# Law Office of Shannon C. Wilhite

### Post Office Box 82, Bayside CA 95524 (707) 599-5420 scmwilhite.attorneyatlaw@gmail.com

March 4, 2024

VIA CERTIFIED FIRST CLASS MAIL

VIA ELECTRONIC FILING

Natural Life 820 A1a North Ste W4 Ponte Vedra Beach, FL 32082 (888) 483-7344 State of California Department of Justice Office of Attorney General of California Filing link: oag.ca.gov/prop65

Patti Hughes Chief Executive Officer 820 A1a North Ste W4 VIA FIRST CLASS MAIL

District Attorneys of California Counties Ponte Vedra Beach, FL 32082

Re: WITHDRAWAL OF PROPOSITION 65 NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORECEMENT ACT

To Whom It May Concern,

This office represents Ruby Gustafson ("Claimant") who filed a 3/11/2024 Notice of Violation pursuant to California Health & Safety Code section 25249.7(d) in AG Number 2024-01014, a copy of which is enclosed with this letter. Claimant hereby withdraws this Notice. Claimant reserves the right to serve a future notice of violation concerning the subject matter of the Notice.

Sincerely,

Shannon C. Wilhite

## Law Office of Shannon C. Wilhite

Post Office Box 82, Bayside CA 95524 (707) 599-5420 | scmwilhite.attorneyatlaw@gmail.com

#### March 11, 2024

#### **60-DAY NOTICE OF INTENT TO SUE**

for violations of the Safe Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986

#### VIA CERTIFIED FIRST CLASS MAIL

Natural Life 820 A1a North Ste W4 Ponte Vedra Beach, FL 32082 (888) 483-7344

Patti Hughes Chief Executive Officer 820 A1a North Ste W4 Ponte Vedra Beach, FL 32082

#### VIA ELECTRONIC FILING

State of California Department of Justice Office of Attorney General of California Filing link: oag.ca.gov/prop65

#### VIA FIRST CLASS MAIL

District Attorneys of California Counties City Attorneys, as in the Certificate of Service

VIA E-MAIL

District Attorneys of California Counties, as in the Certificate of Service

# Re: NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.6

To Whom It May Concern,

This Notice of Violation is provided to you pursuant to the California Health & safety Code § 25249.7(d).

The Law Office of Shannon C. Wilhite represents Ruby Gustafson ("Gustafson"), a citizen of the State of California, acting in the interest of the general public to further the protection of the environment, promote awareness of exposure to toxic chemicals from use of consumer products sold in California, reduce environmental toxins, improve human health, environmental education, worker and consumer rights and increase corporate responsibility.

As to the product described below, Gustafson has identified violation(s) committed by Natural Life of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), codified in the California Health & Safety Code sections

25249.5, et. seq. This violation continues to occur because Natural Life has failed to provide a clear and reasonable health hazard warning in connection with the sale or use of the Product in California. California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 provides that "[n]o person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the State to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first providing a clear and reasonable warning to such individual..." Only with a proper warning can a California citizen make an informed decision regarding whether to eliminate or how to reduce the risk of toxic exposure to their person.

Under California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d), Gustafson seeks to prosecute the alleged continuing noncompliance and to warn consumers about their exposure to the violative chemical(s), or reduce and/or eliminate consumer exposures from product(s) listed in the table below, which are manufactured, distributed and/or sold by Natural Life.

The product which is causing exposure without a warning in violation of Proposition 65, is the Folk Art Coffee Mug – Matilda The Unicorn ("Product"), including but not limited to UPC # 61439051707 manufactured/distributed by Natural Life and offered for sale by retailers to California consumers. Natural Life has manufactured, produced, marketed, distributed and/or sold the Product(s) which, according to laboratory test results, have exposed and continue to expose consumers within the State of California to lead. The primary route of the exposure has been through ingestion and dermal contact.

Product	UPC Code	Violative Chemical
Folk Art Coffee Mug -	61439051707	Lead
Matilda The Unicorn		

With respect to each Product(s) listed above, the violation commenced on the latter of the date that the Product(s) was first offered for sale in California, or at least as of the date of this Notice, and have continued every day since the relevant date the violation commenced; and will continue every day henceforth until lead is removed from the Products, reduced to allowable levels, or until a "clear and reasonable" warning is provided to consumers by the Noticed Parties, as applicable, in accordance with the law.

It is Gustafson's position that the alleged Violators are obligated to conduct a good faith investigation into other Products that may have been manufactured, distributed, sold, shipped, stored (or otherwise within the alleged Violators' custody or control) during the relevant period to ensure that requisite health hazard warnings were and are provided to California citizens prior to purchase and use.

Based on the allegations contained herein, The Law Office of Shannon C. Wilhite intends to file a lawsuit on behalf of Gustafson against the alleged Violator unless Violator agrees to (1) recall Products already sold; (2) provide Proposition 65 compliant exposure warnings for Products sold in the future or reformulate the Products to eliminate exposures to lead; and (3) pay an appropriate civil penalty based on the factors enumerated in Health & Safety Code§ 25249.7(b). Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and the need to resolve these violations quickly, Gustafson is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of the claims without engaging in protracted and costly litigation.

Pursuant to Title 27, C.C.R. § 25903(b), copy of "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary" is attached hereto for reference by Defendants. For more information concerning the provisions of Proposition 65, contact OEHHA at 916-445-6900. Pursuant to Title 11, C.C.R. § 3100, the "Certificate of Merit" is attached hereto.

Natural Life has a duty to preserve evidence. "The duty to preserve evidence is triggered when litigation is pending or reasonably foreseeable, at which time a party is required to preserve all relevant evidence and put into place a litigation hold to preserve relevant documents." *Net-Com Servs. v. Eupen Cable USA, Inc.*, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 109810, at \*6-7 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 5, 2013) (citations omitted). We accordingly notify Natural Life of its duty to preserve evidence relevant to the potential litigation our client may initiate if Natural Life does not undertake the steps demanded herein. This includes, but is not limited to, documents, tangible things, and electronically stored information (ESI) that are potentially relevant to the anticipated lawsuit and that are in Premier's custody or control.

Gustafson has retained me in legal counsel in connection with this notice. Please direct all communications regarding this Notice to this office at P.O. Box 82, Bayside CA, 95524, (707)599-5420, scmwilhite.attorneyatlaw@gmail.com.

Sincerely,

Shannon C. Wilhite

Shannon C. Wilhite

#### Attachments:

- 1. Certificate of Merit (Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d)(1));
- 2. Certificate of Service;
- 3. Appendix "A" "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary" (to the Noticed Parties only);
- 4. Certificate of Merit (Attorney General Copy); Factual information sufficient to establish basis of the certificate of merit (only sent to Attorney General)

#### CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(d)

Re: Ruby Gustafson's Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by Natural Life.

- I, Shannon C. Wilhite, attorney at law, hereby declare:
- 1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice have violated Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2. I am the attorney for the Noticing Party.
- 3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, and/or other data regarding the alleged exposures to the listed chemical that is the cause of action.
- 4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: March 11, 2024 By Shannon C. Wilhite

Shannon C. Wilhite

#### PROOF OF SERVICE

I, Shannon C. Wilhite, am over the age of 18 and am not a party to this case. I am a resident of or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. My business address is 2212 Jacoby Creek Rd., Bayside, CA 95524.

On March 11, 2024, I served the following documents:

- 1. 60-Day Notice of Intent to Sue Under Health and Safety Code section 25249.6
- 2. Certificate of Merit; Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7 (d)
- 3. Certificate of Merit (Attorney General Copy); Factual information sufficient to establish basis of the certificate of merit (only sent to Attorney General)
- 4. The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary on the alleged violator (s) listed below via First Class Mail through the United States Postal Service by placing a true and correct copy in a

sealed envelope, addressed to the entity listed below and providing such envelope to a United States Postal Service Representative:

Natural Life	Patti Hughes
820 A1a North Ste W4 Ponte Vedra	Chief Executive Officer 820 A1a
Beach, FL 32082	North Ste W4 Ponte Vedra Beach,
	FL 32082

The required electronic filing of a true and correct copy thereof has been made through the website of the California Office of the Attorney General via link at oag.ca.gov/prop65:

State of California Department of Justice Office of the Attorney General of California Filing link: oag.ca.gov/prop65

Copies of the notice were provided to the public enforcers by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the District Attorney and City Attorney offices the parties listed on the attached Distribution List. The District Attorney and City Attorney offices that have requested electronic service only were served electronically via the email addresses listed on the Distribution List. I declare under penalty of perjury that under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Signature

Shannon C. Wilhite

Shannon C. Wilhite

March 11, 2024

# DISTRIBUTION LIST

District Attorney Alpine County	District Attorney Lake County	District Attorney Sierra County
PO Box 248	255 North Forbes Street	PO Box 457
Markleeville, CA 96120	Lakeport, CA 95453	Downieville, CA 95936
District Attorney Amador County	District Attorney Los Angeles County	District Attorney's Office Siskiyou
708 Court Street, Suite 202	Hall of Justice 211 W. Temple St. Ste 1200	County Courthouse
Jackson, CA 95642	Los Angeles, CA 90012	311 Fourth Street, Room 204
		Yreka, CA 96097
District Attorney Butte County	District Attorney Madera County	District Attorney Solano County
25 County Center Drive, Suite 245	209 West Yosemite Avenue	675 Texas Street, Ste 4500
Oroville, CA 95965	Madera, CA 93637	Fairfield, CA 94533
District Attorney Colusa County	District Attorney Marin County	District Attorney Stanislaus County
310 6th Street	3501 Civic Center Drive, Room 130	832 12th Street, Ste 300
Colusa, CA 95932	San Rafael, CA 94903	Modesto, CA 95354
District Attorney Del Norte County	District Attorney Mendocino County	District Attorney Sutter County
450 H Street, Suite 171	PO Box 1000	446 Second Street
Crescent City, CA 95531	Ukiah, CA 95482	Yuba City, CA 95991
District Attorney EL Dorado County	District Attorney Modoc County	District Attorney Tehama County
778 Pacific Street	204 S Court Street, Room 202	PO Box 519
Placerville, CA 95667	Alturas, CA 96101-4020	Red Bluff, CA 96080
District Attorney Mono County	District Attorney Orange County	District Attorney Trinity County
Post Office Box 617	300 N Flower St.	Post Office Box 310
Bridgeport, CA 93517	Santa Ana, CA 92703	Weaverville, CA 96093
District Attorney Glenn County	District Attorney San Benito County	District Attorney Tuolumne County
Post Office Box 430	419 4th Street	423 North Washington St.
Willows, CA 95988	Hollister, CA 95023	Sonora, CA 95370
District Attorney Humboldt County	District Attorney San Bernardino County	District Attorney Yuba County
825 5th Street 4th Floor	316 No. Mountain View Avenue	215 Fifth Street, Suite 152
Eureka, CA 95501	San Bernardino, CA 92415	Marysville, CA 95901
District Attorney Imperial County	District Attorney San Mateo County	Los Angeles City Attorney's Office
940 West Main Street, Suite 102	400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor	City Hall East 200 N. Main St., Suite 800
El Centro, CA 92243	Redwood City, CA 94063	Los Angeles, CA 90012
District Attorney Kern County	District Attorney Shasta County	District Attorney Kings County
1215 Truxtun Avenue	1355 West Street	1400 West Lacey Blvd.
Bakersfield, CA 93301	Redding, CA 96001	Hanford, CA 93230
Alameda County District Attorney	Calaveras County District Attorney	Contra Costa County District Attorney
	Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us	sgrassini@contracostada.org
CEPDProp65@acgov.org Inyo County District Attorney		Mariposa County District Attorney
	Lassen County District Attorney	
inyoda@inyocounty.us	mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us	mcda@mariposacounty.org
Merced County District Attorney	Monterey County District Attorney	Napa County District Attorney
Prop65@countyofmerced.com	Pro65DA@co.monterey.ca.us	CEPD@countyofnapa.org
Nevada County District Attorney	Placer County District Attorney	Plumas County District Attorney
DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us	Prop65@placer.ca.gov	davidhollister@countyofplumas.com
Riverside County District Attorney	Sacramento County District Attorney	San Diego City Attorney
Prop65@rivcoda.org	Prop65@sacda.org	CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov
San Diego County District Attorney	San Francisco County District Attorney	San Francisco City Attorney
SanDiegoDAProp65@sdcda.org	alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org	Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org
San Joaquin County District Attorney	San Luis Obispo County District Attorney	Santa Barbara County District Attorney
DA	edobroth@co.slo.ca.us	DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcd		
a.org		
Santa Clara County District Attorney	Santa Cruz County District Attorney	Sonoma County District Attorney
EPU@da.sccgov.org	Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us	jbarnes@sonoma-county.org
Tulare County District Attorney	Ventura County District Attorney	Yolo County District Attorney
Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us	daspecialops@veutura.org	cfepd@yolocounty.org
San Jose City Attorney's Office	District Attorney Fresno	District Attorney of Roseville
proposition65notices@sanjoseca.go	consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov	pwp65@place.ca.gov

#### APPENDIX A

# OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA PROTECTION AGENCY THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACTION

#### 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, the Lead and Toxic Enforcement Act 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65") A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide law. The reader is directed to the statue and its implementing regulations (See citations below) for further information.

Proposition 65 appears in California law as Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code Regulations, Sections 250000 through 27000.

#### WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The "Governor's List" Proposition 65 requires the Governor to publish a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm. This list must be updated at least once a year. Over 725 chemicals have been listed as of November 16, 2001. Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under this law. Businesses that produce, use, release, or otherwise engage in activities involving those chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and Reasonable Warnings. A business is required to warn a person before "knowingly and intentionally" exposing that person to a listed chemical. The warning given must be "clear and reasonable." This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed.

Exposures are exempt from the warning requirement if they occur less than twelve months after the date of the listing of the chemical.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Discharges are exempt from this requirement if they occur less than twenty months after the date of the listing of chemicals.

#### DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. The law exempts:

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, State or Law Office of Shannon C. Wilhite P.O. Box 82, Bayside CA, 95524 | scmwilhite.attorneyatlaw@gmail.com

local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt. *Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer*. For chemicals that are listed as known to the State to cause cancer ("carcinogens"), a warning is not required if the business can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses "no significant risk." This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70- year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific "no significant risk" levels for more than 250 listed carcinogens.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm ("reproductive toxicants"), a warning is not required if the business can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the "no observable effect level (NOEL)," divided by a 1,000- fold safety or uncertainty factor. The "no observable effect level" is the highest dose level which has not been associated with an observable adverse reproductive or developmental effect.

Discharge that does not result in a "significant amount" of the listed chemical entering into any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a "significant amount" of the list chemical has not, does not, or will not enter any drinking water source, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A "significant amount" means any detectable amount; expect an amount that would meet the "no significant risk" or "no observable effect" test if an individual were exposed to such an amount in drinking water.

#### HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys (those in cities with a population exceeding 750,000). Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. A notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in regulations (Title 27. California Code of Regulations, Section 25903). A private party may not pursue an enforcement action directly under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an action within sixty days of notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court of law to stop committing the violation.

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION....

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessments Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916)445-6900