE

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (a) personal delivery; (b) first-class, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (c) a recognized overnight courier on any Party by the other at the following addresses:

For Dollar Tree:

Trenton H. Norris
Hogan Lovells US LLP
4 Embarcadero Center; Suite 3500
San Francisco, CA 94111

For Johnson:

Dennis Johnson
c/o Voorhees & Bailey, LLP
Proposition 65 Coordinator
27 Pine Street; Suite 50
New Canaan, CT 06840

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or portable document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

9. **COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

Johnson and his attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(f).

10. **MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by written agreement of the Parties.

11. **ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

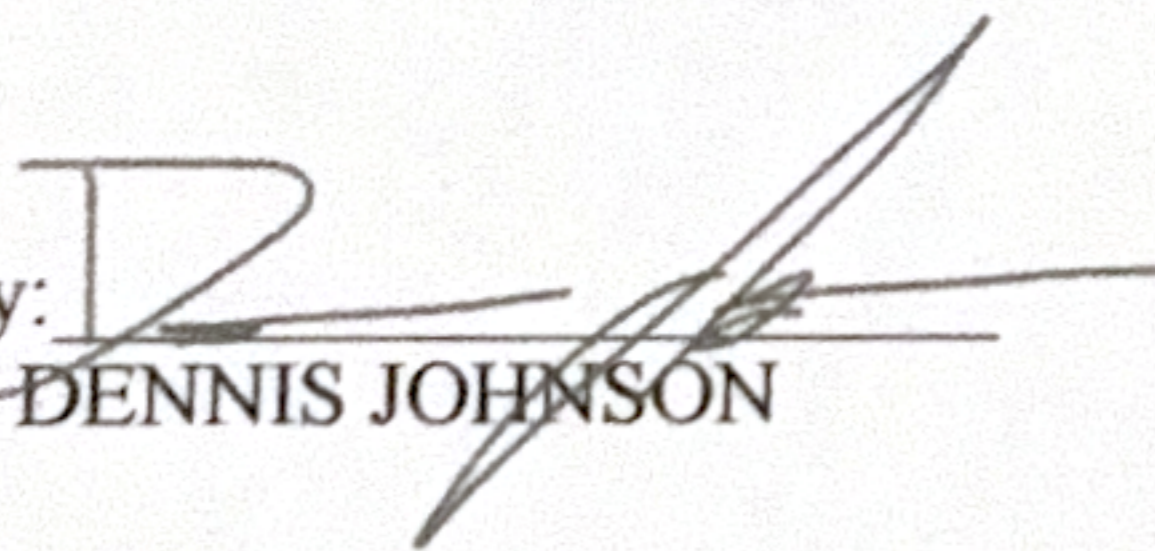
This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement of the Parties and any and all prior negotiations and understandings related hereto shall be deemed to have been merged within it. No representations or terms of agreement other than those contained herein exist or have been made by any Party with respect to the other Party or the subject matter hereof.

12. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understand, and agreed to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

AGREED TO:

Date: 4/29/2026

By: 
DENNIS JOHNSON

AGREED TO:

Date: 4/30/26

By: 
DOLLAR TREE STORES, INC.